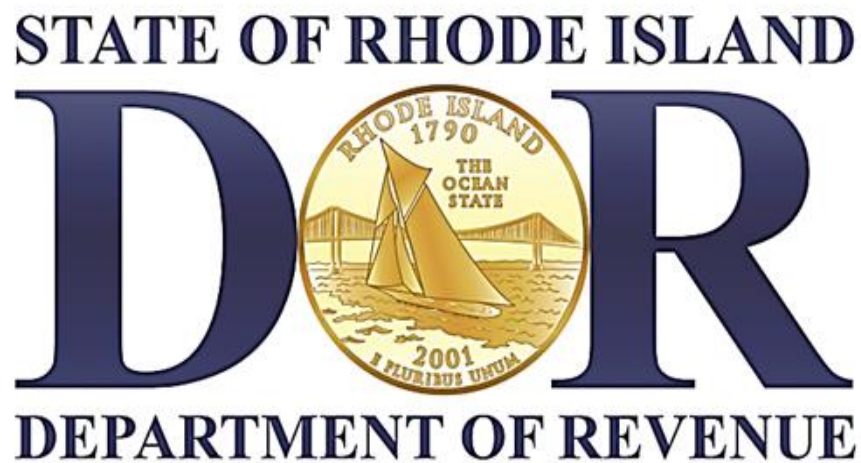


**State Aid
FY 2018 Revised and FY 2019 Enacted
State Budget**



Governor Gina M. Raimondo

**Prepared by:
Department of Revenue
Division of Municipal Finance
July 2018**

Fiscal Year 2018 Final Revised State Aid to Cities and Towns

City or Town	Payment In Lieu of Tax Exempt Property	Distressed Community Relief Fund	State Library Aid	Motor Vehicle Excise Tax Reimbursement Base Amount	Motor Vehicle Phase Out Reimbursement	Motor Vehicle Excise Tax Total Reimbursement ⁽¹⁾	FY 2018 Total Appropriated State Aid
Barrington	16,157		380,070	221,581	421,609	643,190	1,039,416.75
Bristol	1,035,981		187,103	109,436	308,596	418,032	1,641,116
Burrillville	97,322		170,118	207,065	552,658	759,722	1,027,162
Central Falls	25,295	225,398	27,075	102,184	322,550	424,734	702,503
Charlestown			50,815	44,815	121,257	166,072	216,887
Coventry			238,140	251,244	696,676	947,921	1,186,061
Cranston	5,287,952	1,341,001	582,746	1,042,441	2,420,745	3,463,187	10,674,886
Cumberland	135		285,364	253,650	690,135	943,785	1,229,284
East Greenwich	459,869		132,321	84,112	201,532	285,644	877,834
East Providence	243,053		415,613	516,914	See Note ⁽¹⁾	516,914	1,175,580
Exeter			52,931	93,419	275,229	368,648	421,579.48
Foster			34,371	74,174	265,408	339,582	373,953
Glocester			77,938	104,711	294,707	399,418	477,356
Hopkinton			35,323	72,384	240,438	312,823	348,146
Jamestown			126,828	22,334	49,855	72,189	199,017
Johnston		601,333	124,168	437,352	1,355,456	1,792,809	2,518,310
Lincoln			203,414	206,198	442,068	648,266	851,680
Little Compton			35,067	13,465	33,175	46,640	81,707
Middletown			145,593	76,147	152,887	229,034	374,627
Narragansett			191,652	61,720	141,407	203,128	394,780
Newport	1,405,248		411,403	80,642	182,670	263,311	2,079,962
New Shoreham			74,303	6,910	24,148	31,058	105,361
North Kingstown	1,712		282,085	192,589	443,350	635,939	919,736
North Providence		1,030,137	202,114	393,779	1,198,474	1,592,253	2,824,504
North Smithfield			78,305	183,264	451,435	634,700	713,005
Pawtucket	554,958	1,539,903	409,155	821,285	2,251,092	3,072,376	5,576,392
Portsmouth			113,853	94,646	207,763	302,409	416,262
Providence	33,303,459	5,797,634	1,265,199	1,620,464	4,314,405	5,934,870	46,301,162
Richmond			26,001	66,710	181,864	248,574	274,575
Scituate			104,815	71,269	165,905	237,174	341,989
Smithfield	718,669		294,639	267,692	586,099	853,791	1,867,099
South Kingstown	204,036		218,810	142,445	341,383	483,828	906,674
Tiverton			123,043	62,598	154,261	216,859	339,902
Warren			56,598	94,349	279,856	374,205	430,803
Warwick	1,690,561		739,962	1,013,712	2,080,135	3,093,847	5,524,370
Westerly	161,199		318,791	220,009	632,364	852,374	1,332,364
West Greenwich			33,299	55,996	153,710	209,706	243,005
West Warwick		924,370	162,506	238,429	539,265	777,694	1,864,570
Woonsocket		924,681	186,880	377,867	1,337,252	1,715,119	2,826,679
Subtotal	\$45,205,606	\$12,384,458	\$8,598,411	\$10,000,000	\$24,511,822	\$34,511,822	\$100,700,297
Motor Vehicle Phase Out Reimbursement - Fire Districts					32,369	32,369	32,369
Statewide Reference Library Resource Grant			701,052				701,052
Grant-In-Aid to Institutional Libraries			62,609				62,609
Library Construction Reimbursement			2,161,627				2,161,627
Total	\$45,205,606	\$12,384,458	\$11,523,699	\$10,000,000	\$24,544,191	\$34,544,191	\$103,657,954

(1) The base distribution is \$10 million. The additional amount of \$24.5 million in FY 2018 due to the implementation of the motor vehicle phase-out is based on the 12/31/16 assessment date. The state's FY 2018 motor vehicle reimbursement corresponds with the FY 2018 local fiscal year for all communities except for East Providence for which it corresponds with their FY 2017. Therefore, East Providence will commence their motor vehicle phase-out in the state's FY 2019 and will receive their additional reimbursement then. An additional amount of \$32,369 will be provided to Albion, Lime Rock, Manville and Quinville fire districts. Note, due to the relationship of the local fiscal year, this table reflects a one-year delay in the implementation and reimbursement for the Lonsdale and Saylesville fire districts pursuant to RIGL §44-34.1-2(b)(4). Currently only Lincoln's fire districts levy a tax on motor vehicles.

Fiscal Year 2018 Final Revised Pass Through Aid to Cities & Towns

City or Town	Public Service Corporation Tax (1)	Hotel Tax (2) (3)	Meals and Beverage Tax (3)	FY 2018 Total Shared Taxes State Aid	FY 2018 Total Shared & Appropriated Aid
Barrington	203,389	2,616	187,285	393,289	1,432,706
Bristol	279,397	59,608	441,211	780,216	2,421,332
Burrillville	202,015	-	222,371	424,385	1,451,548
Central Falls	242,093	434	154,500	397,027	1,099,530
Charlestown	97,097	79,474	180,635	357,205	574,092
Coventry	437,024	107,498	485,590	1,030,112	2,216,172
Cranston	1,008,961	22,713	2,035,002	3,066,675	13,741,561
Cumberland	426,317	1,045	558,594	985,956	2,215,240
East Greenwich	163,835	695	686,826	851,356	1,729,190
East Providence	590,502	48,756	1,099,196	1,738,454	2,914,034
Exeter	83,592	63	118,289	201,943	623,523
Foster	58,356	286	23,252	81,893	455,846
Glocester	123,645	2,904	77,988	204,536	681,892
Hopkinton	101,482	10,840	47,324	159,646	507,791
Jamestown	68,263	26,903	90,296	185,462	384,479
Johnston	363,489	9,059	730,312	1,102,859	3,621,169
Lincoln	267,304	118,129	842,408	1,227,841	2,079,521
Little Compton	43,776	26,072	67,628	137,476	219,183
Middletown	200,603	963,108	807,435	1,971,146	2,345,772
Narragansett	196,380	303,491	675,221	1,175,092	1,569,872
Newport	305,570	2,596,823	2,498,464	5,400,857	7,480,819
New Shoreham	11,319	590,695	380,237	982,251	1,087,612
North Kingstown	328,695	122,608	627,128	1,078,431	1,998,167
North Providence	403,417	1	404,916	808,335	3,632,839
North Smithfield	151,904	3,332	308,378	463,614	1,176,619
Pawtucket	891,950	4,976	953,933	1,850,859	7,427,251
Portsmouth	216,894	44,245	276,086	537,224	953,487
Providence	2,232,279	2,266,852	6,443,122	10,942,253	57,243,414
Richmond	95,248	4,612	144,475	244,335	518,910
Scituate	130,554	8,217	69,984	208,754	550,743
Smithfield	268,766	167,152	826,267	1,262,184	3,129,282
South Kingstown	382,004	192,243	915,966	1,490,212	2,396,887
Tiverton	197,617	1,748	244,803	444,168	784,070
Warren	131,578	4,286	321,997	457,861	888,663
Warwick	1,022,628	1,309,176	3,249,724	5,581,529	11,105,898
Westerly	283,383	710,432	940,892	1,934,706	3,267,069
West Greenwich	76,421	126,085	124,615	327,121	570,127
West Warwick	360,940	153,327	408,386	922,654	2,787,224
Woonsocket	514,881	51,616	595,369	1,161,865	3,988,545
Subtotal	\$13,163,564	\$10,142,117	\$29,266,102	\$52,571,783	\$153,272,080
Motor Vehicle Phase Out Reimbursement - Fire Districts					32,369
Statewide Reference Library Resource Grant (Providence)					701,052
Grant-In-Aid to Institutional Libraries					62,609
Library Construction Reimbursement					2,161,627
Total	\$13,163,564	\$10,142,117	\$29,266,102	\$52,571,783	\$156,229,737

(1) Based on actual declarations received in the spring of 2017.

(2) Amount includes 1.0% local tax and 25.0% local share of state 5.0% tax on traditional lodging rentals and the lodging tax initiatives enacted by the General Assembly.

(3) Hotel Tax and Meals & Beverage Tax are estimated and subject to change.

Fiscal Year 2019 Enacted State Aid to Cities and Towns

City or Town	Payment In Lieu of Tax Exempt Property	Distressed Community Relief Fund	State Library Aid	Motor Vehicle Excise Tax Reimbursement Base Amount	Motor Vehicle Phase Out Reimbursement	Motor Vehicle Excise Tax Total Reimbursement (a)	FY 2019 Total Appropriated State Aid
Barrington	17,514		377,408	221,581	602,789	824,370	1,219,292.23
Bristol	1,335,274		192,571	109,436	400,141	509,577	2,037,422
Burrillville	98,273		173,440	207,065	904,389	1,111,454	1,383,167
Central Falls	895	217,757	26,487	102,184	457,494	559,678	804,818
Charlestown			51,117	44,815	198,865	243,681	294,798
Coventry			232,971	251,244	1,196,996	1,448,240	1,681,211
Cranston	5,403,870	1,233,378	599,627	1,042,441	4,983,010	6,025,451	13,262,326
Cumberland			279,091	253,650	1,115,372	1,369,021	1,648,113
East Greenwich	659,856		131,335	84,112	296,637	380,748	1,171,939
East Providence	244,237		418,643	516,914	1,136,961	1,653,876	2,316,756
Exeter			49,367	93,419	441,320	534,739	584,106.05
Foster			33,624	74,174	394,072	468,246	501,871
Glocester			78,446	104,711	478,108	582,819	661,264
Hopkinton			34,850	72,384	366,644	439,028	473,878
Jamestown			123,716	22,334	76,843	99,177	222,894
Johnston		1,065,944	120,586	437,352	2,134,352	2,571,705	3,758,235
Lincoln			202,908	206,198	636,354	842,552	1,045,460
Little Compton			34,306	13,465	49,486	62,951	97,257
Middletown			145,601	76,147	220,656	296,803	442,404
Narragansett			187,492	61,720	215,656	277,376	464,868
Newport	1,431,152		412,478	80,642	281,565	362,207	2,205,837
New Shoreham			84,344	6,910	36,469	43,379	127,723
North Kingstown	1,762		278,709	192,589	626,768	819,357	1,099,828
North Providence		1,000,937	197,946	393,779	2,171,173	2,564,952	3,763,834
North Smithfield			77,887	183,264	786,975	970,239	1,048,126
Pawtucket	575,928	1,507,940	390,645	821,285	4,195,439	5,016,724	7,491,237
Portsmouth			114,736	94,646	281,551	376,198	490,934
Providence	33,497,659	5,606,831	1,282,046	1,620,464	9,900,493	11,520,957	51,907,494
Richmond			24,913	66,710	293,634	360,344	385,256
Scituate			104,590	71,269	254,122	325,391	429,981
Smithfield	763,295		295,708	267,692	804,107	1,071,799	2,130,802
South Kingstown	207,011		213,881	142,445	480,242	622,687	1,043,579
Tiverton			122,624	62,598	232,370	294,968	417,592
Warren			56,679	94,349	440,439	534,788	591,467
Warwick	1,687,863		737,667	1,013,712	2,853,241	3,866,952	6,292,483
Westerly	164,915		315,893	220,009	1,035,495	1,255,504	1,736,311
West Greenwich			36,772	55,996	255,447	311,443	348,215
West Warwick		904,159	160,224	238,429	1,002,675	1,241,104	2,305,488
Woonsocket		847,512	197,081	377,867	2,441,102	2,818,968	3,863,561
Subtotal	\$46,089,504	\$12,384,458	\$8,598,411	\$10,000,000	\$44,679,453	\$54,679,453	\$121,751,826
Motor Vehicle Phase Out Reimbursement - Fire Districts					69,496	69,496	69,496
Statewide Reference Library Resource Grant			701,052				701,052
Grant-In-Aid to Institutional Libraries			62,609				62,609
Library Construction Reimbursement			2,176,470				2,176,470
Total	\$46,089,504	\$12,384,458	\$11,538,542	\$10,000,000	\$44,748,948	\$54,748,948	\$124,761,452

(1) The base distribution is \$10 million. The additional amount of \$44.7 million in FY 2019 due to the implementation of the motor vehicle phase-out is estimated based on the 12/31/16 assessment data and will change once 12/31/17 assessment data is available in the fall of 2018. The state's FY 2019 motor vehicle reimbursement corresponds with the FY 2019 local fiscal year for all communities except for East Providence for which it corresponds with their FY 2018. An additional amount of \$69,496 will be provided to all the fire districts in Lincoln. Note, due to the relationship of the local fiscal year, this table reflects a one-year delay in the implementation and reimbursement for the Lonsdale and Saylesville fire districts pursuant to RIGL §44-34.1-2(b)(4). Currently only Lincoln's fire districts levy a tax on motor vehicles.

Fiscal Year 2019 Enacted Pass Through Aid to Cities & Towns

City or Town	Public Service Corporation Tax (1)	Hotel Tax (2) (3)	Meals and Beverage Tax (3)	FY 2018 Total Shared Taxes State Aid	FY 2019 Total Shared & Appropriated Aid
Barrington	205,777	2,616	201,172	409,564	1,628,856
Bristol	282,413	66,935	473,926	823,274	2,860,696
Burrillville	204,641	-	238,859	443,500	1,826,668
Central Falls	244,423	434	165,956	410,813	1,215,632
Charlestown	98,143	81,984	194,029	374,156	668,954
Coventry	441,150	121,552	521,596	1,084,297	2,765,508
Cranston	1,020,830	25,302	2,185,895	3,232,028	16,494,353
Cumberland	432,719	1,045	600,014	1,033,778	2,681,890
East Greenwich	165,389	776	737,753	903,918	2,075,857
East Providence	596,479	54,552	1,180,700	1,831,732	4,148,487
Exeter	84,777	63	127,060	211,899	796,005
Foster	59,029	324	24,976	84,330	586,200
Glocester	125,379	3,290	83,770	212,439	873,704
Hopkinton	102,396	12,251	50,833	165,480	639,359
Jamestown	68,937	27,973	96,991	193,901	416,795
Johnston	367,606	10,261	784,464	1,162,331	4,920,566
Lincoln	271,180	133,808	904,872	1,309,860	2,355,319
Little Compton	44,099	27,239	72,643	143,981	241,238
Middletown	202,470	1,085,928	867,306	2,155,703	2,598,107
Narragansett	197,800	320,920	725,288	1,244,008	1,708,875
Newport	310,104	2,924,305	2,683,723	5,918,132	8,123,969
New Shoreham	11,170	639,809	408,431	1,059,410	1,187,133
North Kingstown	331,080	138,213	673,629	1,142,922	2,242,749
North Providence	408,082	1	434,941	843,024	4,606,858
North Smithfield	154,320	3,711	331,243	489,274	1,537,400
Pawtucket	901,017	5,211	1,024,666	1,930,894	9,422,131
Portsmouth	218,991	46,659	296,557	562,207	1,053,141
Providence	2,257,319	2,545,954	6,920,873	11,724,147	63,631,640
Richmond	96,149	5,181	155,188	256,518	641,774
Scituate	132,283	9,218	75,173	216,674	646,656
Smithfield	272,126	189,018	887,533	1,348,677	3,479,480
South Kingstown	386,853	213,219	983,884	1,583,955	2,627,534
Tiverton	199,352	1,748	262,955	464,055	881,647
Warren	133,129	4,286	345,873	483,287	1,074,753
Warwick	1,033,439	1,479,145	3,490,688	6,003,272	12,295,755
Westerly	285,934	799,315	1,010,658	2,095,907	3,832,218
West Greenwich	77,141	142,069	133,855	353,065	701,281
West Warwick	363,946	172,655	438,668	975,269	3,280,757
Woonsocket	520,903	58,370	639,515	1,218,788	5,082,349
Subtotal	\$13,308,972	\$11,355,342	\$31,436,155	\$56,100,468	\$177,852,294
Motor Vehicle Phase Out Reimbursement - Fire Districts					69,496
Statewide Reference Library Resource Grant (Providence)					701,052
Grant-In-Aid to Institutional Libraries					62,609
Library Construction Reimbursement					2,176,470
Total	\$13,308,972	\$11,355,342	\$31,436,155	\$56,100,468	\$180,861,921

(1) Based on actual declarations received in the spring of 2018.

(2) Amount includes 1.0% local tax and 25.0% local share of state 5.0% tax on traditional lodging rentals and the lodging tax initiatives enacted by the General Assembly.

(3) Hotel Tax and Meals & Beverage Tax are estimated and subject to change.

Changes in Formula Aid - FY 2019 Enacted vs. FY 2018 Final Revised

City or Town	Payment In Lieu of Tax Exempt Property	Distressed Community Relief Fund	State Library Aid	Motor Vehicle Excise Tax Reimbursement Base Amount	Motor Vehicle Phase Out Reimbursement	Motor Vehicle Excise Tax Total Reimbursement (1)	Total Appropriated Difference
Barrington	1,357	-	(2,662)	-	181,180	181,180	179,875
Bristol	299,293	-	5,468	-	91,545	91,545	396,306
Burrillville	951	-	3,322	-	351,732	351,732	356,005
Central Falls	(24,400)	(7,641)	(588)	-	134,944	134,944	102,316
Charlestown	-	-	302	-	77,609	77,609	77,911
Coventry	-	-	(5,169)	-	500,319	500,319	495,150
Cranston	115,918	(107,623)	16,881	-	2,562,264	2,562,264	2,587,440
Cumberland	(135)	-	(6,273)	-	425,236	425,236	418,829
East Greenwich	199,987	-	(986)	-	95,104	95,104	294,105
East Providence	1,184	-	3,030	-	1,136,961	1,136,961	1,141,175
Exeter	-	-	(3,564)	-	166,091	166,091	162,527
Foster	-	-	(747)	-	128,664	128,664	127,918
Glocester	-	-	508	-	183,401	183,401	183,908
Hopkinton	-	-	(473)	-	126,206	126,206	125,733
Jamestown	-	-	(3,112)	-	26,988	26,988	23,877
Johnston	-	464,611	(3,582)	-	778,896	778,896	1,239,925
Lincoln	-	-	(506)	-	194,286	194,286	193,780
Little Compton	-	-	(761)	-	16,312	16,312	15,551
Middletown	-	-	8	-	67,769	67,769	67,777
Narragansett	-	-	(4,160)	-	74,248	74,248	70,088
Newport	25,904	-	1,075	-	98,896	98,896	125,875
New Shoreham	-	-	10,041	-	12,321	12,321	22,362
North Kingstown	50	-	(3,376)	-	183,418	183,418	180,092
North Providence	-	(29,200)	(4,168)	-	972,698	972,698	939,330
North Smithfield	-	-	(418)	-	335,539	335,539	335,121
Pawtucket	20,970	(31,963)	(18,510)	-	1,944,348	1,944,348	1,914,844
Portsmouth	-	-	883	-	73,788	73,788	74,672
Providence	194,200	(190,803)	16,847	-	5,586,088	5,586,088	5,606,332
Richmond	-	-	(1,088)	-	111,770	111,770	110,681
Scituate	-	-	(225)	-	88,217	88,217	87,993
Smithfield	44,626	-	1,069	-	218,008	218,008	263,703
South Kingstown	2,975	-	(4,929)	-	138,859	138,859	136,905
Tiverton	-	-	(419)	-	78,109	78,109	77,689
Warren	-	-	81	-	160,583	160,583	160,664
Warwick	(2,698)	-	(2,295)	-	773,105	773,105	768,113
Westerly	3,716	-	(2,898)	-	403,130	403,130	403,948
West Greenwich	-	-	3,473	-	101,737	101,737	105,210
West Warwick	-	(20,211)	(2,282)	-	463,411	463,411	440,917
Woonsocket	-	(77,169)	10,201	-	1,103,850	1,103,850	1,036,882
Subtotal	\$883,898	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$20,167,631	\$20,167,631	\$21,051,529
Motor Vehicle Phase Out Reimbursement - Fire Districts					37,127	37,127	37,127
Statewide Reference Library Resource Grant			-				-
Grant-In-Aid to Institutional Libraries			-				-
Library Construction Reimbursement			14,843				14,843
Total	\$883,898	\$0	\$14,843	\$0	\$20,204,758	\$20,204,758	\$21,103,499

(1) The base distribution is \$10 million. The additional amount of \$44.7 million in FY 2019 due to the implementation of the motor vehicle phase-out is estimated based on the 12/31/16 assessment data and will change once 12/31/17 assessment data is available in the fall of 2018. The state's FY 2019 motor vehicle reimbursement corresponds with the FY 2019 local fiscal year for all communities except for East Providence for which it corresponds with their FY 2018. An additional amount of \$69,496 will be provided to all the fire districts in Lincoln. Note, due to the relationship of the local fiscal year, this table reflects a one-year delay in the implementation and reimbursement for the Lonsdale and Saylesville fire districts pursuant to RIGL §44-34.1-2(b)(4). Currently only Lincoln's fire districts levy a tax on motor vehicles.

Changes in Formula Aid - FY 2019 Enacted vs. FY 2018 Final Revised

City or Town	Public Service Corporation Tax (1)	Hotel Tax (2) (3)	Meals and Beverage Tax (3)	Total Pass Through State Aid Difference	Total All State Aid Difference
Barrington	2,388	-	13,887	16,275	196,150
Bristol	3,015	7,327	32,715	43,058	439,364
Burrillville	2,626	-	16,489	19,115	375,120
Central Falls	2,330	-	11,456	13,786	116,102
Charlestown	1,046	2,511	13,394	16,950	94,861
Coventry	4,126	14,054	36,006	54,186	549,336
Cranston	11,869	2,589	150,893	165,352	2,752,792
Cumberland	6,402	-	41,419	47,821	466,650
East Greenwich	1,553	81	50,927	52,562	346,667
East Providence	5,977	5,796	81,504	93,278	1,234,453
Exeter	1,185	-	8,771	9,956	172,483
Foster	674	38	1,724	2,436	130,354
Glocester	1,734	386	5,783	7,903	191,812
Hopkinton	914	1,412	3,509	5,835	131,567
Jamestown	674	1,069	6,695	8,439	32,316
Johnston	4,117	1,203	54,152	59,472	1,299,397
Lincoln	3,876	15,679	62,464	82,019	275,798
Little Compton	323	1,167	5,015	6,505	22,055
Middletown	1,867	122,820	59,871	184,558	252,335
Narragansett	1,420	17,429	50,067	68,916	139,004
Newport	4,533	327,483	185,259	517,275	643,150
New Shoreham	(149)	49,114	28,194	77,159	99,521
North Kingstown	2,385	15,605	46,501	64,490	244,582
North Providence	4,665	-	30,024	34,689	974,019
North Smithfield	2,415	378	22,866	25,659	360,781
Pawtucket	9,067	235	70,733	80,035	1,994,880
Portsmouth	2,097	2,414	20,472	24,983	99,654
Providence	25,040	279,103	477,751	781,894	6,388,226
Richmond	901	569	10,713	12,183	122,864
Scituate	1,729	1,002	5,189	7,920	95,913
Smithfield	3,361	21,866	61,267	86,494	350,197
South Kingstown	4,850	20,975	67,918	93,743	230,648
Tiverton	1,735	-	18,152	19,887	97,577
Warren	1,551	-	23,876	25,426	186,090
Warwick	10,810	169,969	240,964	421,743	1,189,856
Westerly	2,551	88,883	69,766	161,201	565,149
West Greenwich	720	15,984	9,240	25,944	131,154
West Warwick	3,006	19,329	30,281	52,616	493,533
Woonsocket	6,022	6,755	44,146	56,923	1,093,805
Subtotal	\$145,407	\$1,213,225	\$2,170,053	\$3,528,685	\$24,580,214
Motor Vehicle Phase Out Reimbursement - Fire Districts					37,127
Statewide Reference Library Resource Grant (Providence)					-
Grant-In-Aid to Institutional Libraries					-
Library Construction Reimbursement					14,843
Total	\$145,407	\$1,213,225	\$2,170,053	\$3,528,685	\$24,632,184

(1) Based on actual declarations received in the spring of 2018.

(2) Amount includes 1.0% local tax and 25.0% local share of state 5.0% tax on traditional lodging rentals and the lodging tax initiatives enacted by the General Assembly.

(3) Hotel Tax and Meals & Beverage Tax are estimated and subject to change.