

The Town of Smithfield

Fire Department Pension Plan

Actuarial Valuation Report

Plan Year July 1, 2015 – June 30, 2016

October 2015





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Principal, Retirement

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October 9, 2015

Mr. Randy R. Rossi
Finance Director
Town of Smithfield
64 Farnum Pike
Smithfield, RI 02917

Dear Randy:

Buck Consultants, LLC (Buck) was retained to complete this actuarial valuation of the Town of Smithfield Fire Department Pension Plan. This report presents the results of the valuation for the plan year and the fiscal year ending June 30, 2016, including the recommended contribution.

Purpose of this Report

The plan sponsor may use this report to determine plan contributions. The report may also be used to prepare the plan's and the plan sponsor's audited financial statements.

Use of this report for any other purpose or by anyone other than the plan sponsor or the auditor may not be appropriate and may result in mistaken conclusions because of failure to understand applicable assumptions, methods, or inapplicability of the report for that purpose. No one may make any representations or warranties based on any statements or conclusions contained in this report without Buck Consultants' written consent.

Future actuarial measurements may differ significantly from current measurements due to plan experience differing from that anticipated by the economic and demographic assumptions, increases or decreases expected as part of the natural operation of the methodology used for these measurements, and changes in plan provisions or applicable law. Buck performed no analysis of the potential range of such future differences other than the sensitivity to possible changes in the discount rate, as an analysis of the potential range of such future differences is beyond the scope of this valuation.

Recent Guidance

This report reflects information required as part of GASB Statements Nos. 67 and 68, which were issued in 2012. GASB Statement No. 67 applies to fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2013, and GASB Statement No. 68 applies to fiscal years beginning after June 30, 2014.

Data Used

Buck performed the valuation using participant and financial data supplied by the Town and John Hancock. Buck did not audit the data, although they were reviewed for reasonableness and consistency with the prior year data. The accuracy of the results of the valuation is dependent on the accuracy of the data.

Actuarial Certification

The plan sponsor selected the assumptions used for the accounting results and funding policy calculations in the report with our advice and are reflected in the experience study performed in May 2015. We believe that these assumptions are reasonable and comply with the requirements of GASB Statements 67 and 68. We prepared this report's accounting exhibits in accordance with the requirements of these standards.

Mr. Randi Rossi
Town of Smithfield

October 9, 2015
Page 2

Based on the individually reasonable assumptions used in the preparation of this report, and on the data furnished us, we certify that projection of the costs under this plan has been made using generally accepted actuarial principles and practices, and that our recommended contributions make adequate provision for the funding of future benefits.

The report was prepared under the supervision of David L. Driscoll. We are members of the Society of Actuaries and of the American Academy of Actuaries. We meet the Qualification Standards of the Academy to render the actuarial opinions contained in this report. This report has been prepared in accordance with all applicable Actuarial Standards of Practice, and we are available to answer questions about it.

The Table of Contents, which immediately follows, outlines the material contained in the report.

Respectfully submitted,

BUCK CONSULTANTS, LLC

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "David L. Driscoll".

David L. Driscoll, FSA, EA, MAAA
Principal, Consulting Actuary

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Jonathan E. Dobbs".

Jonathan E. Dobbs, ASA, EA, MAAA
Director, Retirement Actuary

DD/JED/jac

Smithfield Fire090914DLD.JED_ValRpt2014 v2

cc: Mr. Dennis Finlay

Table of Contents

Section 1 – Summary	1
Section 2 – Recommended Contribution	5
Section 3 – Statement of Fiduciary Net Position.....	7
Section 4 – GASB 67 and 68 Information	9
Section 5 – Plan Participant Data	21
Section 6 – Actuarial Assumptions and Methods	22
Section 7 – Summary of Plan Provisions	24
Section 8 – Deferred Outflows/Inflows	26

Section 1 – Summary

This report presents the results of the actuarial valuation of the Town of Smithfield Fire Department Pension Plan for the plan year beginning July 1, 2015. In summary, the following is a comparison of the recommended contributions, expenses, assets, liabilities, and participant data for the plan year beginning July 1, 2015, and the prior plan year.

	2014 Plan Year	2015 Plan Year
Normal Cost	\$ 375,878	\$ 293,773
Accrual Rate	17.14%	12.96%
Valuation Payroll	\$ 2,192,989	\$ 2,266,764
Recommended Employer Contributions		
Recommended Employer Contribution	\$ 1,336,605	\$ 1,294,057
% of Valuation Payroll	60.95%	57.09%
Minimum Recommended Employer Contribution	\$ 1,105,415	\$ 1,030,435
% of Valuation Payroll	50.41%	45.46%
Actuarial Value of Assets	\$ 19,240,197	\$ 20,259,031
Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability	\$ 8,505,808	\$ 8,686,072
Present Value of Future Benefits	\$ 33,512,555	\$ 33,432,149
	June 30, 2014	June 30, 2015
GASB 67 and 68 Information		
Discount rate	5.96%	6.88%
Total pension liability	\$ 39,211,819	\$ 35,615,775
Fiduciary net position	\$ 19,523,856	\$ 20,313,875
Net pension liability	\$ 19,687,963	\$ 15,301,900
Pension expense	\$ N/A	\$ 359,485

Section 1 – Summary (continued)

Recommended Contribution

The recommended contribution for the 2015 year has been developed using the Frozen Initial Liability Actuarial Cost Method, which develops contributions that are expected to remain approximately level as a percentage of covered pay assuming that actual experience is in line with expected experience. The net result of 2014 plan experience and assumption changes was a decrease in the normal cost rate, expressed as a percentage of compensation, from 17.14% to 12.96%.

The plan is expected to be funded through Town contributions based on 21.6% of payroll and member contributions of 9% of pay per the current collective bargaining agreement. The valuation indicates that such contributions will not be sufficient to fund the future benefit accruals and the existing unfunded liability.

Details regarding the recommended contribution are shown in Section 2.

Plan Assets

John Hancock furnished the financial data. The actuarial value of plan assets increased from \$19,240,197 as of June 30, 2014 to \$20,259,031 as of June 30, 2015.

Details regarding plan assets are shown in Section 3, Statement of Fiduciary Net Position.

Plan Participants

The plan sponsor and John Hancock provided the data concerning plan participants as of the valuation date.

VALUATION DATE	July 1, 2014	July 1, 2015
Number of Participants		
Active	44	44
Terminated Vested	4	3
Disabled	5	5
Retirees and Beneficiaries	<u>30</u>	<u>30</u>
Total	83	82
Active Participant Demographics (averages)		
Attained Age	40.8	41.8
Hire Age	27.2	27.2
Participation Entry Age	27.2	27.2

A reconciliation of the plan participants and a summary of participant characteristics are included in Section 5 of this report.

Section 1 – Summary (continued)

Actuarial Assumptions and Methods

The economic and demographic assumptions used in this actuarial valuation are based upon a review of the existing portfolio and current economic conditions as well as the experience study that was performed in 2015 and published in May, 2015.

The basis for the mortality assumption this year has been changed. The mortality rates used for the prior year were based on RP-2000 Mortality Table with projections specified by IRS Regulation 1.430(h)(3)-1, as applicable to the valuation year using a combined static table for both annuitants and non-annuitants. The mortality assumption was changed to: for male annuitants and non-annuitants, 115% of RP-2000 Combined Healthy for Males with White Collar adjustments, projected generationally with Scale AA from 2000, and for female annuitants and non-annuitants, 95% of RP-2000 Combined Healthy for Females with White Collar adjustments, projected generationally with Scale AA from 2000.

In addition, the salary scale assumption has been changed from 5.50% to 4.00%.

The mortality and salary scale changes were made in accordance with the experience study published in May, 2015. These changes decreased the actuarial accrued liability by \$371,344.

The discount rate assumption used for GASB 67 and 68 purposes has been changed from 5.96% to 6.88%.

The rest of the actuarial assumptions and methods are the same as those used in the prior actuarial valuation.

Section 6 contains a summary of the actuarial assumptions and methods used in this actuarial valuation.

Plan Provisions

The actuarial valuation results contained in this report are based on the plan provisions in effect on July 1, 2015. These plan provisions are the same as those used in the prior actuarial valuation. A summary of the plan provisions is in Section 7.

Plan Experience

Plan experience in the 2014-2015 plan year was more favorable than that anticipated under the funding assumptions used in the valuation, which led to the development of an overall experience gain for the year.

The primary sources of the gain were fewer-than-expected retirements during the year and salary increases that were lower than anticipated. These gains were offset somewhat by losses resulting from fewer-than-expected participant deaths during the year and unfavorable investment experience. The plan experienced a rate of return on the actuarial value of assets of approximately 7.95%, compared to the assumed 8.50%. Thus, the value of the actuarial value of assets at July 1, 2015 is \$100,190 lower than expected.

The following table quantifies the various sources of gains and losses.

Section 1 – Summary (continued)

Source (positive numbers indicate a gain, negative numbers a loss)	Effect on Employer Liability	Effect on NC Rate
Demographic		
• Inactive mortality	\$ (98,210)	0.42%
• Active mortality	5,768	(0.03%)
• Retirement	218,399	(0.96%)
• Termination	(33,164)	0.15%
• Disability	25,261	(0.11%)
• Other (e.g., data changes)	58,017	(0.26%)
• Total	\$ 176,071	(0.79%)
Salary growth	136,234	(0.60%)
Investment growth	(100,190)	0.44%
Total experience gain/(loss)	\$ 212,115	(0.95%)

Section 2 – Recommended Contribution

Development of the Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability	July 1, 2014	July 1, 2015
1. Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability at beginning of prior year	\$ 7,692,955	\$ 8,505,808
2. Normal Cost for the prior plan year	593,223	375,878
3. Interest on (1) and (2) to end of plan year	704,325	754,943
4. Employer Contributions for the prior plan year	(499,542)	(556,062)
5. Interest on Contributions to the end of plan year	(20,798)	(23,151)
6. Additional Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability at valuation date due to plan amendment	0	0
7. Additional Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability at valuation date due to assumption changes	35,645	(371,344)
8. Additional Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability at valuation date due to change in funding method	0	0
9. Unfunded Actuarial Liability at valuation date: Sum of (1) through (8), not less than zero	\$ 8,505,808	\$ 8,686,072

Development of the Normal Cost Under the Frozen Initial Liability Actuarial Cost Method	July 1, 2014	July 1, 2015
1. Present value of future benefits:		
a. Retired participants and beneficiaries	\$ 13,115,557	\$ 13,325,344
b. Non-contributing and terminated participants entitled to deferred vested pensions	245,648	130,256
c. Disabled participants	2,749,634	2,821,856
d. Contributing active participants	<u>17,401,716</u>	<u>17,154,693</u>
e. Total present value of future benefits	\$ 33,512,555	\$ 33,432,149
2. Present value of future employee contributions	\$ 1,770,091	\$ 1,781,425
3. Actuarial value of assets	\$ 19,240,197	\$ 20,259,031
4. Unfunded Actuarial Liability	\$ 8,505,808	\$ 8,686,072
5. Present value of future normal costs (1e) – (2) – (3) – (4)	\$ 3,996,459	\$ 2,705,621
6. Present value of future compensation	\$ 23,320,245	\$ 20,870,085
7. Normal cost accrual rate (5) ÷ (6)	17.14%	12.96%
8. Annual covered payroll	\$ 2,192,989	\$ 2,266,764
9. Normal cost (7) × (8)	\$ 375,878	\$ 293,773

Section 2 – Recommended Contribution (continued)

Recommended Employer Contribution	July 1, 2014	July 1, 2015
1. Normal cost	\$ 375,878	\$ 293,773
2. Expected expenses	\$ 19,000	\$ 15,000
3. 16-year (17 years for prior year) amortization of unfunded actuarial liability	\$ 888,304	\$ 933,561
4. Recommended employer contribution (1.) + (2.) + (3.)	\$ 1,283,182	\$ 1,242,334
5. Adjustment for interest to mid-year	\$ 53,423	\$ 51,723
6. Total recommended employer contribution: (4.) + (5.)	\$ 1,336,605	\$ 1,294,057

Minimum Recommended Employer Contribution	July 1, 2014	July 1, 2015
1. Normal cost	\$ 375,878	\$ 293,773
2. Expected expenses	\$ 19,000	\$ 15,000
3. Interest on unfunded actuarial liability, discounted to beginning of year	\$ 666,354	\$ 680,476
4. Minimum recommended employer contribution (1.) + (2.) + (3.)	\$ 1,061,232	\$ 989,249
5. Adjustment for interest to mid-year	\$ 44,183	\$ 41,186
6. Total minimum recommended employer contribution (4.) + (5.)	\$ 1,105,415	\$ 1,030,435

Employee Contributions	July 1, 2014	July 1, 2015
Estimated employee contributions	\$ 174,519	\$ 203,004

Section 3 – Statement of Fiduciary Net Position

Reconciliation of Actuarial Value of Assets

	IPG Contract	S&P 500 Stock Index Fund 1A	Diversified Stock Fund 1K	Total
1. Assets as of July 1, 2014				
a. Fund assets as of July 1, 2014	\$ 1,175,543	\$ 9,380,188	\$ 8,625,051	\$ 19,180,782
b. Receivables (employer)	0	21,329	21,328	42,657
c. Receivables (employee)	<u>0</u>	<u>8,379</u>	<u>8,379</u>	<u>16,758</u>
d. Actuarial Value of assets	\$ 1,175,543	\$ 9,409,896	\$ 8,654,758	\$ 19,240,197
2. Income				
a. Employer Contributions	\$ 0	\$ 251,496	\$ 251,496	\$ 502,992
b. Employee Contributions	0	110,110	110,111	220,221
c. Investment Return	69,419	703,435	811,629	1,584,483
d. Transfers	<u>1,300,000</u>	<u>(650,000)</u>	<u>(650,000)</u>	<u>0</u>
e. Total	\$ 1,369,419	\$ 415,041	\$ 523,236	\$ 2,307,696
3. Expenses				
a. Benefit Payments	\$ 1,275,432	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 1,275,432
b. Administrative Expense	14,522	0	0	14,522
c. Investment Expense	<u>0</u>	<u>19,781</u>	<u>55,383</u>	<u>75,164</u>
d. Total	\$ 1,289,954	\$ 19,781	\$ 55,383	\$ 1,365,118
4. Assets as of June 30, 2015				
a. Fund assets (1d. + 2e. - 3d.)	\$ 1,255,008	\$ 9,805,156	\$ 9,122,611	\$ 20,182,775
b. Receivables (employer)	0	26,535	26,535	53,070
c. Receivables (employee)	<u>0</u>	<u>11,593</u>	<u>11,593</u>	<u>23,186</u>
d. Actuarial Value of assets	\$ 1,255,008	\$ 9,843,284	\$ 9,160,739	\$ 20,259,031

Determination of Market Value of Assets

	IPG Contract Book Value	Market Value Adjustment for IPG	IPG Contract Market Value	Separate Stock Funds	Total Market Value
	(a)	(b)	(c) = (a) x [1 + (b)]	(d)	(c) + (d)
1. Assets as of July 1, 2014	\$ 1,175,543	24.13%	\$ 1,459,202	\$18,064,654	\$ 19,523,856
2. Assets as of July 1, 2015	\$ 1,255,008	4.37%	\$ 1,309,852	\$19,004,023	\$ 20,313,875

Section 3 – Statement of Fiduciary Net Position (continued)

Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position		2015
Additions		
Contributions		
Employer		\$ 556,062
Member		<u>243,407</u>
Total contributions		\$ 799,469
Net investment income		1,280,504
Other		<u>0</u>
Total additions		\$ 2,079,973
Deductions		
Benefit payments		\$ 1,275,432
Administrative expense		14,522
Other		<u>0</u>
Total deductions		\$ 1,289,954
Net increase in net position		\$ 790,019
Net position restricted for pensions		
Beginning of the year		\$ 19,523,856
End of the year		\$ 20,313,875

Section 4 – GASB 67 and 68 Information (continued)

A. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Method used to value investments

Investments are reported at fair value.

Actuarial cost method

Entry age normal, with individual normal costs developed as a level percentage of pay.

B. Plan Description

Plan administration

The Town of Smithfield, Rhode Island administers the Town of Smithfield Fire Department Pension Plan (Plan), a single-employer defined benefit pension plan that provides pensions for members of the Fire Department. The plan was closed to new entrants on December 31, 2010.

Plan membership

At June 30, 2015, pension plan membership consisted of the following:

Membership Status	Count	Total Expected Future Working Lifetime	Average Expected Future Working Lifetime
Inactive plan members or beneficiaries currently receiving	35	0	
Inactive plan members entitled to but not yet receiving	3	0	
Active plan members	44	443	
Total	82	443	5.40

Benefits provided

Please see Section 7 of the report for a summary of plan provisions.

Contributions

The Town establishes contributions based on an actuarially determined contribution recommended by an independent actuary. The actuarially determined contribution is developed using the Frozen Initial Liability Actuarial Cost Method, which develops contributions that are expected to remain approximately level as a percentage of covered pay assuming that actual experience is in line with expected experience. For the year ended June 30, 2015, the Town contributed \$556,062 to the plan.

C. Investments

Rate of return

For the year ended June 30, 2015, the annual money-weighted rate of return on pension plan investments, net of pension plan investment expense, was 6.73%. The money-weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested.

D. Receivables

Employer and employee contributions made for the month of June that are actually paid in July are counted as receivables for purposes of this valuation.

Section 4 – GASB 67 and 68 Information (continued)

E. Net Pension Liability

The components of the net pension liability at June 30, 2015, were as follows:

Components of Net Pension Liability	
Total pension liability	\$ 35,615,775
Plan fiduciary net position	(20,313,875)
Net pension liability	\$ 15,301,900
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	57.04%

F. Pension Expense as of June 30, 2015

Pension Expense	Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2015
Service Cost	\$ 824,891
Interest Cost on Total Pension Liability	2,348,730
Differences between Expected and Actual Experience	(17,780)
Changes of Assumptions	(1,000,084)
Contributions-Member	(243,407)
Projected Earnings on Plan Investments	(1,639,108)
Differences between Projected and Actual Earnings	71,721
Administrative Expenses	14,522
Other	0
Total Pension Expense	\$ 359,485

The difference between projected and actual investment earnings is recognized over five years, in accordance with the provisions of GASB 68. Differences due to assumption changes and experience are amortized over the expected future working lifetime of all participants which is 5.40 years.

G. Actuarial assumptions

The total pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2015, using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Actuarial Assumptions	
Inflation	3.00%
Salary increases	4.00% (changed from 5.50% for the prior year)
Investment rate of return	8.50%, net of pension plan investment expenses. This is based on an average inflation rate of 3.00% and a real rate of return of 5.50%.

The mortality assumption was changed to: for male annuitants and non-annuitants, 115% of RP-2000 Combined Healthy for Males with White Collar adjustments, projected generationally with Scale AA from 2000, and for

Section 4 – GASB 67 and 68 Information (continued)

female annuitants and non-annuitants, 95% of RP-2000 Combined Healthy for Females with White Collar adjustments, projected generationally with Scale AA from 2000.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic rates of return for each major asset class included in the pension plan's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2015 are summarized in the following table (note that the rates shown below include the inflation component):

Asset Class	Long-Term Expected Rate of Return
Domestic equity	12.2%
International equity	10.5%
Fixed income	5.7%
Real estate	9.9%
Cash	4.1%

Discount rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.88%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that Town contributions will continue to follow the pattern of contributions observed over the last five years. During that period, the Town contributed 36.0% of the cumulative recommended contribution level. Accordingly, the fiduciary net position was projected assuming that 36.0% of future recommended contribution levels will be contributed. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members until the year 2058. A municipal bond rate of 3.73% was used in the development of the blended GASB discount rate after that point. The 3.73% rate is based on the S&P Municipal Bond 20 Year High Grade Rate Index. Based on the long-term rate of return of 8.50% and the municipal bond rate of 3.73%, the blended GASB discount rate is 6.88%.

Sensitivity of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate

The following presents the net pension liability, calculated using the discount rate of 6.88%, as well as what the Town's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (5.88%) or 1-percentage-point higher (7.88%) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (5.88%)	Current Discount Rate (6.88%)	1% Increase (7.88%)
Net Pension Liability	\$20,818,610	\$ 15,301,900	\$10,886,390

Section 4 – GASB 67 and 68 Information (continued)

Schedules of Required Supplementary Information

Schedule of Changes in Town's Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios

	2015
Total pension liability	
Service cost	\$ 824,891
Interest	2,348,730
Changes of benefit terms	0
Changes of assumptions	(5,398,258)
Differences between expected and actual experience	(95,975)
Benefit payments	<u>(1,275,432)</u>
Net change in total pension liability	\$ (3,596,044)
Total pension liability-beginning	\$ 39,211,819
Total pension liability-ending (a)	\$ 35,615,775
Plan fiduciary net pension	
Contributions-employer	\$ 556,062
Contributions-employee	243,407
Net investment income	1,280,504
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(1,275,432)
Administrative expense	(14,522)
Other	<u>0</u>
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	\$ 790,019
Plan fiduciary net position-beginning	\$ 19,523,856
Plan fiduciary net position-ending (b)	\$ 20,313,875
Net pension liability-ending (a)-(b)	\$ 15,301,900
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	57.04%
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 2,266,764
Net pension liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	675.05%

Notes to Schedule:

A. Benefit changes

None.

Section 4 – GASB 67 and 68 Information (continued)

B. Changes of assumptions

In 2015, amounts reported as changes of assumptions resulted from 1) the change in discount rate from 5.96% to 6.88%, 2) the change in the salary increase assumption from 5.50% to 4.00%, and 3) the change in the mortality assumption. The mortality rates used for the prior year were based on RP-2000 Mortality Table with projections specified by IRS Regulation 1.430(h)(3)-1, as applicable to the valuation year using a combined static table for both annuitants and non-annuitants. The mortality assumption was changed to: for male annuitants, 115% of RP-2000 Combined Healthy for Males with White Collar adjustments, projected generationally with Scale AA from 2000, and for female annuitants, 95% of RP-2000 Combined Healthy for Females with White Collar adjustments, projected generationally with Scale AA from 2000. The mortality and salary scale changes were made in accordance with the experience study performed in 2015 and published in May, 2015.

Schedules of Required Supplementary Information (continued)

Schedule of Town Contributions

	2015
Actuarially determined contribution	\$ 1,336,605
Contributions related to the actuarially determined contribution	556,062
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ 780,543

Notes to Schedule:

A. Valuation date

Actuarially determined contribution rates are calculated as of July 1, in the fiscal year in which contributions are reported. That is, the contribution calculated as of July 1, 2015 will be made during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2016.

B. Methods and assumptions used to determine contribution rates:

Actuarial cost method

Frozen Initial Liability

Amortization method

Level dollar

Amortization period

20 years beginning in 2011

Asset valuation method

The book value of the IPG assets and the market value of all other assets.

Inflation

3.00% per annum.

Salary increases

4.00% per annum.

Investment rate of return

8.50%, net of pension plan investment expenses. This is based on an average inflation rate of 3.00% and a real rate of return of 5.50%.

Retirement age

25% assumed to retire upon the attainment of 20 years of service and the remainder at 25 years.

Section 4 – GASB 67 and 68 Information (continued)

Mortality

For male annuitants and non-annuitants, 115% of RP-2000 Combined Healthy for Males with White Collar adjustments, projected generationally with Scale AA from 2000, and for female annuitants and non-annuitants, 95% of RP-2000 Combined Healthy for Females with White Collar adjustments, projected generationally with Scale AA from 2000.

Other information

Please see Section 7 of the report.

Schedule of Investment Returns

	2015
Annual money-weighted rate of return, net of investment expenses	6.73%

Section 4 – GASB 67 and 68 Information (continued)

Table 1 – Projection of Fiduciary Net Position (000's omitted)

Fiscal Year Ending 6/30	Beginning Fiduciary Net Position	Member Contributions	Employer Contributions	Benefit Payments	Administrative Expenses	Investment Earnings	Ending Fiduciary Net Position
2016	\$ 20,314	\$ 203	\$ 466	\$ 1,625	\$ 15	\$ 1,682	\$ 21,025
2017	21,025	208	505	1,677	16	1,738	21,785
2018	21,785	206	544	1,770	16	1,797	22,545
2019	22,545	202	588	1,868	17	1,858	23,308
2020	23,308	207	640	1,919	17	1,923	24,142
2021	24,142	213	703	1,960	18	1,997	25,077
2022	25,077	214	771	2,042	18	2,078	26,080
2023	26,080	212	852	2,135	19	2,166	27,156
2024	27,156	201	944	2,287	19	2,257	28,250
2025	28,250	201	1,060	2,368	20	2,353	29,476
2026	29,476	201	1,211	2,447	20	2,461	30,882
2027	30,882	191	1,403	2,593	21	2,582	32,444
2028	32,444	174	1,669	2,773	22	2,718	34,210
2029	34,210	138	2,066	3,092	22	2,870	36,171
2030	36,171	132	2,809	3,191	23	3,063	38,961
2031	38,961	100	4,741	3,469	24	3,368	43,676
2032	43,676	59	37	3,798	24	3,557	43,509
2033	43,509	34	22	4,027	25	3,532	43,045
2034	43,045	23	14	4,164	26	3,486	42,377
2035	42,377	12	10	4,295	26	3,423	41,501
2036	41,501	6	10	4,390	27	3,344	40,445
2037	40,445	0	566	4,487	28	3,273	39,769
2038	39,769	0	590	4,542	29	3,215	39,003
2039	39,003	0	614	4,592	30	3,148	38,144
2040	38,144	0	640	4,638	31	3,074	37,189

Section 4 – GASB 67 and 68 Information (continued)

Table 1 – Projection of Fiduciary Net Position (000's omitted)

Fiscal Year Ending 6/30	Beginning Fiduciary Net Position	Member Contributions	Employer Contributions	Benefit Payments	Administrative Expenses	Investment Earnings	Ending Fiduciary Net Position
2041	37,189	0	666	4,684	32	2,992	36,132
2042	36,132	0	694	4,723	33	2,902	34,972
2043	34,972	0	722	4,757	34	2,803	33,706
2044	33,706	0	752	4,787	35	2,696	32,332
2045	32,332	0	783	4,812	36	2,579	30,846
2046	30,846	0	816	4,897	37	2,450	29,178
2047	29,178	0	849	4,841	38	2,312	27,461
2048	27,461	0	885	4,845	39	2,168	25,630
2049	25,630	0	921	4,841	40	2,014	23,684
2050	23,684	0	959	4,829	41	1,850	21,624
2051	21,624	0	999	4,808	42	1,678	19,451
2052	19,451	0	1,041	4,777	44	1,496	17,166
2053	17,166	0	1,084	4,737	45	1,305	14,774
2054	14,774	0	1,129	4,686	46	1,106	12,276
2055	12,276	0	1,176	4,626	48	898	9,676
2056	9,676	0	1,225	4,556	49	682	6,978
2057	6,978	0	1,277	4,477	51	458	4,184
2058	4,184	0	1,330	4,389	52	226	1,299
2059	1,299	0	1,386	4,291	54	12	0
2060	0	0	1,374	4,184	55	0	0
2061	0	0	1,307	4,068	57	0	0
2062	0	0	1,240	3,943	59	0	0
2063	0	0	1,172	3,809	61	0	0
2064	0	0	1,104	3,670	62	0	0
2065	0	0	1,037	3,525	64	0	0

Section 4 – GASB 67 and 68 Information (continued)

Table 1 – Projection of Fiduciary Net Position (000's omitted)

Fiscal Year Ending 6/30	Beginning Fiduciary Net Position	Member Contributions	Employer Contributions	Benefit Payments	Administrative Expenses	Investment Earnings	Ending Fiduciary Net Position
2066	0	0	970	3,374	66	0	0
2067	0	0	904	3,218	68	0	0
2068	0	0	839	3,058	70	0	0
2069	0	0	776	2,895	72	0	0
2070	0	0	714	2,727	75	0	0
2071	0	0	654	2,558	77	0	0
2072	0	0	597	2,387	79	0	0
2073	0	0	541	2,216	81	0	0

Section 4 – GASB 67 and 68 Information (continued)

Table 2 – Actuarial Present Values of Projected Benefit Payments (000's omitted)

Fiscal Year Ending 6/30	Beginning Fiduciary Net Position	Benefit Payments	Benefit Payments		Present Value of Benefit Payments		
			Funded Portion	Unfunded Portion	Funded Portion at 8.50%	Unfunded Portion at 3.73%	Using a Single Discount Rate of 6.88%
2016	20,314	1,625	1,625	0	1,560	0	1,571
2017	21,025	1,677	1,677	0	1,484	0	1,517
2018	21,785	1,770	1,770	0	1,443	0	1,499
2019	22,545	1,868	1,868	0	1,404	0	1,480
2020	23,308	1,919	1,919	0	1,329	0	1,422
2021	24,142	1,960	1,960	0	1,251	0	1,359
2022	25,077	2,042	2,042	0	1,201	0	1,325
2023	26,080	2,135	2,135	0	1,158	0	1,296
2024	27,156	2,287	2,287	0	1,143	0	1,299
2025	28,250	2,368	2,368	0	1,091	0	1,258
2026	29,476	2,447	2,447	0	1,039	0	1,217
2027	30,882	2,593	2,593	0	1,015	0	1,206
2028	32,444	2,773	2,773	0	1,000	0	1,207
2029	34,210	3,092	3,092	0	1,028	0	1,259
2030	36,171	3,191	3,191	0	978	0	1,216
2031	38,961	3,469	3,469	0	980	0	1,237
2032	43,676	3,798	3,798	0	988	0	1,267
2033	43,509	4,027	4,027	0	966	0	1,257
2034	43,045	4,164	4,164	0	921	0	1,216
2035	42,377	4,295	4,295	0	875	0	1,173
2036	41,501	4,390	4,390	0	824	0	1,122
2037	40,445	4,487	4,487	0	777	0	1,073
2038	39,769	4,542	4,542	0	725	0	1,016

Section 4 – GASB 67 and 68 Information (continued)

Table 2 – Actuarial Present Values of Projected Benefit Payments (000's omitted)

Fiscal Year Ending 6/30	Beginning Fiduciary Net Position	Benefit Payments	Benefit Payments		Present Value of Benefit Payments		
			Funded Portion	Unfunded Portion	Funded Portion at 8.50%	Unfunded Portion at 3.73%	Using a Single Discount Rate of 6.88%
2039	39,003	4,592	4,592	0	675	0	961
2040	38,144	4,638	4,638	0	628	0	909
2041	37,189	4,684	4,684	0	585	0	858
2042	36,132	4,723	4,723	0	544	0	810
2043	34,972	4,757	4,757	0	505	0	763
2044	33,706	4,787	4,787	0	468	0	719
2045	32,332	4,812	4,812	0	434	0	676
2046	30,846	4,897	4,897	0	407	0	644
2047	29,178	4,841	4,841	0	371	0	595
2048	27,461	4,845	4,845	0	342	0	557
2049	25,630	4,841	4,841	0	315	0	521
2050	23,684	4,829	4,829	0	289	0	486
2051	21,624	4,808	4,808	0	266	0	453
2052	19,451	4,777	4,777	0	243	0	421
2053	17,166	4,737	4,737	0	222	0	391
2054	14,774	4,686	4,686	0	203	0	362
2055	12,276	4,626	4,626	0	184	0	334
2056	9,676	4,556	4,556	0	167	0	308
2057	6,978	4,477	4,477	0	152	0	283
2058	4,184	4,389	0	4,389	0	926	260
2059	1,299	4,291	0	4,291	0	872	237
2060	0	4,184	0	4,184	0	820	217
2061	0	4,068	0	4,068	0	769	197

Section 4 – GASB 67 and 68 Information (continued)

Table 2 – Actuarial Present Values of Projected Benefit Payments (000's omitted)

Fiscal Year Ending 6/30	Beginning Fiduciary Net Position	Benefit Payments	Benefit Payments		Present Value of Benefit Payments		
			Funded Portion	Unfunded Portion	Funded Portion at 8.50%	Unfunded Portion at 3.73%	Using a Single Discount Rate of 6.88%
2062	0	3,943	0	3,943	0	718	179
2063	0	3,809	0	3,809	0	669	162
2064	0	3,670	0	3,670	0	621	146
2065	0	3,525	0	3,525	0	575	131
2066	0	3,374	0	3,374	0	531	117
2067	0	3,218	0	3,218	0	488	105
2068	0	3,058	0	3,058	0	447	93
2069	0	2,895	0	2,895	0	408	82
2070	0	2,727	0	2,727	0	371	73
2071	0	2,558	0	2,558	0	335	64
2072	0	2,387	0	2,387	0	302	56
2073	0	2,216	0	2,216	0	270	48

Section 5 – Plan Participant Data

A. Reconciliation of Participant Data

	Actives	Terminated Vesteds	Retirees and Beneficiaries	Disabled Participants	Total
Participants as of July 1, 2014	44	4	30	5	83
New entrants	0	0	0	0	0
Rehires	0	0	0	0	0
Vested terminations	0	0	0	0	0
Non-vested terminations	0	0	0	0	0
Lump sum distributions	0	(1)	0	0	(1)
Retirements	0	0	0	0	0
Deaths	0	0	0	0	0
New beneficiaries	0	0	0	0	0
New alternate payees per QDRO	0	0	0	0	0
Benefits expired	0	0	0	0	0
Data corrections	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Participants as of July 1, 2015	44	3	30	5	82

B. Inactive Participant Statistics – Average Annual Benefits

	July 1, 2014	July 1, 2015
Terminated Vested Participants ¹	\$ 14,084	\$ 11,295
Retirees	\$ 41,875	\$ 43,154
Beneficiaries	\$ 12,169	\$ 12,374
Disabled Participants	\$ 38,281	\$ 39,430

¹ Stated average for 2014 is for two participants entitled to annuity benefits in the future and for 2015 is for one participant entitled to annuity benefits in the future. There are two others in 2014 and in 2015 who are entitled only to a refund of employee contributions.

Section 6 – Actuarial Assumptions and Methods

Actuarial Assumptions

Interest rate for funding

8.50% per annum.

Interest rate for accounting

6.88% per year, compounded annually. Projected benefit payments that are expected to be paid from available plan assets are discounted at the valuation interest rate of 8.50%. After the point where plan assets are not available to pay benefits, projected benefit payments are discounted at the municipal bond rate. The valuation rate for accounting purposes is the effective rate resulting from this process.

Municipal bond rate

3.73%. This rate is based on the S&P Municipal Bond 20 Year High Grade Rate Index.

Salary increases

4.00% per annum.

Mortality

For male annuitants, 115% of RP-2000 Combined Healthy for Males with White Collar adjustments, projected generationally with Scale AA from 2000, and for female annuitants, 95% of RP-2000 Combined Healthy for Females with White Collar adjustments, projected generationally with Scale AA from 2000.

Withdrawal

50% of Sarason Table T-1

Disability

200% of United Auto Workers 1955 Table. All disablements assumed to be duty-related.

Loading for expenses

Prior year's administrative expenses increased by 4%, rounded to the nearest thousand

Retirement age

25% assumed to retire upon the attainment of 20 years of service and the remainder at 25 years.

Asset valuation method

For purposes of determining the recommended contribution level, the actuarial value of assets consists of the book value of the IPG assets and the market value of all other assets.

For accounting purposes, the fair value of assets is used.

Form of payment

Joint and 67.5% survivor annuity.

Married participants

90% of males and 75% of females are married, with males four years older than their female spouse.

Section 6 – Actuarial Assumptions and Methods

Changes from prior valuation

The mortality assumption was changed to: for male annuitants, 115% of RP-2000 Combined Healthy for Males with White Collar adjustments, projected generationally with Scale AA from 2000, and for female annuitants, 95% of RP-2000 Combined Healthy for Females with White Collar adjustments, projected generationally with Scale AA from 2000. This change was made in accordance with the experience study performed in 2015 and published in May, 2015.

The salary scale assumption was changed from 5.50% to 4.00% in accordance with the experience study published in May, 2015.

Actuarial Cost Method

For purposes of determining the recommended contribution level, the Frozen Initial Liability is used.

The Entry Age Normal method is required to be used for GASB accounting results.

Normal Cost

At each valuation date the excess of the Actuarial Present Value of Projected Benefits of eligible employees over the sum of the Actuarial Value of Assets plus the Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability, is allocated on a level basis over the compensation of active employees between the valuation date and the assumed date they leave active employment. This allocation by year is performed for the group as a whole, not as a sum of individual allocations. The Initial Actuarial Accrued Liability is determined using the Entry Age Normal Actuarial Cost Method. The portion of the Actuarial Present Value allocated to a valuation year is called the Normal Cost.

Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability

The Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability at plan inception, and each subsequent increase or decrease in the Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability, is determined using the Entry Age Normal Actuarial Cost Method.

Under the Entry Age Normal Actuarial Cost Method, the Actuarial Present Value of the Projected Benefits of each individual included in an Actuarial Valuation is allocated as a level percent of compensation between date of hire and assumed date they cease active employment. The portion of this Actuarial Present Value not provided for at the valuation date by the Actuarial Present Value of Future Entry Age Normal Cost is called the Accrued Liability.

Section 7 – Summary of Plan Provisions

Eligibility

Plan participation commences on the first day of the month following the date the employee is hired. Employees hired after January 1, 2011 will not be eligible to participate in this plan.

Final Average Salary

Average annual salary for the three consecutive years producing the highest such average in the last ten years preceding Normal Retirement Date. Includes base pay only.

Normal Retirement

Eligibility

The first day of the month coincident with or next following the earlier of the attainment of age 65 or completion of 20 years of service.

Benefit

(a) plus (b), but not more than (c), where:

- (a) 2.5% of Final Average Salary multiplied by service up to 20 years
- (b) 2.0% of Final Average Salary multiplied by service in excess of 20 years
- (c) 75% of Final Average Salary

Late Retirement

Eligibility

Continued employment beyond normal retirement date.

Benefit

Accrued benefit at late retirement date.

Disability Benefit

Eligibility

Completion of seven years of service, if the total and permanent disability is not due to occupational causes. If the participant becomes totally and permanently disabled due to occupational causes, no age or service requirement applies.

Benefit

If disability is not due to occupational causes, the benefit is 50% of Final Average Salary. Benefit is adjusted to the accrued benefit once the Normal Retirement Date is reached.

If disability is due to occupational causes, the benefit is 66-2/3% of Final Average Salary. Benefit is not adjusted at Normal Retirement Date.

Pre-Retirement Spouse's Benefit

Eligibility

Death occurs while employee is still in the service of the employer.

Benefit

40% of Final Average Salary to the surviving spouse plus 10% of Final Average Salary for any dependent children under age 18, with a maximum of 50% of Final Average Salary. If no spouse, 15% of Final Average Salary for each dependent child under age 18 with maximum of 45% of Final Average Salary.

Section 7 – Summary of Plan Provisions (continued)

Lump Sum Death Benefit

Active or disabled employees: greater of

- (a) accumulated contributions or
- (b) \$400 times years of service (minimum \$2,000, maximum \$8,000)

Retired employees who were active or disabled immediately prior to retirement: greater of

- (a) excess of accumulated contributions over benefits received, or
- (b) \$400 times years of service (minimum \$2,000, maximum \$8,000), reduced 25% per year retired, but not less than \$2,000.

Terminated vested employees (Pre- and post-retirement): accumulated contributions in excess of benefits received.

Vesting

100% vested upon the completion of ten years of service.

Employee Contributions

9% of annual base earnings, not including overtime pay.

Employee contributions for all participants are credited with interest at the rate of 5.50% per year.

Normal Form of Payment

Contingent annuitant form, which provides continuation to surviving spouses at 67½% of the original annuity amount. This benefit is fully subsidized, so there is no reduction to the initial amount to reflect this coverage. Applies to Disability as well as Retirement benefits.

Cost-of-Living Adjustments

Employees retiring or becoming disabled after July 1, 1988 shall receive an increase of 3% in their benefit on each anniversary date of retirement. Pre-retirement survivor beneficiaries are eligible for these increases also.

Section 8 – Deferred Outflows/Inflows

Schedule of Difference Between Actual and Expected Experience		Outflows	Inflows	Total
Measurement Year:	2015			
Amount Established:	(95,975)			
Recognition Period:	5.40			
Annual Recognition:	(17,780)			
Amount Recognized				
2015	(17,780)	0	(17,780)	(17,780)
2016	(17,780)	0	(17,780)	(17,780)
2017	(17,780)	0	(17,780)	(17,780)
2018	(17,780)	0	(17,780)	(17,780)
2019	(17,780)	0	(17,780)	(17,780)
2020	(7,075)	0	(7,075)	(7,075)
2021	0	0	0	0
2022	0	0	0	0
2023	0	0	0	0
2024	0	0	0	0
2025	0	0	0	0
2026	0	0	0	0
2027	0	0	0	0
Deferred Balance				
2015	(78,195)	0	(78,195)	(78,195)
2016	(60,415)	0	(60,415)	(60,415)
2017	(42,635)	0	(42,635)	(42,635)
2018	(24,855)	0	(24,855)	(24,855)
2019	(7,075)	0	(7,075)	(7,075)
2020	0	0	0	0
2021	0	0	0	0
2022	0	0	0	0
2023	0	0	0	0
2024	0	0	0	0
2025	0	0	0	0
2026	0	0	0	0
2027	0	0	0	0

Section 8 – Deferred Outflows/Inflows



Schedule of Changes in Assumptions		Outflows	Inflows	Total
Measurement Year:	2015			
Amount Established:	(5,398,258)			
Recognition Period:	5.40			
Annual Recognition:	(1,000,084)			
Amount Recognized				
2015	(1,000,084)	0	(1,000,084)	(1,000,084)
2016	(1,000,084)	0	(1,000,084)	(1,000,084)
2017	(1,000,084)	0	(1,000,084)	(1,000,084)
2018	(1,000,084)	0	(1,000,084)	(1,000,084)
2019	(1,000,084)	0	(1,000,084)	(1,000,084)
2020	(397,838)	0	(397,838)	(397,838)
2021	0	0	0	0
2022	0	0	0	0
2023	0	0	0	0
2024	0	0	0	0
2025	0	0	0	0
2026	0	0	0	0
2027	0	0	0	0
Deferred Balance				
2015	(4,398,174)	0	(4,398,174)	(4,398,174)
2016	(3,398,090)	0	(3,398,090)	(3,398,090)
2017	(2,398,006)	0	(2,398,006)	(2,398,006)
2018	(1,397,922)	0	(1,397,922)	(1,397,922)
2019	(397,838)	0	(397,838)	(397,838)
2020	0	0	0	0
2021	0	0	0	0
2022	0	0	0	0
2023	0	0	0	0
2024	0	0	0	0
2025	0	0	0	0
2026	0	0	0	0
2027	0	0	0	0

Section 8 – Deferred Outflows/Inflows

Schedule of Differences Between Projected and Actual Earnings		Outflows	Inflows	Total
Measurement Year:	2015			
Amount Established:	358,604			
Recognition Period:	5.00			
Annual Recognition:	71,721			
Amount Recognized				
2015	71,721	71,721	0	71,721
2016	71,721	71,721	0	71,721
2017	71,721	71,721	0	71,721
2018	71,721	71,721	0	71,721
2019	71,720	71,720	0	71,720
2020	0	0	0	0
2021	0	0	0	0
2022	0	0	0	0
2023	0	0	0	0
2024	0	0	0	0
2025	0	0	0	0
2026	0	0	0	0
2027	0	0	0	0
Deferred Balance				
2015	286,883	286,883	0	286,883
2016	215,162	215,162	0	215,162
2017	143,441	143,441	0	143,441
2018	71,720	71,720	0	71,720
2019	0	0	0	0
2020	0	0	0	0
2021	0	0	0	0
2022	0	0	0	0
2023	0	0	0	0
2024	0	0	0	0
2025	0	0	0	0
2026	0	0	0	0
2027	0	0	0	0