

TOWN OF FOSTER RHODE ISLAND



ISTHMUS ROAD: BY BRUCE (KIPPY) COLWELL

COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND

COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT

For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2018

Prepared by: Town Finance Department
Kelli M. Russ, Treasurer/Finance Director

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Excellence in Financial Reporting*

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TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND
COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

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TOWN OF FOSTER RHODE ISLAND

KELLI M. RUSS

TREASURER/FINANCE DIRECTOR

May 31, 2019

To the Honorable President and
Members of the Town Council
Foster, Rhode Island

The Comprehensive Annual Financial Report of the Town of Foster, for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, is hereby submitted. This report was prepared by the Treasurer's Department. Responsibility for both the accuracy of the presented data and the completeness and fairness of the presentation, including all disclosures, rests with the Town's management. We believe the information, as presented, is accurate in all material aspects, that it is presented in a manner designed to fairly set forth the financial position and results of operations of the Town, and that all disclosures necessary to enable the reader to gain adequate understanding of the Town's financial affairs have been included.

The Comprehensive Annual Financial Report is presented in three sections: Introductory, Financial, and Statistical. The Introductory section includes this transmittal letter, a reproduction of the 2017 GFOA Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting, the Town's organizational chart, and a list of principal officials. The Financial Section includes the Independent Auditor's Report, the Management Discussion and Analysis, the basic financial statements, required supplementary information, and other supplementary information. The Statistical Section includes selected financial and demographic information generally presented on a multi-year basis.

The Town of Foster is a Rhode Island municipal corporation which provides the following services to its residents: general administrative services, public safety, public works, human services, building and zoning, planning, and education. The Town supports the operations of the Foster-Glocester Regional School District; support is based on the number of resident students attending the Regional Schools and is reported as an expenditure within the Town's General Fund.

GOVERNMENT PROFILE

The land area that is now the Town of Foster was founded in 1636 and considered part of Providence, Rhode Island; was later divided from Providence and included in the Town of Scituate, Rhode Island; and was separated from Scituate and incorporated as a Town on August 24, 1781. The Town of Foster is located at the southeastern corner of Providence County on the Rhode Island/Connecticut line. It is bounded by Killingly and Sterling, Connecticut on the west; Glocester, Rhode Island on the north; Coventry, Rhode Island on the south, and Scituate, Rhode Island on the east; and remains sparsely settled with a population density of only 88.9 persons per square mile. It is connected to the southeast corridor by a network of highways including Interstates 295 and 95, and Route 6. It currently occupies 52.21 square miles and serves a population of 4,677.

The Town of Foster has numerous National Historical Districts. In addition to several buildings, the entire hamlets of Foster Center (the seat of Town Government), Hopkins Mills, Clayville, and Moosup Valley are entered in the National Register of Historic Places.

The Town operates under a Home Rule Charter adopted in 1976, providing for a Town Council form of government with five members, elected at-large for terms of two years, and headed by a Council President. All legislative powers of the Town are vested in the Town Council by Charter including all powers to enact, amend, or repeal ordinances relating to the Town's property, affairs, and government (which include the power to create offices, departments, or agencies of the Town; preserving the public peace, health, and safety; and establishing personnel policies) except such powers as are reserved by State Law to the annual Financial Town Meeting (which include the ordering of any tax, making appropriations, giving effect to any vote of the Financial Town Meeting authorizing the issuance of bonds, and transacting any other business pertaining to the financial affairs of the Town).

The Town Council is supported and advised by various Boards and Commissions (members of which are volunteers and are appointed by the Town Council at different intervals), some of which are: Planning Board, Zoning Board, Zoning Board of Review, Board of Canvassers, Recreation Committee, and the Juvenile Hearing Board.

COMPONENT UNIT

The Foster Land Trust (Land Trust) is presented as a component unit of the Town in the accompanying government-wide financial statements. Further information regarding the purpose of the Land Trust and the definition of a component unit is in Note 1 of the financial statements.

EDUCATION

The public school system of the Town consists of one elementary school, grades kindergarten through 5, maintained by the Foster School Department. Grades 6 through 12 are maintained by the Foster-Glocester Regional School District, of which the Town of Foster and the Town of Glocester are member communities.

The Foster-Glocester Regional School District was incorporated and its fiscal authority established by Acts of the General Assembly in 1958 and 1959. In fiscal year ending June 30, 2018, the Town of Foster paid \$5,077,725 to the Foster-Glocester Regional School District.

The general administration of the Foster School Department is directed by a 3-member School Committee whose members are elected at-large for two-year terms. As a result of a recent Charter Amendment, the two candidates receiving the greatest number of votes in the November 2018 general election will be designated Member one and two; each will serve a four-year term. The third Member elected will serve a two-year term. In 2020, there will be an election for one four-year term for Member three. In every election held thereafter, 1 or 2 Committee positions will be open for election/reelection on an alternating schedule.

The three members of the Foster School Committee, along with the six School Committee members from the Town of Glocester, are ex-officio members of the Foster-Glocester School Committee. The School Committees determine and control all policies affecting the administration, maintenance, and operation of the public schools in the Town. The School Committees appoint a Superintendent as their chief administrative agent and such other administrative officers as are considered necessary, and submit detailed budgets of expenditures and revenues to the voters at annual Financial Town Meetings. The Foster-Glocester Regional School District's Financial Town Meeting is held on the third Tuesday in March of each year and its budget is adopted at that meeting. The Town of Foster's Financial Town Meeting is held on the first Tuesday of the first week in May of each year and the budget for the Foster elementary school is adopted at that meeting. According to the Town Charter, once the school budgets have been approved, the School Committees determine the allocations of the amounts appropriated. The School Committees direct and control all policies affecting the administration, construction, maintenance, and operation of the public schools.

As previously noted, the Town of Foster's school system (grades kindergarten through 5) consists of one elementary school (Captain Isaac Paine). Grades 6 through 8 attend the Ponaganset Middle School and grades 9 through 12 attend Ponaganset High School. Both the middle and high schools are physically located in the Town of Glocester near the border between the Towns of Foster and Glocester. A new Ponaganset Middle School building was completed in August 2007. The Ponaganset High School South building was constructed in 1960 and the Ponaganset North

building was constructed in 1965. Both the North and South buildings were recently renovated (completed in 2010).

As of October at the beginning of each school year, the student enrollment in the Foster School System for the past ten years has been, and for the next five years is projected to be, as follows:

Actual Enrollment

School Year	Captain Isaac Paine School	Foster-Glocester Regional School	Total
2008-2009	253	441	694
2009-2010	257	437	694
2010-2011	274	414	688
2011-2012	283	412	695
2012-2013	275	400	675
2013-2014	287	356	643
2014-2015	285	350	635
2015-2016	278	357	635
2016-2017	271	356	627
2017-2018	292	379	671

Projected Enrollment

School Year	Captain Isaac Paine School	Foster-Glocester Regional School	Total
2018-2019	271	383	654
2019-2020	259	376	635
2020-2021	272	369	641
2021-2022	262	368	630
2022-2023	264	368	632

MUNICIPAL SERVICES

The Town provides the following major public services:

PUBLIC SAFETY – Police: The Town Police Department is responsible for Public Safety and has a force of nine full-time sworn officers, including the Chief, Captain, Sergeant, and six patrol officers. The department also has four full-time and two part-time dispatchers; the dispatchers dispatch for both the police and fire departments.

ANIMAL CONTROL – The Police Department is responsible for Animal Control which has one part-time Animal Control Officer shared with the Town of Scituate.

FIRE AND RESCUE – Fire protection and rescue services in the Town of Foster are provided by four separate non-profit volunteer entities created by State statute: Foster Center Fire Company, Moosup Valley Fire Company, South Foster Fire Company, and the Foster Ambulance Corps.

PUBLIC WORKS – The Town of Foster's Public Works Department provides a full range of services including street maintenance, snow removal, and maintenance of Town property.

HUMAN SERVICES – The department provides services to low and moderate income residents and those in need. Services include emergency housing, fuel/utility assistance, food, and clothing. DHS assists with the application process for state and federal programs such as SNAP, WIC, Medical Assistance, and other programs.

BUILDING AND ZONING/PLANNING – The departments are made up of one part-time Building Official, one part-time Planner, one part-time Electrical Inspector, and one part-time Plumbing & Mechanical Inspector, whose responsibilities include ensuring compliance with state and local building code, ordinances and laws, subdivision regulations, and the Town's Comprehensive Plan.

ECONOMIC CONDITIONS AND OUTLOOK

Foster is considered a rural residential community. Residential property accounts for 89.68% of the total tax roll.

EMPLOYMENT

Most employment opportunities extend outside the Town to the Cities of Hartford, Providence, and Boston. The majority of job opportunities offered in Town are part-time. The principal employers are the Foster School Department and the Town of Foster, Foster Golf & Country Club, Shady Acres, Little Rhody Farms, Well One Foster, Dr. Daycare, and the United States Postal Service (USPS).

Listed below is the Rhode Island Department of Labor and Training Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages – Second Quarter 2018 Report.

Foster			
	Number of Units	Average Employment	Total Wages
Total Private & Government	99	458	4,328,622
Total Private Only	93	356	2,839,928
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing & Hunting	2	*	*
Construction	21	43	455,125
Manufacturing	2	*	*
Wholesale Trade	5	8	171,360
Retail Trade	9	38	180,191
Transportation & Warehousing	4	38	283,615
Information	3	20	342,348
Finance & Insurance	1	*	*
Real Estate & Rental & Leasing	1	*	*
Professional & Technical Services	11	19	143,135
Management of Companies & Enterprises	2	*	*
Administrative Support & Waste Mgmt.	11	18	158,564
Educational Services	0	0	0
Health Care & Social Assistance	7	47	466,621
Arts, Entertainment, & Recreation	2	*	*
Accommodation & Food Services	6	35	127,811
Other services,	5	10	30,919
Unclassified Establishments	1	*	*
Government	6	102	1,488,694

* Some data is not shown due to the possibility of identifying data of a specific employer.

HOUSING

At the end of 2017 sale prices for single family homes in Foster ranged from \$125,000 to more than \$520,000. The 2018 third quarter median sales price for single family homes in Foster was \$293,500.

POPULATION TRENDS

In 2010 Foster was ranked 37 in population among the thirty-nine cities and towns in Rhode Island. Based on the U.S. Bureau of the Census, Foster experienced a moderate increase in population from 1970 through 2010.

Population in the Town from 1950 to 2010 was as follows:

<u>Years</u>	<u>Population</u>
1950	1,630
1960	2,097
1970	2,626
1980	3,370
1990	4,316
2000	4,274
2010	4,606

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1950-2010

LONG-TERM FINANCIAL PLANNING

Each year the Town adopts a five-year Capital Improvement Program which helps identify projects that should be undertaken in the next five years. This long-range planning is essential in addressing the future development and growth of the Town. The Town has continually funded its capital requirements through annual contributions of 2% of expenditures from the operating budget along with surplus funds above the 10% cap. Also, the Town adopted a Charter amendment mandating the return of unspent funds allocated for capital expenditures and deemed abandoned to the Capital Project Fund.

Even with the funding initiatives, the anticipated expenditures for the ongoing replacement, repair, and maintenance of property including infrastructure, significantly outweighs the anticipated

revenue set aside to fund these projects. Therefore, the Town budgeted an additional contribution of \$175,000 in 2018 to fund capital endeavors and is looking into changes in policy, grants, and alternate funding sources for future capital projects.

MAJOR INITIATIVES

Ongoing or recently completed projects include:

- Completed the HVAC heating and air conditioning replacement project at the Captain Isaac Paine Elementary School
- Upgraded the phone system used at the Captain Isaac Paine Elementary School
- Purchased two 2017 Ford Interceptor Utilities for the police department
- Replaced the police radio system infrastructure
- Continued planning for a new Police Station
- Continued development of a new youth athletic field complex
- Asphalt overlays on segments of North, Balcom, and Snagwood Roads

FINANCIAL INFORMATION

A detailed understanding of the financial position and operating results of the Town is provided in the Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR). The Management's Discussion and Analysis starting on page 4 of the CAFR provides additional information to assess the Town's financial condition.

INTERNAL CONTROLS

In developing and evaluating the Town's accounting control system, consideration is given to the adequacy of internal accounting controls. Accounting control comprises the plan of organization, procedures, and records that are concerned with the safeguarding of assets and the reliability of financial records, and consequently is designed to provide reasonable assurance that:

- Transactions are executed in accordance with management's general or specific authorization.
- Transactions are recorded as necessary (1) to permit preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles or any other criteria, such as finance-related legal and contractual compliance requirements applicable to such

statements, and (2) to maintain accountability of assets. Access to assets is permitted only in accordance with management's authorization.

- The recorded accountability of assets is compared with the existing assets at reasonable intervals, and appropriate action is taken with respect to any differences.

The definition of accounting control presumes reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that the objectives expressed in it will be accomplished by the system. The concept of reasonable assurance recognizes that the cost of internal controls should not exceed the benefits to be derived. The benefits consist of reductions in the risk of failing to achieve the objectives implicit in the definition of accounting control.

All internal control evaluations occur within the above framework. We believe that the Town's internal accounting control adequately safeguards assets and provides reasonable assurance of proper recording of financial transactions.

INDEPENDENT AUDIT

In accordance with the Town's Charter and the General Laws of the State of Rhode Island, an audit of the accounts and financial statements has been completed by the Town's independent Certified Public Accountants, Bacon & Company CPAs, LLC, and their opinion is included herein.

REPORTING ACHIEVEMENT

The Government Finance Officers Association of the United States and Canada (GFOA) awarded a Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting to the Town of Foster for its comprehensive annual financial report for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017. This was the sixth consecutive year that the government has achieved this prestigious award. In order to be awarded a Certificate of Achievement, a government must publish an easily readable and efficiently organized comprehensive annual financial report. This report must satisfy both generally accepted accounting principles and applicable legal requirements.

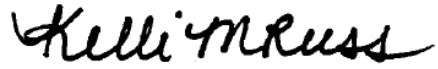
A Certificate of Achievement is valid for a period of one year only. We believe that our current comprehensive annual financial report continues to meet the Certificate of Achievement Program's requirements and we are submitting it to the GFOA to determine its eligibility for another certificate.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

The preparation of the Comprehensive Annual Financial Report on a timely basis could not have been accomplished without the efforts and dedication of the competent staff of the Treasurer's Department. I also express my appreciation to other personnel from various departments who

assisted in its preparation. Finally, I would like to thank the Town Council for their support in planning and conducting the financial operation of the Town.

Respectfully,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Kelli M. Russ". The script is cursive and fluid, with the first letters of each word being capitalized and prominent.

Kelli M. Russ
Treasurer/Finance Director



Government Finance Officers Association

**Certificate of
Achievement
for Excellence
in Financial
Reporting**

Presented to

**Town of Foster
Rhode Island**

For its Comprehensive Annual
Financial Report
for the Fiscal Year Ended

June 30, 2017

Christopher P. Morrill

Executive Director/CEO

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND

TOWN COUNCIL

Denise DiFranco, President
Christie Stone, Vice President
Michael Dillon
Cheryl Hawes
Gordon Rogers

TOWN CLERK

Susan M. Dillon

TREASURER / FINANCE DIRECTOR

Kelli M. Russ

ASSESSOR

Patricia J. Moreau

TAX COLLECTOR

Nancy Delaere

PLANNER

Jennifer Siciliano

BUILDING AND ZONING OFFICIAL

Rhett Bishop

POLICE CHIEF

David Breit

DIRECTOR OF HUMAN SERVICES

Carol Mauro

DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC WORKS

Robert Lohr

LIBRARY DIRECTOR

Katherine Chansky

SCHOOL SUPERINTENDENT

Dr. Michael Barnes

SCHOOL COMMITTEE

Kathleen Tegan Swanson, Chair
Brendan Mara
Shelley D. Pezza

FIRE CHIEF - SOUTH FOSTER

Gordon Brayton

FIRE CHIEF - MOOSUP VALLEY

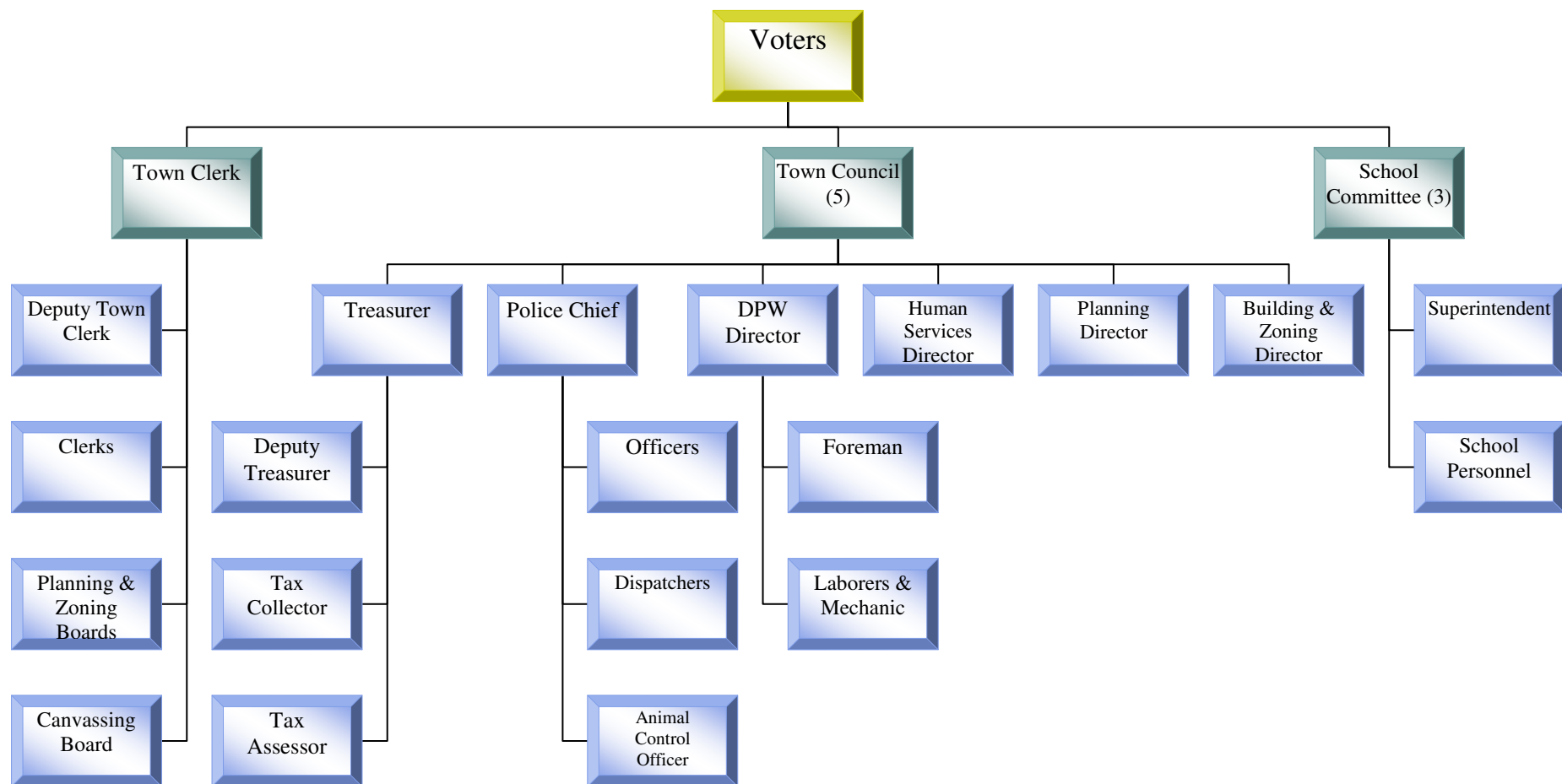
Paul Cunniff

FIRE CHIEF - FOSTER CENTER

Aaron Marsland

COMMANDER - AMBULANCE CORPS

Virginia Colwell



FINANCIAL SECTION

THIS SECTION CONTAINS THE FOLLOWING:

Independent Auditor's Report

Management Discussion and Analysis

Basic Financial Statements

Required Supplementary Information

Other Supplementary Information

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Honorable President and
Members of the Town Council
Town of Foster, Rhode Island

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the discretely presented component unit, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Town of Foster, Rhode Island, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Town of Foster, Rhode Island's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the discretely presented component unit, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Town of Foster, Rhode Island, as of June 30, 2018, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Emphasis of Matters

As discussed in Notes 1 and 16 to the financial statements, the Town implemented GASB Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions*, during fiscal year 2018. Our opinion was not modified with respect to this matter.

As discussed in Notes 1 and 16 to the financial statements, the Town elected during fiscal year 2018 to establish an Internal Service Fund to account for the Town's self-insured healthcare program, which was previously accounted for in the General Fund. Our opinion was not modified with respect to this matter.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis, budgetary comparison information, and supplementary pension and other postemployment benefit information on pages 4 through 15 and pages 70 through 88 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Town of Foster, Rhode Island's basic financial statements. The combining nonmajor fund financial statements, the combining fiduciary fund financial statements, Annual Supplemental Transparency Report (MTP2), other supplementary

information, and the introductory and statistical sections are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The combining nonmajor fund financial statements, the combining fiduciary fund financial statements, Annual Supplemental Transparency Report (MTP2) and other supplementary information are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining nonmajor fund financial statements, the combining fiduciary fund financial statements, Annual Supplemental Transparency Report (MTP2) and other supplementary information are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

The introductory and statistical sections have not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements, and accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated May 31, 2019 on our consideration of the Town of Foster, Rhode Island's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town of Foster, Rhode Island's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Town of Foster, Rhode Island's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Bacon & Company CPAs, LLC

Warwick, Rhode Island
May 31, 2019

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Year Ended June 30, 2018
(Un-audited)

Management of the Town of Foster provides this Management's Discussion and Analysis of the Town of Foster's financial statements for the readers of the Town's Comprehensive Annual Financial Report. This narrative overview and analysis of the financial statements of the Town of Foster is for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018. We encourage readers to consider this information in conjunction with the Town's financial statements that follow.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- The Town's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$3,865,230 of which \$0 is unassigned.
- At the end of the current fiscal year the committed fund balance in the general fund for the Foster reserve fund was \$1,315,470, or 10.00% of the total 2018 budgeted expenditures and other financing uses less budgeted capital expenditures. This is an increase of \$33,187 from the previous year.
- \$19,457 is reported as assigned fund balance for the budgeted use of the Foster reserve fund in the 2019 fiscal year. This money is assigned for the Building Committee to fund the initial planning for the replacement of the police station.
- The School unrestricted fund ended the year with a restricted (for education) fund balance of \$711,923. This is a decrease of \$369,799 from the prior year. The School Committee created a capital reserve account for surplus monies in excess of 4% of the operations budget; therefore, the \$711,923 restricted (for education) fund balance is comprised of \$178,604 for education and \$533,319 for capital for education.
- The School lunch fund ended the year with a cumulative fund balance of \$0 as a result of the use of the School unrestricted fund balance to eliminate the accumulated deficit.
- The Town ended the fiscal year with a budgetary operating surplus of \$195,666. The underlying causes are discussed later in this document. The School ended with a budgetary operating loss of \$369,799 primarily due to the budgeted use of fund balance for capital expenditures.
- On a government-wide basis the assets and deferred outflows of resources of the Town of Foster exceeded its liabilities and deferred inflows of resources as of June 30, 2018 by \$6,934,789; an increase from the prior year – restated of \$379,946, or 5.80%. Net position of the Town's component unit increased by \$45,991, or 1.93%, to \$2,425,740.
- The Town implemented GASB Statement No. 68, "Financial Reporting for Pensions – An Amendment of GASB Statement No. 27" and GASB Statement No. 71, "Pension Transition for Contributions Made Subsequent to the Measurement Date", during fiscal year 2015. This resulted in a material change in the reporting of net position to include transactions recording activity in the Town's pension plans, including net pension liabilities. The net pension liability as of June 30, 2018 is \$5,548,904; an increase of \$548,398, or 10.97%, from the prior year. Additional information on the Town of Foster's pension plans can be found in Note 17 of the financial statements found on pages 49-69.

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- The Town's Government-wide operating expenses were \$15,011,409 an increase of \$736,840, or 5.16%, from the prior year. The net increase is primarily due to an increase in public safety expenses of \$172,906; an increase in public works expenses for the purchase of equipment and additional expenses related to parts and repairs of \$68,244; and education expenses increased in the amount of \$487,901 due to an increase in the appropriation to the Regional School for operations, combined with a student population shift that negatively impacted the Foster community. Revenues recognized were \$15,391,355, an increase of \$367,364 or 2.44% mainly due to an increase in state aid revenues.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the Town's annual financial statements. The financial section of this report consists of **four** parts – management's discussion and analysis (this section), the basic financial statements, required supplementary information, and other supplementary information that includes combining statements for non-major governmental funds and other fiduciary funds. The basic financial statements consist of three components: government-wide financial statements; fund financial statements and notes to financial statements.

- The first two statements are government-wide statements that provide both long-term and short-term information about the Town's overall status.
- The remaining statements are fund statements that focus on individual parts of the Town government, reporting the Town's operations in more detail than the government-wide statements.
 - ▶ The *governmental fund* statements tell how general government services like public safety were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending.
 - ▶ *Proprietary fund* statements offer short-and long-term financial information about the activities the government operate like businesses.
 - ▶ *Fiduciary fund* statements provide information about assets that are held by the Town as trustee or agent for the benefit of someone or something other than the Town itself. The Town cannot use these assets to support its own programs.

The financial statements also include notes that provide more detailed data about some of the information in the financial statements. The statements are followed by a section of required supplementary information that further explains and supports the information in the financial statements. In addition to these required elements, also included is a section of combining statements that provide details of our non-major governmental funds and fiduciary funds, which are added together and presented in a single column in the basic financial statements.

Government-wide financial statements – Government-wide financial statements (*Statement of Net Position* and *Statement of Activities*) are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the Town's finances in a manner similar to that of private-sector businesses. They are presented on the accrual basis of

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accounting where revenues and expenditures are recognized in the period they occur as opposed to the period in which they are collected or paid.

The *Statement of Net Position* presents information on all of the Town's assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources with the difference between the two reported as *net position*. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the Town is improving or deteriorating.

The *Statement of Activities* presents information which shows how the Town's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported when the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods (e.g., uncollected taxes and earned but unused vacation and sick leave).

The *Statement of Activities* distinguishes functions of the Town which are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues (governmental activities) from other functions that are intended to recover all, or a significant portion, of their costs through user fees and charges (business-type activities). The Town's governmental activities include general government and administration, public safety, public works, social services, and recreational services. The Town's one component unit is the Foster Land Trust.

The government-wide financial statements are reported on pages 16 and 17 of this report.

Fund financial statements – A *fund* is a grouping (and self-balancing set) of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The Town, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the Town can be divided into two categories: governmental funds and fiduciary funds.

Governmental funds – Most of the basic services provided by the Town are financed through governmental funds. Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on *current sources and uses of spendable resources*, as well as on *balances of spendable resources* available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating a government's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for *governmental funds* with similar information presented for *governmental activities* in the government-wide financial statements. This provides the reader with a better understanding of the long-term impact of the government's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental funds balance sheet and the governmental funds statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between *governmental funds* and *governmental activities*.

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The Town maintains 35 active individual governmental funds. Information is presented separately in the *Governmental Funds Balance Sheet* and in the *Governmental Funds Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances* for the general fund, the School unrestricted fund, the Town capital project fund, and the School capital projects fund which are considered to be major funds. Data from the remaining 31 governmental funds are combined into a single, aggregated presentation. Individual fund data for each of these non-major governmental funds is provided in the form of combining statements on pages 89 through 98 in this report. The governmental fund financial statements can be found on pages 18 through 21 of this report.

Fiduciary Funds - Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the government. Fiduciary funds are not reflected in the government-wide financial statement because the resources of those funds are not available to support the Town's own programs. The fiduciary funds maintained by the Town include 1 other post employment benefit trust fund, 1 private purpose trust fund, and 4 agency funds. The fiduciary funds financial statements can be found on pages 25 and 26 of this report. Individual fund data for the agency funds is provided in the form of combining statements on pages 99 and 100 of this report.

Proprietary Funds – Proprietary funds are used to report the same functions presented as business-type activities in the government-wide financial statements. They are used to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises – where the intent of the governing body is that the costs (expenses, including depreciation) of providing goods or services to the general public on a continuing basis be financed or recovered primarily through user fees. The town has 1 proprietary fund used to manage the healthcare management transactions. The proprietary fund financial statements can be found on pages 22 through 24 of this report.

Notes to Financial Statements - The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements follow the basic financial statements.

Other Information - In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report also presents certain *required supplementary information*. **This section includes budgetary comparison schedules, which include reconciliation between the statutory fund balance for budgetary purposes and the fund balances for the General Fund as presented in the governmental fund statements.** Required supplementary information follows the notes to the financial statements.

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

Net Position

As noted earlier, net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. On a government-wide basis, the assets and deferred outflows of resources of the Town exceeded its liabilities and deferred inflows of resources at June 30, 2018 by \$6,934,789, an increase of \$379,946 or 5.8% from 2017.

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The most significant changes noted were:

Deferred outflows of resources increased by \$535,577 from 2017 offsetting a decrease in *current assets* of \$99,986, an increase in *noncurrent liabilities* of \$299,277 and an increase in *deferred inflows of resources* of \$122,441 from 2017. Much of the decrease in *current assets* is due to a decrease in cash and cash equivalents while the increase in *deferred outflows of resources* is due to an increase in deferred pension amounts. The increase in *noncurrent liabilities* from 2017 is due to the increase in net pension liabilities offset by a decrease in the settlement payable to the Providence Water Supply Board. The majority of the increase in *deferred inflows of resources* is due to an increase in deferred property taxes and deferred other postemployment benefit amounts.

The largest portion of the Town's net position, \$7,465,778 or 107.66%, consists of its investments in capital assets such as land, buildings and improvements, motor vehicles, machinery and equipment, and infrastructure, less any debt used to acquire these assets, which is still outstanding. The Town uses these capital assets to provide services to its citizens; consequently, these assets are not available for future spending. Although the Town's investment in its capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources needed to repay this debt must be provided from other sources, since the capital assets themselves are unlikely to be used to liquidate these liabilities.

Town of Foster
Statement of Net Position

	June 30, 2018		June 30, 2017	
	Governmental Activities	Component Unit	Governmental Activities	Component Unit
Other assets	\$ 6,724,183	\$ 292,185	\$ 6,945,630	\$ 246,194
Capital assets	7,487,059	2,133,555	7,192,077	2,133,555
Total assets	<u>\$ 14,211,242</u>	<u>\$ 2,425,740</u>	<u>\$ 14,137,707</u>	<u>\$ 2,379,749</u>
Deferred outflows of resources	<u>\$ 1,975,601</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,440,024</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Current liabilities	\$ 802,325	\$ -	\$ 994,877	\$ -
Noncurrent liabilities	7,015,412	-	6,716,135	-
Total liabilities	<u>\$ 7,817,737</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 7,711,012</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Deferred inflows of resources	<u>\$ 1,434,317</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,311,876</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Net Position:				
Net investments in capital assets	\$ 7,465,778	\$ 2,133,555	\$ 7,166,517	\$ 2,133,555
Restricted	1,418,596	-	1,577,121	-
Unrestricted	(1,949,585)	292,185	(2,188,795)	246,194
Total net position	<u>\$ 6,934,789</u>	<u>\$ 2,425,740</u>	<u>\$ 6,554,843</u>	<u>\$ 2,379,749</u>

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An additional portion of the Town's net position, \$1,418,596 or 20.46% represents resources that are subject to external restriction on how they may be used. The remaining balance of unrestricted net position may be used to meet the government's ongoing obligations to its citizens and creditors. Internally imposed designations of resources are not presented as restricted net position.

At the end of the current year, the Town reports positive balances in only two of the three categories of net position for the government as a whole. The unrestricted deficit of \$1,949,585 is largely due to net pension liabilities of \$5,548,904 and a settlement payable to the Providence Water Supply Board in the amount of \$1,221,862.

Changes in Net Position

The government's total net position increased by \$379,946 during the current fiscal year.

Town of Foster Statement of Activities				
	June 30, 2018		June 30, 2017	
	<u>Governmental Activities</u>	<u>Component Unit</u>	<u>Governmental Activities</u>	<u>Component Unit</u>
<i>Revenues</i>				
Program revenues				
Charges for services	\$ 309,118	\$ 48,238	\$ 298,646	\$ 59,460
Operating grants	1,892,646	-	1,812,816	-
Capital grants	-	-	46,584	45,240
General revenues				
Property taxes	12,742,875	-	12,701,025	-
State aid	421,279	-	151,676	-
Interest and investment income	10,362	1,199	9,829	769
Miscellaneous	15,075	-	3,515	-
Total revenues	<u>\$ 15,391,355</u>	<u>\$ 49,437</u>	<u>\$ 15,024,091</u>	<u>\$ 105,469</u>
<i>Expenses</i>				
Legislative, judicial & general admin	\$ 1,033,498	\$ -	\$ 1,017,717	\$ -
Health and welfare	159,201	-	136,610	-
Public Safety	2,027,941	-	1,855,035	-
Public Works	1,431,827	-	1,363,583	-
Building and Zoning	33,329	-	34,702	-
Planning	47,883	-	63,532	-
Conservation	603	-	400	-
Recreation	27,800	-	29,662	-
Education	9,959,572	-	9,471,671	-
Food services	82,858	-	75,917	-
Libraries	150,842	-	150,842	-
Interest expense	56,055	-	74,898	-
Land Trust	-	3,446	-	3,049
Total expenses	<u>\$ 15,011,409</u>	<u>\$ 3,446</u>	<u>\$ 14,274,569</u>	<u>\$ 3,049</u>
Change in net position	379,946	45,991	749,522	102,420
Net position - beginning of year-restated	<u>6,554,843</u>	<u>2,379,749</u>	<u>5,805,321</u>	<u>2,277,329</u>
Net position - end of year	<u><u>\$ 6,934,789</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 2,425,740</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 6,554,843</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 2,379,749</u></u>

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Governmental activities – As previously stated, the Governmental activities increased the Town's net position overall by \$379,946. The key elements for this increase include an increase in state aid, operating grants, and tax collections net of the impact in expenses as follows:

- 1) A net increase in public safety and public works expenses due to the increase in personnel related expenses and the purchase of a new vehicle for public safety.
- 2) An increase in education expenses due to an increase in the appropriation to the Regional School for operations, combined with a student population shift that negatively impacted the Foster community.

Component unit activities - Component unit activities increased its net position by \$45,991, or 1.93% from 2017. The key elements for this increase were the receipt of conveyance fees allocated to the preservation of open space and the receipt of donated land.

Financial Analysis of the Government's Funds

As noted earlier, the Town uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

Governmental Funds - The focus of the Town's *governmental funds* is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows and balances of spendable resources. Such information is useful in assessing the Town's financing requirements. In particular, unassigned *fund balance* may serve as a useful measure of a government's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

At the end of the current fiscal year, the Town's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$3,865,230 a decrease of \$197,413 in comparison with the prior year.

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Town of Foster
Governmental Funds
Fund Balances

	Total General Fund 6/30/2018	Total Other Funds 6/30/2018	Total Governmental Funds 6/30/2018	Total General Fund 6/30/2017	Total Other Funds 6/30/2017	Total Governmental Funds 6/30/2017
Nonspendable:						
Prepaid expenditures	\$ 6,035	\$ -	\$ 6,035	\$ 39,009	\$ -	\$ 39,009
Restricted:						
Education	-	771,554	771,554	-	1,091,373	1,091,373
Historical records preservation	-	70,013	70,013	-	75,246	75,246
Health and welfare programs	-	19,270	19,270	-	9,891	9,891
Public safety programs	-	69,872	69,872	-	56,394	56,394
Capital	-	433,899	433,899	-	289,552	289,552
Other programs	11,540	4,373	15,913	11,372	4,373	15,745
Committed:						
Student population change	141,081	-	141,081	186,163	-	186,163
Townhouse maintenance	-	5,904	5,904	-	5,881	5,881
Recycling programs	-	12,540	12,540	-	11,822	11,822
Open space and conservation	-	43,581	43,581	-	40,745	40,745
Capital	931,735	-	931,735	923,468	-	923,468
Comprehensive Plan	1,273	-	1,273	1,273	-	1,273
Revaluation	1,747	-	1,747	33,187	-	33,187
Foster reserve fund	1,315,470	-	1,315,470	1,282,283	-	1,282,283
Assigned:						
Public safety building	19,457	-	19,457	19,457	-	19,457
Recreation	2,506	-	2,506	2,506	-	2,506
Educational enrichment programs	-	3,380	3,380	-	89	89
Unassigned:	-	-	-	-	(21,441)	(21,441)
Total fund balances	<u>\$ 2,430,844</u>	<u>\$ 1,434,386</u>	<u>\$ 3,865,230</u>	<u>\$ 2,498,718</u>	<u>\$ 1,563,925</u>	<u>\$ 4,062,643</u>

The general fund's total fund balance decreased by \$67,874 from 2017 overall. This change is the net result of more significant changes in fund balances. Nonspendable fund balance decreased by \$32,974 due to a decrease in prepaid expenditures. Restricted fund balance decreased by \$157,680 primarily due to the decrease in Education resulting from the use of funds to finance capital expenditures in the current year. The committed fund balance decreased by only \$31,491 due to the decrease in the funds committed for future student population changes and revaluations, offset by the increases in the Foster reserve fund and capital. The assigned fund balance increased by \$3,291 due to the education enrichment programs.

The Town has three major funds included in the total other funds listed above: School unrestricted fund and capital projects funds. The School unrestricted fund ended the fiscal year with total fund balances of \$715,303, an increase from 2017 of \$366,508. The capital project funds ended the fiscal year with total fund balances of \$433,899, an increase from 2017 of \$144,347, due to an increasing need to fund capital

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projects to maintain the Town's infrastructure, buildings, and equipment in excess of the allocation of 2% (of annual operations) to capital, mandated by the Homerule Charter adopted in 1976.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

The Town ended FY 2018 with a budgetary surplus of \$195,666. Much of this surplus was a result of unanticipated events.

Revenues

Actual revenues and other financing sources reported in 2018 exceeded budgeted revenues by \$100,685 or 0.75%. This gain in revenues was a result of the following:

An unfavorable budgetary variance of \$213,874 occurred in *real estate and personal property tax* revenue, specifically collection of taxes levied on motor vehicles due to a late change in state legislation governing the levy of motor vehicle taxes. This change in State law resulted in an abatement of motor vehicle taxes of \$265,408. The State reimbursed the Town for this levy reduction which resulted in a favorable budgetary variance in the *motor vehicle phase-out* of \$266,587. Also, a favorable budgetary variance occurred in the collection of interest and penalties on outstanding taxes levied in the current and prior years. The actual *finances and interest on late payments* exceeded the budgeted estimates by \$13,237, or 13.93%. Additionally, *building and zoning fees* exceeded the budget by \$21,771, or 62.20%.

Expenses

Budgeted expenditures and other financing uses in the Town's general fund exceeded actual expenditures by \$94,981 or 0.71%. This was primarily due to favorable variances in building & zoning and public safety, due to savings in personnel and related expenditures resulting from unfilled employee positions. Also, public works ended the fiscal year with a favorable budgetary variance in *buildings and grounds* expenditures.

This schedule is located on pages 70 to 74 of this report.

Capital Assets and Debt Administration

Capital Assets

The Town of Foster's investment in capital assets for its governmental activities as of June 30, 2018 amounted to \$7,487,059 (net of accumulated depreciation). This investment in capital assets includes land, buildings and improvements, motor vehicles, machinery and equipment, infrastructure, and construction in progress.

Additional information on the Town of Foster's capital assets is located in Note 7 on page 38 of the notes to the financial statements.

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Town of Foster
Capital Assets (net of Accumulated Depreciation)

	June 30, 2018		June 30, 2017	
	Governmental Activities	Component Unit	Governmental Activities	Component Unit
Land	\$ 161,199	\$ 2,133,555	\$ 161,199	\$ 2,133,555
Construction in progress	116,000	-	141,793	-
Land Improvements	77,368	-	81,706	-
Buildings and improvements	2,357,196	-	1,824,261	-
Motor vehicles	453,231	-	447,287	-
Machinery and equipment	695,673	-	774,600	-
Infrastructure - roads and bridges	3,626,392	-	3,761,231	-
Total	<u>\$ 7,487,059</u>	<u>\$ 2,133,555</u>	<u>\$ 7,192,077</u>	<u>\$ 2,133,555</u>

Significant capital asset events during the current fiscal year included the following:

- | | |
|--|-----------|
| 1) Completion of the HVAC heating and air conditioning replacement project at Captain Isaac Paine School | \$626,933 |
| 2) Updated the phone system at the at Captain Isaac Paine School | \$ 15,174 |
| 3) Purchased two 2017 Ford Interceptor Utility vehicles for the police department | \$ 91,360 |
| 4) Replaced the police radio system and infrastructure | \$ 39,177 |

Debt Administration

In fiscal year 2006, the Town of Foster made its final payment on an outstanding debt payment which fully satisfied the Town's obligation. The Town has issued no additional bonded debt.

Except as provided below, under Section 45-12-2 of the General Laws of Rhode Island, the Town may not, without special statutory authorization, incur any debt which would increase its aggregate indebtedness not otherwise excepted by law to an amount greater than 3% of the taxable property of the Town. Deducted from the computation of aggregated indebtedness is the amount of any borrowing in anticipation of taxes authorized by law and the amount of any sinking funds maintained by the Town. The current 3% debt limit of the Town is \$16,572,007 (based on the net assessed valuation at December 31, 2016 of \$552,400,218). As of June 30, 2018, the Town had no outstanding bonds and notes issued within the 3% debt limit leaving a borrowing capacity of \$16,572,007.

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The State legislature may by special act, permit the Town to incur indebtedness outside the limitations imposed by the 3% debt limit. Special legislation adopted by the Legislature authorizing the Town to incur debt is subject to referendum by the electors of the Town. On June 30, 2018, the total outstanding debt of the Town issued outside the 3% debt limit was \$0.

In addition to debt authorized within the 3% debt limit and debt authorized by special act of the Legislature, Rhode Island General Law 45-12-11 authorizes the Rhode Island State Director of Administration, upon petition by a municipality, to authorize such municipality to incur indebtedness in excess of the 3% debt limit. This would occur whenever the Director determines that the sums appropriated by the municipality or its funds available are insufficient to pay the necessary expenses of the municipality. The Town has never requested the State Director of Administration to authorize indebtedness of the Town under section 45-12-11.

Additional information on the Town of Foster's long-term debt can be found in Note 8 of the financial statements on page 39.

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Economic Factors and Next Year's Budgets and Rates

Unemployment rates as of June 30, 2018 and June 30, 2017 (not seasonally adjusted)

<u>6/30/2018</u>	<u>6/30/2017</u>	
2.80%	3.40%	Town of Foster
4.30%	4.20%	State of Rhode Island
4.00%	4.40%	United States

- Median household income in Foster was \$81,036 compared to the State of Rhode Island median income of \$61,043. The median income for the United States was \$57,652.
- Per Capita family income in Foster was \$37,818 compared to the State of Rhode Island per capita family income of \$33,315. The per capita family income for the United States was \$31,177.
- Existing single-family home median sale prices were approximately \$293,500 in Foster, greater than the state average of \$255,000.
- Foster ranks 37th in population (4,689 per ACS2013-2017 2017 5-year estimate) among Rhode Island's 39 cities and towns.
- The Town's total general fund budget for fiscal year 2019 approved at the May 8, 2018 Financial Town Meeting is \$14,066,967 allocated as follows:
 - Education - \$8,550,277, or 60.78%
 - Capital - \$882,218, or 6.27% (includes a budgeted transfer to the capital project fund)
 - Other - \$4,634,472, or 32.95%
- In fiscal year 2019, \$93,082 was appropriated from the Town's student population set-aside to offset the increase in the regional school's appropriation directly resulting from the increase in foster students as a percentage of the student body as a whole.

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- The 2019 FTM adopted budget reflects an increase of \$472,235 or 3.59%, from 2018, excluding capital expenditures funded by the capital fund. The increase is the net result of significant changes in a few departments. These changes include an increase in the Foster-Glocester Regional School appropriation of \$353,815 for operations and debt, or 7.10%; an increase of \$58,462, or 4.63%, in public works primarily for refuse removal to fund the increased cost associated with tipping fees, personnel costs, and professional services; and an increase in general government of \$31,256, or 4.70%, for personnel related expenditures, general property and workers' compensation insurance, and the 2018 primary election.
- State law legislating tax levies limits the amount a municipality can raise taxes to 104% of the prior year tax levy *excluding* motor vehicles excise tax in its entirety from the calculation.
- The State legislated an increase in the motor vehicle exemption to \$2,000; the same exemption applied to local taxpayers.
- Municipal revenues, other than taxes, remain flat.
- Since December 2000, per Rhode Island General Law 44-5-11.6, municipalities in Rhode Island are required to perform full revaluations on all "ratable" property every nine years and statistical revaluations every three years for the years in-between. A full revaluation was performed as of December 31, 2008, which was the basis of the 2009 tax bills collected in the 2010 fiscal year end. The Town completed a statistical revaluation in 2011 which affected the 2013 fiscal year end and in 2014 that affected the 2016 fiscal year end. Also, the Town completed a full revaluation in 2017 that will be reflected in the 2019 fiscal year. The Town's tax rates for 2019 and 2018 with their differences are listed below. The tax on *Motor Vehicles* has been frozen at \$36.95. The tax on *Inventory* has been phased out. Rates are per \$1,000.

Tax Rates

	Fiscal Year <u>2018-2019</u>	Fiscal Year <u>2017-2018</u>	Increase (Decrease)
Real Property	\$ 22.84	\$ 23.25	\$ (0.41)
Motor Vehicle	36.95	36.95	-
Tangible	31.42	31.98	(0.56)
Inventory	-	-	-

REQUEST FOR INFORMATION

The financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the Town's finances for all those with an interest in the government's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to Kelli Russ, Treasurer/Finance Director, Town of Foster, 181 Howard Hill Road, Foster, RI 02825.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS INCLUDE:

Government-Wide Financial Statements

Fund Financial Statements:

- Governmental Funds*
- Proprietary Funds*
- Fiduciary Funds*

In addition, the notes to the financial statements are included to provide information that is essential to a user's understanding of the basic financial statements.

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND

Statement of Net Position

June 30, 2018

	<u>Primary Government Governmental Activities</u>	<u>Component Unit Foster Land Trust</u>
Assets		
Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 4,078,044	\$ 239,282
Investments	-	47,181
Property taxes receivable	930,071	-
Accrued interest receivable	113,798	-
Due from federal and state governments	168,002	-
Other receivables	151,120	-
Due from primary government	-	5,722
Prepaid expenses	6,035	-
Total current assets	5,447,070	292,185
Noncurrent assets:		
Capital assets: (Note 7)		
Land and other nondepreciable assets	277,199	2,133,555
Depreciable buildings, property, equipment, and infrastructure (net)	7,209,860	-
Net pension assets	395,819	-
Other assets	881,294	-
Total noncurrent assets	8,764,172	2,133,555
Total assets	14,211,242	2,425,740
Deferred outflows of resources:		
Deferred pension amounts	1,961,029	-
Deferred other postemployment benefit amounts	14,572	-
Total deferred outflows of resources	1,975,601	-
Liabilities		
Current liabilities:		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	531,450	-
Due to component unit	5,722	-
Claims payable	20,319	-
Compensated absences payable	50,080	-
Settlement payable	190,000	-
Long-term debt- due within one year (Note 8)	4,754	-
Total current liabilities	802,325	-
Noncurrent liabilities:		
Long-term debt- due in more than one year (Note 8)	16,527	-
Compensated absences payable	259,611	-
Settlement payable	1,031,862	-
Net pension liabilities	5,548,904	-
Net other postemployment benefit liability	158,508	-
Total noncurrent liabilities	7,015,412	-
Total liabilities	7,817,737	-
Deferred inflows of resources:		
Deferred property taxes	88,561	-
Deferred pension amounts	1,287,082	-
Deferred other postemployment benefit amounts	58,674	-
Total deferred inflows of resources	1,434,317	-
Net Position		
Net investment in capital assets	7,465,778	2,133,555
Restricted for:		
Capital purposes	433,899	-
Education programs	771,554	-
Historical records preservation	70,013	-
Public safety programs	69,872	-
Other programs	73,258	-
Unrestricted	(1,949,585)	292,185
Total net position	\$ 6,934,789	\$ 2,425,740

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the basic financial statements.

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND

Statement of Activities
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues		Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position	
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Primary Government	Component Unit
				Total Governmental Activities	Foster Land Trust
Primary Government:					
Governmental Activities:					
Legislative, judicial and general administrative	\$ 1,033,498	\$ 76,535	\$ -	\$ (956,963)	\$ -
Health and Welfare	159,201	7,035	121,591	(30,575)	-
Public safety	2,027,941	34,677	26,436	(1,966,828)	-
Public works	1,431,827	1,104	-	(1,430,723)	-
Building and zoning	33,329	56,771	-	23,442	-
Planning	47,883	-	-	(47,883)	-
Conservation	603	-	-	(603)	-
Recreation	27,800	380	-	(27,420)	-
Education	9,959,572	95,268	1,705,080	(8,159,224)	-
Food services	82,858	37,348	39,539	(5,971)	-
Libraries	150,842	-	-	(150,842)	-
Interest expense	56,055	-	-	(56,055)	-
Total primary government	\$ 15,011,409	\$ 309,118	\$ 1,892,646	(12,809,645)	-
Component Unit:					
Foster Land Trust	\$ 3,446	\$ 48,238	\$ -	-	44,792
General Revenues:					
Taxes:					
Property taxes, levied for general purposes				12,742,875	-
State aid, not restricted for a specific purpose				421,279	-
Interest and investment income				10,362	1,199
Miscellaneous				15,075	-
Total general revenues				13,189,591	1,199
Change in net position				379,946	45,991
Net position - beginning of year-restated				6,554,843	2,379,749
Net position - end of year				\$ 6,934,789	\$ 2,425,740

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the basic financial statements.

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND

Balance Sheet
Governmental Funds
June 30, 2018

	General Fund	School Unrestricted Fund	Town Capital Fund	School Capital Projects Fund	Nonmajor Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
ASSETS						
Cash	\$ 2,811,795	\$ 633,834	\$ 433,899	\$ -	\$ 198,516	\$ 4,078,044
Property taxes receivable	930,071	-	-	-	-	930,071
Due from federal and state governments	62,496	4,188	-	-	101,318	168,002
Other receivables	6,849	77,636	-	-	66,635	151,120
Due from other funds	78,220	273,562	-	187,618	164,462	703,862
Prepaid expenditures	6,035	-	-	-	-	6,035
Total assets	\$ 3,895,466	\$ 989,220	\$ 433,899	\$ 187,618	\$ 530,931	\$ 6,037,134
LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES, AND FUND BALANCES						
Liabilities						
Accounts payable and accrued expenditures	\$ 190,919	\$ 273,917	\$ -	\$ 45,800	\$ 14,189	\$ 524,825
Due to other funds	375,186	-	-	141,818	193,483	710,487
Due to component unit	5,722	-	-	-	-	5,722
Total liabilities	571,827	273,917	-	187,618	207,672	1,241,034
Deferred Inflows of Resources:						
Deferred property taxes	804,234	-	-	-	-	804,234
Other deferred revenues	88,561	-	-	-	38,075	126,636
Total deferred inflows of resources	892,795	-	-	-	38,075	930,870
Fund Balances						
Nonspendable:						
Prepaid expenditures	6,035	-	-	-	-	6,035
Restricted for:						
Education programs	-	711,923	-	-	59,631	771,554
Historical records preservation	-	-	-	-	70,013	70,013
Health and welfare programs	-	-	-	-	19,270	19,270
Public safety programs	-	-	-	-	69,872	69,872
Capital expenditures - Town	-	-	334,394	-	-	334,394
Capital expenditures - School	-	-	99,505	-	-	99,505
Other programs	11,540	-	-	-	4,373	15,913
Committed for:						
Student population change	141,081	-	-	-	-	141,081
Townhouse maintenance	-	-	-	-	5,904	5,904
Recycling programs	-	-	-	-	12,540	12,540
Open space and conservation	-	-	-	-	43,581	43,581
Capital expenditures	931,735	-	-	-	-	931,735
Revaluation	1,747	-	-	-	-	1,747
Comprehensive plan	1,273	-	-	-	-	1,273
Foster reserve fund	1,315,470	-	-	-	-	1,315,470
Assigned for:						
Public safety building	19,457	-	-	-	-	19,457
Recreation programs	2,506	-	-	-	-	2,506
Educational enrichment programs	-	3,380	-	-	-	3,380
Total fund balance	2,430,844	715,303	433,899	-	285,184	3,865,230
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, and fund balances	\$ 3,895,466	\$ 989,220	\$ 433,899	\$ 187,618	\$ 530,931	\$ 6,037,134

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the basic financial statements.

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND
*Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet
to the Government-Wide Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2018*

Total Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds \$ 3,865,230

Amounts reported for Governmental Activities in the Statement of Net Position are different because:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not current financial resources and therefore are not reported in the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet. See note 7 to the financial statements. 7,487,059

Accrued interest receivable on property taxes is reported as revenue in the Government-Wide Financial Statements in the period earned. In the Governmental Fund Financial Statements, interest on property taxes is reported when received. 113,798

Delinquent taxes are recognized as revenue in the period for which levied in the Government-Wide Financial Statements, but are reported as deferred inflow of resources in the Governmental Fund Financial Statements. 804,234

Other long-term receivables are not available to pay for current period expenditures and, therefore, are reported as a deferred inflow of resources in Governmental Funds financial statements. 38,075

Long-term liabilities (including settlement payable, capital lease payable, compensated absences, net pension liabilities and net opeb liability) are not due and payable in the current period and therefore they are not reported in the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet (see note 8 to the financial statements) (7,260,246)

Net pension assets are not available to pay for current period expenditure and, therefore are not reported in the Governmental Funds financial statements. 395,819

Deferred pension and opeb amounts are not reported in the Governmental Funds financial statements, but are reported in the Government-Wide financial statements as follows:

Deferred outflows of resources	1,975,601
Deferred inflows of resources	(1,345,756)

The Internal service fund is reported as a proprietary fund in the fund financial statements but is reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. 860,975

Net Position - Governmental Activities \$ 6,934,789

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the basic financial statements.

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND
Governmental Funds
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

	<i>General Fund</i>	<i>School Unrestricted Fund</i>	<i>Town Capital Fund</i>	<i>School Capital Projects Fund</i>	<i>Nonmajor Other Governmental Funds</i>	<i>Total Governmental Funds</i>
Revenues						
General property taxes	\$ 12,544,129	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 12,544,129
Intergovernmental and departmental revenues	421,992	1,363,725	-	-	403,582	2,189,299
Licenses and permits	64,578	-	-	-	-	64,578
Building and zoning fees	56,771	-	-	-	-	56,771
Fines and interest on late payments	108,237	-	-	-	-	108,237
Interest on investments	8,700	-	1,163	-	499	10,362
Other revenues	51,745	95,894	-	-	250,825	398,464
Total revenues	<u>13,256,152</u>	<u>1,459,619</u>	<u>1,163</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>654,906</u>	<u>15,371,840</u>
Expenditures						
Current:						
Legislative, judicial and general administrative	331,780	-	-	-	11,728	343,508
Financial administration	362,567	-	-	-	-	362,567
Miscellaneous administration	265,431	-	-	-	-	265,431
Health and welfare	38,779	-	-	-	120,092	158,871
Public safety	1,854,010	-	-	-	75,209	1,929,219
Public works	1,368,096	-	-	-	386	1,368,482
Building and zoning	33,329	-	-	-	-	33,329
Planning	47,883	-	-	-	-	47,883
Conservation	603	-	-	-	-	603
Recreation	27,039	-	-	-	-	27,039
Education	5,092,725	4,480,171	-	-	299,423	9,872,319
Food services	-	-	-	-	82,858	82,858
Libraries	150,842	-	-	-	-	150,842
Providence Water settlement	190,000	-	-	-	-	190,000
Capital outlay	253,939	-	-	482,363	-	736,302
Total expenditures	<u>10,017,023</u>	<u>4,480,171</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>482,363</u>	<u>589,696</u>	<u>15,569,253</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures before other financing sources (uses)	<u>3,239,129</u>	<u>(3,020,552)</u>	<u>1,163</u>	<u>(482,363)</u>	<u>65,210</u>	<u>(197,413)</u>
Other financing sources (uses)						
Transfers in	286,320	3,163,819	429,504	482,363	27,412	4,389,418
Transfers out	(3,593,323)	(509,775)	(286,320)	-	-	(4,389,418)
Total other financing sources (uses)	<u>(3,307,003)</u>	<u>2,654,044</u>	<u>143,184</u>	<u>482,363</u>	<u>27,412</u>	<u>-</u>
Net change in fund balance	<u>(67,874)</u>	<u>(366,508)</u>	<u>144,347</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>92,622</u>	<u>(197,413)</u>
Fund balances - beginning of year -restated	<u>2,498,718</u>	<u>1,081,811</u>	<u>289,552</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>192,562</u>	<u>4,062,643</u>
Fund balances - end of year	<u>\$ 2,430,844</u>	<u>\$ 715,303</u>	<u>\$ 433,899</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 285,184</u>	<u>\$ 3,865,230</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the basic financial statements.

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND
*Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and
Changes in the Fund Balances to Government-Wide Statement of Activities
For the Year Ended June 30, 2018*

Net Changes in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds \$ (197,413)

Amounts reported for Governmental Activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:

Governmental Funds financial statements report capital outlay as expenditures. However, in the Government-Wide Statement of Activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense.

This is the amount of capital asset additions recorded in the current period.	758,579
This is the loss on capital assets disposed of in the current period.	(83,469)

Depreciation expense on capital assets is reported in the Government-Wide Statement of Activities, but does not require the use of current financial resources. Therefore, depreciation expense is not reported as an expenditure in Governmental Funds financial statements. (380,128)

Long-term compensated absences, settlement payables, net pension liabilities (assets) and net other post employment benefit liability are reported in the Government-Wide financial statements, but do not require the use of current financial resources. Therefore, the change in compensated absences, settlement payables, net pension liabilities (assets) and net other post employment benefit liability are not reported as expenditures in Governmental Fund financial statements.

This amount represents the change in these long-term liabilities (assets) from the prior year.	150,812
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Capital lease proceeds provide current financial resources to Governmental Funds, but issuing debt increases long-term liabilities in the Government-Wide Statement of Net Position. Repayment of debt principal is an expenditure in Government Funds, but the payments reduce long-term liabilities in the Government-Wide Statement of Net Position.

This amount represents long-term debt payments.	4,279
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Property taxes are recognized as revenue in the period for which levied in the Government-Wide Financial Statements, but are recognized as revenue when measurable and available in the Governmental Fund Financial Statements. 90,509

Revenues in the Government- Wide Statement of Activities that are not available are not reported as revenue in the Governmental Funds. (845)

The Internal Service Fund is used by management to charge the costs of Health and Dental Insurance to individual funds. The net revenues (expenses) of the Internal Service Fund is reported with Governmental Activities in the Government-Wide financial statements. 37,622

Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities	<u>\$ 379,946</u>
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The accompanying notes are an integral part of the basic financial statements.

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND

Statement of Net Position

Proprietary Funds

June 30, 2018

	<i>Governmental Activities Healthcare Management Fund</i>
ASSETS	
<i>Noncurrent assets</i>	
Deposits with others	\$ 881,294
<i>Total noncurrent assets</i>	<u>881,294</u>
 <i>Total assets</i>	 <u>881,294</u>
 LIABILITIES	
<i>Current liabilities</i>	
Accrued claims payable	<u>20,319</u>
<i>Total liabilities</i>	<u>20,319</u>
 NET POSITION	
Unrestricted	860,975
<i>Total net position</i>	<u><u>\$ 860,975</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the basic financial statements.

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND
Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position
Proprietary Funds
For the Year Ended June 30, 2018

	<i>Governmental Activities Healthcare Management Fund</i>
<i>Operating Revenues</i>	
Charges for insurance and services	\$ 830,171
<i>Total operating revenues</i>	<i>830,171</i>
<i>Operating Expenses</i>	
Health insurance claims	680,591
Dental insurance claims	40,256
Administrative and other fees	71,702
<i>Total operating expenses</i>	<i>792,549</i>
Operating income	37,622
<i>Change in net position</i>	<i>37,622</i>
<i>Net position - beginning-restated</i>	<i>823,353</i>
<i>Net position - ending</i>	<i>\$ 860,975</i>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the basic financial statements.

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND

Statement of Cash Flows

Proprietary Funds

For the Year Ended June 30, 2018

	<i>Governmental Activities Healthcare Management Fund</i>
<i>Cash flows from operating activities</i>	
Cash received for insurance and services	\$ 830,171
Cash payments for health and dental insurance claims	(853,076)
Cash payments for other operating expenses	(71,702)
Decrease in deposits	94,607
<i>Net cash used for operating activities</i>	<i>-</i>
<i>Net increase in cash and cash equivalents</i>	<i>-</i>
<i>Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year</i>	<i>-</i>
<i>Cash and cash equivalents at end of year</i>	<i>\$ -</i>
 <i>Reconciliation of operating income to net cash used for operating activities</i>	
Operating income	\$ 37,622
 <i>Adjustments to reconcile operating income to net cash used for operating activities:</i>	
Decrease in deposits with others	94,607
Decrease in accrued claims (IBNR)	(132,229)
<i>Net cash used for operating activities</i>	<i>\$ -</i>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the basic financial statements.

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND*Statement of Fiduciary Net Position**Fiduciary Funds**June 30, 2018*

	<i>Other Post-Employment Benefits Trust Fund</i>	<i>Private- purpose Trusts Cemetery Fund</i>	<i>Agency Funds</i>
<i>Assets</i>			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 179,943	\$ 19,767	\$ 20,636
Contribution receivable	8,376	-	-
Due from other funds	-	-	6,625
<i>Total assets</i>	<u>188,319</u>	<u>19,767</u>	<u>27,261</u>
<i>Liabilities</i>			
Deposits held in custody for others	-	-	27,261
<i>Total liabilities</i>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>27,261</u>
<i>Net Position</i>			
Restricted for post employment benefits and other purposes	<u>\$ 188,319</u>	<u>\$ 19,767</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the basic financial statements.

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND
Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position
Fiduciary Funds
For the Year Ended June 30, 2018

	<u>Other Post-Employment Benefits Trust Fund</u>	<u>Private- purpose Trusts Cemetery Fund</u>
Additions		
Contributions:		
Employer	\$ 57,234	\$ -
Total contributions	<u>57,234</u>	<u>-</u>
Investment earnings:		
Interest and dividends	662	74
Total investment earnings	<u>662</u>	<u>74</u>
Other revenue	-	2,175
Total additions	<u>57,896</u>	<u>2,249</u>
Deductions		
Benefits	51,384	-
Other	-	1,050
Total deductions	<u>51,384</u>	<u>1,050</u>
Change in net position	6,512	1,199
Net position - beginning of year	<u>181,807</u>	<u>18,568</u>
Net position - end of year	<u><u>\$ 188,319</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 19,767</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the basic financial statements.

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2018

The financial statements of the Town of Foster, Rhode Island (the Town) have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The following notes to the financial statements are an integral part of the Town's financial statements.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. REPORTING ENTITY

The Town is a municipal corporation governed by a Town Council form of government with an elected five member Town Council. The Town of Foster was incorporated in 1781 and operates under a Home Rule Charter adopted in 1976. All legislative powers of the Town, except such powers as reserved by State Law or vested in the Financial Town Meeting by the Charter, are vested in the Town Council by the Charter. The ordering of any tax, making of appropriations and transacting any other business pertaining to the financial affairs of the Town are done at the Financial Town Meeting.

In evaluating the inclusion of other separate and distinct legal entities as component units within its financial reporting entity, the Town applied the criteria prescribed by GASB Statement No. 14, as amended by GASB Statement No. 39, "Determining Whether Certain Organizations are Component Units", GASB Statement No. 61 "Financial Reporting Entity-Omnibus", and GASB Statement No. 80, "Blending Requirements for Certain Component Units". A component unit is a legally separate organization for which the elected officials of the primary government are financially accountable or based on the nature and significance of the organization's relationship with the primary government are such that exclusion would cause the reporting entity's financial statements to be misleading. Through the application of GASB Statement Numbers 14, 39, 61, and 80 criteria, the Foster Land Trust (the Land Trust) has been discretely presented as a component unit of the Town in the accompanying government-wide financial statements.

The purpose of the Land Trust is to acquire, hold and manage real property and interests in real property situated in the Town of Foster, consisting of open space and agricultural property. Upon termination or dissolution of the Land Trust, title to all remaining funds, land and land rights will vest with the Town. Trustees are appointed by the Town Council and the Land Trust can impose a financial burden upon the Town in the form of financial support and financing of operating deficits. The Land Trust holds economic resources (land and land rights) entirely for the direct benefit of the Town. The Land Trust does not issue separate financial statements.

B. BASIS OF PRESENTATION AND ACCOUNTING

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The Town's Government-Wide Financial Statements include a Statement of Net Position and a Statement of Activities. These statements report information about the reporting entity as a whole. Fiduciary activities of the Town are not included in these statements. The statements

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2018

distinguish between governmental and business-type activities. Governmental activities generally are financed through property taxes, intergovernmental revenue, and other non-exchange revenues. Business-type activities are financed in whole or in part by fees charged to external parties for goods and services rendered. The Town has no business-type activities as of June 30, 2018 or for the year then ended.

The Statement of Activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenue for each function of the Town's governmental activities. Program revenues include (a) fees, fines, and charges paid by the recipients of goods or services offered by the programs and (b) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues, including property taxes and general state aid, are presented as general revenues.

These statements are presented on an "*economic resources*" measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Accordingly, all the Town's assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources, including capital assets, infrastructure assets, and long-term liabilities, are included in the accompanying Statement of Net Position. The Statement of Activities presents changes in net position. Under the accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized in the period earned while expenses are recognized in the period the liability is incurred.

Certain eliminations have been made as prescribed by GASB Statement No. 34 in regards to interfund activities, payables and receivables. All internal balances in the Statement of Net Position have been eliminated. In the Statement of Activities, internal service fund transactions have been eliminated.

Fund Financial Statements

The Fund Financial Statements of the Town are organized into funds, each of which is considered to be a separate accounting entity. Fund accounting is designed to demonstrate legal compliance and to aid management by segregating transactions related to specific Town functions or activities. Each fund is accounted for by providing a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprise its assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, fund equity, revenues, and expenditures/expenses. Funds are organized into three categories: governmental, proprietary, and fiduciary. Major individual governmental funds and are reported as separate columns in the Fund Financial Statements.

Governmental Fund Financial Statements

Governmental Fund Financial Statements include a Balance Sheet and a Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances for all major governmental funds and non-major funds aggregated. An accompanying schedule is presented to reconcile and explain the differences in fund balances and changes in fund balances as presented in these statements to the net position and changes in net position presented in the Government-Wide Financial Statements.

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2018

All governmental funds are accounted for on a spending or “*current financial resources*” measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Accordingly, only current assets, deferred outflows of resources, current liabilities and deferred inflows of resources are included on the Balance Sheet. The Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances present increases (revenues and other financing sources) and decreases (expenditures and other financing uses) in net current assets. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized in the accounting period in which they become both measurable and available to finance expenditures of the current period. Accordingly, revenues are recorded when received in cash, except that revenues subject to accrual (generally collected 60 days after year-end) are recognized when due. The primary revenue sources which have been treated as susceptible to accrual by the Town are property tax and intergovernmental revenues. Expenditures are recorded in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on long-term debt, claims and judgments, and compensated absences which are recognized as expenditures to the extent they have matured.

Major Governmental Funds:

General Fund – The General Fund is used to account for resources devoted to financing the general services that the Town performs for its citizens and is always classified as a major fund. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted or reported in another fund.

School Unrestricted Fund – The School Unrestricted Fund accounts for resources to provide primary education to the Town’s children. The School Unrestricted Fund’s major revenue sources are general state aid to education and the General Fund Town appropriation.

Town Capital Fund and School Capital Projects Fund – These funds are used to finance the purchases set forth in the capital program.

Proprietary Fund Financial Statements

Proprietary Fund Financial Statements include a Statement of Net Position, a Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position, and a Statement of Cash Flows. A column representing internal service funds is also presented in these statements. However, internal service balances and activities have been combined with the Governmental Activities in the Government-Wide Financial Statements.

Proprietary funds are accounted for using the “*economic resources*” measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Accordingly, all assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources (whether current or noncurrent) are included in the Statement of Net Position. The Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position present increases (revenues) and decreases (expenses) in total net position. Under the accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized in the period earned while expenses are recognized in the period the liability is incurred.

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2018

Operating revenues in the proprietary funds are those revenues that are generated from the primary operations of the fund. All other revenues are reported as non-operating revenues. Operating expenses are those expenses that are essential to the primary operations of the fund. All other expenses are reported as non-operating expenses.

The Town has one Internal Service Fund, which was established in fiscal year 2018.

Healthcare Management Fund – The Healthcare Management Fund is used to account for the Town’s self-insured health and dental care programs.

Fiduciary Fund Financial Statements

Fiduciary Fund Financial Statements include a Statement of Fiduciary Net Position and a Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position. The Town’s Fiduciary Funds include the Other Post-Employment Benefits Trust Fund, Private Purpose Trust Funds and Agency Funds. Fiduciary Funds are used to account for assets held by the Town in a trustee capacity or as an agent for individuals, private organizations or other governments. The Fiduciary Funds are accounted for on a spending or “*economic resources*” measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Agency funds are purely custodial and do not involve measurement of results of operations.

Other Post-Employment Benefits Trust Fund – This fund was established by Town Ordinance effective August 23, 2012 to account for funds to finance other post employment benefits paid by the Town and the payment of these benefits as they come due. The fund presently is accounting for surplus funds derived from the Town’s medical accounts and any dividends derived from the Town’s involvement with WB Community Health in conformance with the Town Ordinance and the payment of retirees’ benefits on a “pay as you go” basis.

Private Purpose Trust Funds – These funds account for assets held by the Town under various trust arrangements for the benefit of certain individuals.

Agency Funds – These funds account for assets held by the Town as an agent for various student groups, funds held in probate, and funds held for performance bonds.

C. RECENTLY ISSUED ACCOUNTING STANDARDS

The Town has implemented the following new accounting pronouncements:

- GASB Statement No. 75 – *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions*, effective for the Town’s fiscal year ending June 30, 2018.
- GASB Statement No. 81 – *Irrevocable Split-Interest Agreements*, effective for the Town’s fiscal year ending June 30, 2018.
- GASB Statement No. 85 – *Omnibus 2017*, effective for the Town’s fiscal year ending June 30, 2018.
- GASB Statement No. 86 – *Certain Debt Extinguishment Issues*, effective for the Town’s fiscal year ending June 30, 2018.

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2018

The adoption of GASB Statement Nos. 81, 85 and 86 did not have an impact on the Town's financial position or results of operations. The adoption of GASB Statement No. 75 resulted in a restatement of net position in the Government-Wide Financial Statements of \$(424,265) as discussed in Note 16.

The Town will adopt the following new accounting pronouncements in future years:

- GASB Statement No. 83 – *Certain Asset Retirement Obligations*, effective for the Town's fiscal year ending June 30, 2019.
- GASB Statement No. 84 – *Fiduciary Activities*, effective for the Town's fiscal year ending June 30, 2020.
- GASB Statement No. 87 – *Leases*, effective for the Town's fiscal year ending June 30, 2021.
- GASB Statement No. 88 – *Certain Disclosures Related to Debt, including Direct Borrowings and Direct Placements*, effective for the Town's fiscal year ending June 30, 2019.
- GASB Statement No. 89 – *Accounting for Interest Cost Incurred before the End of a Construction Period*, effective for the Town's fiscal year ending June 30, 2021.
- GASB Statement No. 90 – *Majority Equity Interests – an amendment of GASB Statements No. 14 and No. 61*, effective for the Town's fiscal year ending June 30, 2020.

The impact of these pronouncements on the Town's financial statements has not been determined.

D. CASH EQUIVALENTS

The Town considers cash and cash equivalents to include cash on hand, time and demand deposits, and short-term investments maturing within three months from the date of acquisition.

E. INVESTMENTS

The Town reports investments at fair value.

F. ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE AND TAXES RECEIVABLE

Accounts receivable and taxes receivable are shown net of an allowance for uncollectible accounts. The allowance is calculated based on the collectability of the individual receivables.

Property taxes which were levied on July 1, of the current year and other delinquent balances are recorded as receivables.

G. PREPAID ITEMS

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items. The prepaid items are recorded on the consumption method.

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2018

H. CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEPRECIATION

Capital assets are reported in the Government-Wide Statement of Net Position. In the Fund Financial Statements, capital assets used in governmental fund activities are accounted for as capital expenditures upon acquisition.

All capital assets are recorded at cost (or estimated historical cost). Donated capital assets are recorded at acquisition value as of the date received. The Town follows the policy of not capitalizing assets with a cost of less than \$10,000 and a useful life of less than 1 year.

Capital assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Estimated Useful Lives</u>
Land improvements	20
Buildings and building improvements	20-50
Motor vehicles	8-15
Machinery and equipment	5-15
Infrastructure (roads and bridges)	20-65

I. DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES

Deferred outflows of resources represent a consumption of net position that applies to future periods and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. Deferred inflows of resources represent an acquisition of net position that applies to future periods and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time.

In the Governmental Fund Financial Statements, deferred inflows of resources are reported for receivables recorded in the Governmental Fund Financial Statements for which the revenue is not available or amounts received before the period for which property taxes are levied. In the Government-Wide Financial Statements, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources are reported for amounts related to the Town's pension plans and other postemployment benefit plan that will be amortized as a component of pension and other postemployment benefit expense in future years.

J. PROPERTY TAXES

Property taxes are levied each July on (a) one hundred percent of the full and fair value of real and tangible personal property owned within the Town the previous December 31; and, (b) the value, as determined by the Rhode Island Vehicle Valuation Commission, of vehicles registered within the Town the previous calendar year, prorated for the actual number of days registered. Taxes levied during July are payable in quarterly installments by July 31, October 31, January 31 and April 30. Taxes due and unpaid after the respective due dates are subject to interest and penalties. Failure to make payment by due dates will result in a lien on the taxpayers property.

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2018

Rhode Island General Laws restrict the Town's ability to increase either its total tax levy or its tax rates to no more than 4.00% over that of the preceding year.

K. COMPENSATED ABSENCES

Under the terms of various contracts and agreements, Town employees are granted vacation and sick leave in varying amounts based on length of service. Vacation benefits are accrued as a liability based on the accumulated benefits earned at June 30. Sick leave benefits are based on the sick leave accumulated at June 30 by those employees who are currently eligible to receive termination payments and those employees for whom it is probable they will become eligible to receive termination benefits in the future. The liability is calculated at the rate of pay in effect at June 30, 2018.

The entire compensated absence liability is reported on the Government-Wide Financial Statements. For the Governmental Fund Financial Statements, the amount of accumulated vacation and sick leave has been recorded as a current liability to the extent that the amounts are due to employees that have resigned or retired.

L. ACCRUED LIABILITIES AND LONG-TERM DEBT

All accrued liabilities and long-term debt are reported in the Government-Wide Financial Statements.

For Governmental Fund Financial Statements, the accrued liabilities are generally reported as a governmental fund liability if due for payment as of the balance sheet date regardless of whether they will be liquidated with current financial resources. However, claims and judgments and compensated absences paid from governmental funds are reported as a liability in the Governmental Fund Financial Statements only for the portion expected to be financed from expendable available financial resources. Long-term debt paid from governmental funds is not recognized as a liability in the governmental fund financial statements until due.

M. PENSIONS

For the purposes of measuring the net pension (assets) liabilities, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Employees' Retirement System of the State of Rhode Island, Teachers' Survivor Benefit and Municipal Employees' Retirement System plans and the additions to/deductions from each plan's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the plans. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

N. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB)

For purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Town of Foster's Post-Employment Health Insurance Plan (the plan) and

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2018

additions to/deductions from the plan's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the plan. For this purpose, the plan recognizes benefit payments when due and payable, in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

O. USE OF ESTIMATES

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenditures/expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

NOTE 2 – STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE, AND ACCOUNTABILITY

A. LEGAL DEBT MARGIN

The Town's legal debt margin as set forth by State Statute is limited to three percent of total taxable assessed value which approximates \$16,572,007. As of June 30, 2018, the Town's debt is under the limit by \$16,572,007.

NOTE 3 – CASH DEPOSITS

DEPOSITS – are in various financial institutions and are carried at cost. The carrying amount of deposits is separately displayed on the Balance Sheet of the Fund Financial Statements and the Statement of Net Position as "Cash and Cash Equivalents".

	<u>Primary Government</u>	<u>Component Unit</u>
	<u>Carrying</u>	<u>Carrying</u>
	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Total Deposits	\$4,297,690	\$239,282
Add: Petty Cash	700	-
Total Cash and Cash Equivalents Reported		
in the Financial Statements	<u>\$4,298,390</u>	<u>\$239,282</u>

CUSTODIAL CREDIT RISK – custodial credit risk for deposits is the risk that in the event of the failure of a depository financial institution, the Town will not be able to recover deposits or will not be able to recover collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The Town does not have a formal deposit policy for custodial credit risk, but is governed by State Laws as described below. As of June 30, 2018, \$1,544,910 of the Town's bank balance of \$4,679,412 was exposed to custodial credit risk as follows:

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2018

	<u>Primary Government</u>	<u>Component Unit</u>
	<u>Bank</u>	<u>Bank</u>
	<u>Balance</u>	<u>Balance</u>
Insured (Federal depository insurance funds)	\$3,006,508	\$127,994
Collateralized with securities held by pledging financial institution or its agent in the Town's name	1,278,590	111,870
Uninsured and uncollateralized	154,450	-
Total	<u>\$4,439,548</u>	<u>\$239,864</u>

Under Rhode Island general laws, depository institutions holding deposits of the State, its agencies or governmental subdivisions of the State, shall at a minimum, insure or pledge eligible collateral equal to one hundred percent (100%) of the deposits which are time deposits with maturities greater than sixty (60) days. Any of these institutions which do not meet minimum capital standards prescribed by federal regulators shall insure or pledge eligible collateral equal to one hundred percent (100%) of the deposits, regardless of maturity. At June 30, 2018, the Town's uncollateralized deposits with institutions were \$154,450. These deposits are held by institutions that meet the minimum capital standards prescribed by the federal regulations.

NOTE 4 – INVESTMENTS

General Fund investments are governed by Title 35, Chapter 10, Section 11 of the State's General Laws. This law generally allows for short-term investments, such as certificate of deposits, money market funds, and obligations guaranteed by the United States Government, etc., with the goal of seeking reasonable income while preserving capital.

As of June 30, 2018, the Town had the following investments:

		<u>Component</u>	
<u>Investment</u>	<u>Maturity</u>	<u>Unit</u>	<u>Rating</u>
Municipal Bond	5/15/2028	\$5,496	Moody's – Aa3, S&P-AA
Municipal Bond	11/15/2036	5,016	Moody's – AA1, S&P-AA+
Municipal Bond	11/01/2041	5,362	Moody's – A2, S&P-A
Municipal Bond	04/01/2025	5,218	Moody's – A1
Municipal Bond	12/01/2033	5,164	S & P – AA
Corporate Bond	7/15/2064	8,758	Moody's BAA1, S&P- BBB
Corporate Bond	8/01/2116	7,217	Moody's AA3
	Average maturity		
Mutual Funds Fixed Income	25.42 years	<u>4,950</u>	Average BB
Total Investments reported in the Financial Statements		<u>\$47,181</u>	

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2018

Interest Rate Risk – The Town does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

Credit Risk – The Town is governed by State Laws that limit investment choices to short-term investments for its public deposits (General Fund). The Town does not have a formal investment policy that would further limit its investment choices.

Concentration of Credit Risk – The Town does not have any policies that limit the amount the Town may invest in any one issuer.

Custodial Credit Risk – For an investment, custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the Town will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The Town does not have a policy related to custodial credit risk. The Town's investments held by the Town's counterparty are held in the Town's name.

NOTE 5 – FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT

The Town categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets; Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; and Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs.

The Town has the following recurring fair value measurements as of June 30, 2018:

- The following investments are valued using quoted prices in active markets (Level 1 inputs): Mutual funds fixed income \$4,950.
- The following investments are valued by a pricing service using various techniques to estimate value or by utilizing a yield-based matrix system (level 2 inputs): municipal bonds \$26,256 and corporate bonds \$15,975.

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2018

NOTE 6 – INTER-FUND TRANSACTIONS

Inter-fund receivable and payable balances at June 30, 2018 are as follows:

<u>Due To:</u>	<u>Due From:</u>			<u>Total</u>
	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>School Capital Projects Fund</u>	<u>Other Governmental Funds</u>	
<i>Governmental activities:</i>				
General Fund	\$ (62,718)	\$ -	\$ 140,938	\$ 78,220
School Unrestricted Fund	79,199	141,818	52,545	273,562
School Capital Projects Fund	187,618	-	-	187,618
Other Governmental Funds	164,462	-	-	164,462
Agency Funds	6,625	-	-	6,625
<i>Total</i>	<u>\$ 375,186</u>	<u>\$ 141,818</u>	<u>\$ 193,483</u>	<u>\$ 710,487</u>

The balances primarily result from the time lag between the dates the (1) interfund goods and services are provided or reimbursable expenditures occur (2) transactions are recorded in the accounting system and (3) payments between funds are made.

Inter-fund transfer balances at June 30, 2018 are as follows:

<u>Transfer To:</u>	<u>Transfer From:</u>			<u>Total</u>
	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>School Unrestricted Fund</u>	<u>Town Capital Fund</u>	
General Fund	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 286,320	\$ 286,320
School Unrestricted Fund	3,163,819	-	-	3,163,819
Town Capital Fund	429,504	-	-	429,504
School Capital Projects Fund	-	482,363	-	482,363
Nonmajor Other Governmental Funds	-	27,412	-	27,412
<i>Total</i>	<u>\$ 3,593,323</u>	<u>\$ 509,775</u>	<u>\$ 286,320</u>	<u>\$ 4,389,418</u>

Transfers are used to move revenues from the fund that the budget requires to collect them, to the funds that the budget requires to expend them. For example, the \$3,163,819 transfer is the School appropriation that is budgeted in the General Fund as a revenue source to be transferred to the School Unrestricted Fund and expended.

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2018

NOTE 7 - INFORMATION ABOUT CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June, 30, 2018 was as follows:

	<i>Beginning Balance</i>	<i>Additions</i>	<i>Retirements</i>	<i>Ending Balance</i>
Primary Government -				
Governmental Activities:				
Nondepreciable assets:				
Land	\$ 161,199	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 161,199
Construction in progress	141,793	601,140	626,933	116,000
Total nondepreciable assets	<u>302,992</u>	<u>601,140</u>	<u>626,933</u>	<u>277,199</u>
Depreciable assets:				
Land improvements	261,116	-	-	261,116
Buildings and improvements	4,504,203	626,933	-	5,131,136
Motor vehicles	2,985,728	91,360	-	3,077,088
Machinery and equipment	1,514,435	66,079	99,500	1,481,014
Infrastructure - roads and bridges	8,189,364	-	-	8,189,364
Total capital assets	<u>17,757,838</u>	<u>1,385,512</u>	<u>726,433</u>	<u>18,416,917</u>
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Land improvements	179,410	4,338	-	183,748
Buildings and improvements	2,679,942	93,998	-	2,773,940
Motor vehicles	2,538,441	85,416	-	2,623,857
Machinery and equipment	739,835	61,537	16,031	785,341
Infrastructure - roads and bridges	4,428,133	134,839	-	4,562,972
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>10,565,761</u>	<u>380,128</u>	<u>16,031</u>	<u>10,929,858</u>
Governmental activities capital assets, net	<u><u>\$ 7,192,077</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 1,005,384</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 710,402</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 7,487,059</u></u>
Component Unit:				
Nondepreciable assets:				
Land	\$ 2,133,555	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,133,555
Total nondepreciable assets	<u>2,133,555</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,133,555</u>
Component unit capital assets, net	<u><u>\$ 2,133,555</u></u>	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 2,133,555</u></u>

Depreciation expense was charged to functions as follows:

Governmental activities:	
Legislative	\$ 133,887
Health and Welfare	330
Public education	81,125
Public safety	102,280
Public works	61,745
Recreation	761
Total governmental activities depreciation expense	<u><u>\$ 380,128</u></u>

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2018

NOTE 8 – LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

A. LONG -TERM LIABILITIES

Long term liabilities for the year ended June 30, 2018 was as follows:

	<i>Beginning Balance</i>	<i>Additions</i>	<i>Retirements</i>	<i>Ending Balance</i>	<i>Amounts Due Within One Year</i>
<i>Governmental Activities:</i>					
Capital leases payable	\$ 25,560	\$ -	\$ 4,279	\$ 21,281	\$ 4,754
Accrued compensated absences	355,276	61,240	106,825	309,691	50,080
Settlement payable	1,355,807	56,055	190,000	1,221,862	190,000
Net pension liabilities	5,000,506	548,398	-	5,548,904	-
Net other postemployment liability	240,035	-	81,527	158,508	-
<i>Total Governmental Activities</i>					
<i>Long-Term Liabilities</i>	<u><u>\$6,977,184</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 665,693</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 382,631</u></u>	<u><u>\$7,260,246</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 244,834</u></u>

Payments on the capital leases and settlement payable are made from the General Fund. Accrued compensated absences, net pension liabilities and net other postemployment liability are paid from the General Fund and School Unrestricted Fund.

B. CAPITAL LEASE COMMITMENTS

The Town acquired equipment valued at \$26,450 that was financed with a lease purchase agreement. Amortization of assets acquired under capital leases is included in depreciation expense for the year ended June 30, 2018.

Obligations of Governmental Activities under capital leases as of June 30, 2018 were as follows:

<i>Fiscal Year Ended June 30,</i>	<i>Governmental Activities Lease Payment Requirements</i>
2019	\$ 6,778
2020	6,778
2021	6,777
2022	<u>5,648</u>
Total minimum lease payments	25,981
Less: Amount representing interest cost	<u>(4,700)</u>
Present value of minimum lease payments	<u><u>\$ 21,281</u></u>

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2018

C. SETTLEMENT PAYABLE

The Providence Water Supply Board (PWSB) had filed tax appeals with the Town for both the tax classification and valuation of their watershed property. The Town entered into an agreement with PWSB on June 15, 2015 regarding this tax appeal. The Town and PWSB acknowledge and agree that PWSB has paid timely all of its real estate and personal property taxes to the Town for the tax years 2003-2014. The Town and PWSB have agreed to resolve all pending tax challenges by the PWSB for said tax years including, but not limited to, a final resolution of any and all administrative appeals and challenges of the tax classification and valuations. The parties agreed to a recalculation and reduction of taxes for the tax years 2003-2014 by granting the PWSB a reduction from the real estate taxes actually paid each year, resulting in a cumulative refund due to PWSB of \$1,604,528. The term of the settlement agreement is ten (10) years beginning with tax year 2015. The agreement includes an annual interest rate of the 'Prime Rate', adjusted annually with each change in the Prime Rate, which will be applied to the refund amount until paid in full.

NOTE 9 – TRANSCATIONS WITH THE FOSTER LAND TRUST

For the year ended June 30, 2018, the Town's General Fund reported the following balances related to the Foster Land Trust:

Due to Foster Land Trust	<u>\$5,722</u>
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NOTE 10 – DISAGGREGATION OF RECEIVABLE AND PAYABLE BALANCES

A. ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

The Town disaggregates significant components of receivables in the financial statements. Receivable balances determined immaterial are included as other receivables. The Town expects to receive all receivables within the subsequent year, except for the Community Development Block Grant loans which are due in accordance with individual loan amortization schedules.

B. ACCOUNTS PAYABLE AND ACCRUED EXPENDITURES/EXPENSES

The accounts payable and accrued expenditures/expenses at June 30, 2018, were as follows:

	<u>Vendors</u>	<u>Salaries and Benefits</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Governmental activities				
General Fund	\$ 129,610	\$ 50,586	\$ 17,348	\$ 197,544
School Unrestricted Fund	215,927	57,990	-	273,917
School Capital Projects Fund	45,800	-	-	45,800
Other Governmental Funds	13,507	682	-	14,189
Total	<u>\$ 404,844</u>	<u>\$ 109,258</u>	<u>\$ 17,348</u>	<u>\$ 531,450</u>

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2018

NOTE 11 - FUND EQUITY

Government-Wide Financial Statements:

The Government-Wide Financial Statements utilize a net position presentation. Net position is segregated into the following three components:

Net investment in capital assets – represents the net value of all capital assets less the outstanding balances of bonds and other debt used to acquire, construct or improve these assets.

Restricted – represents balances limited to uses specified either externally by creditors, grantors, contributors, laws or regulations of other governments or imposed through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Unrestricted – represents the residual component of net position that does not meet the definition of “restricted” or “net investment in capital assets.”

The Town considers restricted resources to have been spent when an expense is incurred for which both restricted and unrestricted net position are available.

In the Fund Financial Statements, governmental fund equity is classified as fund balance. Fund balance is reported in classifications that comprise a hierarchy based primarily on the extent to which the Town is bound to honor constraints on the specific purpose for which amounts in those funds can be spent.

Nonspendable Fund Balance – This classification includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are not in spendable form or legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. The “not in spendable form” criteria includes items that are not expected to be converted to cash (e.g. prepaid expenditures).

Restricted Fund Balance – This classification includes amounts that have constraints placed on the use of resources that are either externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws and regulations of other governments or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Committed Fund Balance – This classification includes amounts that can only be used for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal action of the Town’s highest level of decision-making authority. These committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the Town removes or changes the specific use by taking the same type of action it employed to previously commit those amounts.

Assigned Fund Balance – This classification includes amounts constrained by the Town’s intent to be used for specific purposes, but are neither restricted nor committed.

Unassigned Fund Balance – This classification is the residual fund balance for the General Fund. This classification represents fund balance that has not been assigned to other funds and that has not been restricted, committed, or assigned to specific purposes within the General Fund.

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2018

The General Fund should be the only fund that reports a positive unassigned fund balance amount. In other governmental funds, if expenditures incurred for specific purposes exceeded the amounts restricted, committed, or assigned to those purposes, it may be necessary to report a negative unassigned fund balance.

Committed fund balances are established, modified or rescinded by a resolution adopted by the taxpayers at the annual Financial Town Meeting or an ordinance adopted by the Town Council. Assigned fund balances are authorized by the Financial Town Meeting and/or designee, i.e. the Finance Director. The Town considers restricted amounts to have been spent when an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted fund balance is available. The Town considers unrestricted fund balance classifications to be used in the following order when an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of those unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used: 1) committed; 2) assigned; and 3) unassigned.

NOTE 12 – FOSTER-GLOCESTER REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

The Foster-Glocester Regional School District (Regional School) was created to include the high school and middle schools for the Towns of Foster and Glocester (the Towns). The Regional School is a separate legal entity from the Town. The voters of the participating Towns elect the Regional School Committee. The Regional School cannot assess and levy property taxes. Revenues are derived principally from the participating Towns of the Regional School which contribute funds according to a financial formula based upon each Town's enrollment and from the State of Rhode Island. The Town of Foster's contribution for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018 was \$5,077,725. Financial statements for the Regional School are issued separately and may be obtained from the Foster-Glocester Regional School District Business Office, 91 Anan Wade Road, North Scituate, Rhode Island 02857.

NOTE 13 – RISK MANAGEMENT

The Town of Foster is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors or omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. As a result, the Town participates in a nonprofit, public entity risk pool (Rhode Island Interlocal Risk Management Trust, Inc.) which provides coverage for property/liability and workers' compensation claims. Upon joining the Trust, the Town signed a participation agreement which outlines the rights and responsibilities of both the Trust and the Town. The agreement states that for premiums paid by the Town, the Trust will assume financial responsibility for the Town's losses up to the maximum amount of insurance purchased, minus the Town's deductible amounts. The Trust provides this insurance coverage through a pooled, self-insurance mechanism, which includes reinsurance purchased by the Trust to protect against large, catastrophic claims above the losses the Trust retains internally for payment from the pooled contributions of its Members. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded the Trust coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2018

The Town also participates in a healthcare self-insurance pool administered by WB Community Health (WBCH). WB Community Health is a not-for-profit organization formed to administer health and dental programs for Rhode Island cities, towns and school districts. Upon joining WBCH each member enters into a member agreement with WBCH that outlines the rights and responsibilities of each member and WBCH.

WBCH is a claims-servicing or account pool, which is an arrangement by which a pool manages separate accounts for each pool member from which the claims and administration costs of each member are paid. This arrangement does not result in the transfer of risk to WBCH or the pooling (sharing) of risk amongst the members of WBCH. The Town is retaining the risk and it recognizes and measures its claims liabilities and related expenses in accordance with GASB Statement No. 10 because the risk of loss has not been transferred to an unrelated third party. The Town's payments of premiums to WBCH are reported as deposits (other assets) in the Healthcare Management Fund. The claims paid by WBCH on the Town's behalf and the administrative costs paid to WBCH are reported as a reduction of deposits and increase in expenses in the Healthcare Management Fund. The premiums are based on "working rates" determined by WBCH based on available funds on deposit and claims experience.

In order to avoid catastrophic losses, the Town purchases specific stop loss re-insurance. Under the stop loss re-insurance, the Town is covered for medical claims in excess of \$175,000 per person per contract period.

The claims liability of \$20,319 reported in the Healthcare Management Fund at June 30, 2018 is based on the requirements of Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 10 which requires that a liability for claims be reported if information prior to the issuance of the financial statements indicates that it is probable that a liability has been incurred at the date of the financial statements and the amount of the loss can be reasonably estimated.

Changes in the Town's claims liability for the past two fiscal years were:

	<i>Beginning Fiscal Year Liability</i>	<i>Current Year Claims and Changes In Estimate</i>	<i>Claims Payments</i>	<i>Balance Fiscal Year End</i>
2016-2017	\$17,381	\$936,453	\$801,286	\$152,548
2017-2018	\$152,548	\$720,847	\$853,076	\$20,319

NOTE 14 – SUMMARY DISCLOSURE OF SIGNIFICANT CONTINGENCIES AND COMMITMENTS

A. LITIGATION

During the ordinary course of its operations, the Town is a party to various other claims, legal actions and complaints. The potential liability to the Town, if any, or an evaluation of the outcome of these matters cannot be made at the present time.

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND

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B. FEDERAL FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS

The Town and School Department participate in various federal financial assistance programs. Amounts received or receivable from grantor agencies are subject to audit and adjustment by grantor agencies. Costs, if any, which may be disallowed by the grantor, cannot be determined at this time, although the Town expects such amounts, if any, to be immaterial.

NOTE 15 – POST RETIREMENT BENEFITS

Plan Description

Plan Administration - The Town of Foster administers a single-employer, defined benefit post-employment health insurance plan. This plan does not include the pension benefits discussed in Note 17. The Treasurer is responsible for administration of the plan in accordance with Town Ordinance with Town Council oversight. The plan is reported as a Trust Fund in the Town's financial statements. The plan does not issue a publicly available financial report.

Plan Membership - As of July 1, 2018, the plan membership data is as follows:

Active employees	53
Retirees	<u>7</u>
Total	<u><u>60</u></u>

Benefits Provided - The plan provides medical and dental insurance for eligible retirees and their dependents through the Town's group health and dental insurance plans, which cover both active and retired members. Benefit provisions are established and amended by the union contracts through negotiations between the Town and the respective unions. The plan provides the following benefits based on employee group upon retirement:

- Police – Eligible at any age with 20 years of service if retired before July 1, 2003. Employees retiring after 7/1/2003 are eligible at age 55 with 25 years of service. The Town pays 40% of individual or family medical until the retiree is Medicare eligible.
- Dispatch - Eligible at any age with 20 years of service. The Town pays 40% of individual medical for 5 years after retirement if date of retirement was prior to 7/1/2007 or for 7 years after retirement if date of retirement was after 7/1/2007.
- Town Labor Union – Eligible at 58 years of age. The Town pays 40% of individual medical until the retiree is Medicare eligible.
- School Non-Certified – Eligible at 62 years of age with 10 years of service. The Town pays 100% of individual medical and dental until the retiree is Medicare eligible.
- School Certified – If hired prior to July 10, 2015, eligible at 62 years of age with 5 years of service. If the date of retirement was prior to 7/1/2007, the Town pays 100% of medical and dental for 6 years or until the retiree is Medicare eligible. If the date of retirement was after 7/1/2007, but before 7/1/2012, the Town pays 90% of medical and dental for 6 years or until the retiree is Medicare eligible. If the date of retirement is after

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7/1/2012, the Town pays 80% of medical and dental for 6 years or until the retiree is Medicare eligible. Employees hired after July 10, 2015 are not eligible for other post retirement benefits.

Contributions - Contribution requirements are negotiated between the Town and the respective unions. The Town is required to contribute the cost of medical and dental benefits, less the amount of any applicable retiree share of medical or dental premiums. For the year ended June 30, 2018, the plan operated on a pay as you go basis and no provision has been made to fund future benefits to be provided to plan members. However, any surplus derived from the Town's medical expenditure accounts and any dividends derived from the Town's involvement with WB Community Health as measured by the Treasurer will also be contributed to the Other Post-Employment Benefits Trust Fund until 100% funded in accordance with Town Ordinance. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, the Town contributed \$57,234 to the plan.

Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting – The Other Post-Employment Benefits Trust Fund's financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Plan member contributions are recognized in the period in which the contributions are due. Employer contributions are recognized when due and the employer has made a formal commitment to provide the contributions. Benefits and refunds are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the terms of the plan.

Method Used to Value Investments – Investments are reported at fair value.

Investments

Investment Policy – The Treasurer may invest funds held in the OPEB Trust Fund at his/her discretion in any personal property including, but not by way of limitation, common or preferred stocks, bonds, certificates of deposit, interest or participation, mutual funds, and other forms of security or investment.

Rate of Return – For the year ended June 30, 2018, the annual money-weighted rate of return on investments, net of investment expense, was 0.40%. The money-weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of investment expense, adjusted for changing amounts actually invested.

Net OPEB Liability of the Town

The components of the net OPEB liability of the Town at June 30, 2018, were as follows:

Total OPEB Liability	\$346,827
OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position	<u>(188,319)</u>
Net OPEB Liability	<u>\$158,508</u>

Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a percentage of the Total OPEB Liability	54.3%
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Actuarial Assumptions – The total OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2017 rolled forward to June 30, 2018, the measurement date. The following actuarial assumptions applied to all periods in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Actuarial Cost Method
Salary Increases	3.50%
Investment Rate of Return	3.50%
Inflation Rate	2.00%
Healthcare Cost Trend Rates	Medical - 9.00% in 2017 graded down to an ultimate rate of 5.00% in 2021; Dental – 5.00%
Mortality	RP-2000 Fully Generational Combined Male and Female table with projection scale AA

The long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of OPEB plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Asset Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Cash and equivalents	<u>100.00%</u>	1.50%
	<u>100.00%</u>	

The plan's investments do not support the use of a higher discount rate and as a result the municipal bond index rate was applied to all periods in the actuarial valuation.

The following assumptions have changed since the prior measurement date: healthcare cost trend rate was reset at 9.0% for 2017, grading down 1.0% per annum to an ultimate rate of 5.0% for years 2021 and later.

Discount Rate – The discount rate used to measure the OPEB liability was 3.87% for the plan. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions will be made at rates equal to the expected benefit payments. Based on those assumptions, the OPEB plan's net fiduciary position was not projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. The municipal bond rate of 3.87% (Bond Buyer's 20 Bond Index) was applied to all periods. The prior measurement date used a discount rate of 3.13%.

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Changes in the Net OPEB Liability

	Increase (Decrease)		
	Total OPEB Liability	Plan Fiduciary Net Position	Net OPEB Liability
Balances as of June 30, 2017	\$421,842	\$181,807	\$240,035
Changes for the Year:			
Service cost	16,252	-	16,252
Interest on the total OPEB liability	11,580	-	11,580
Changes in benefits	-	-	-
Difference between expected and actual experience	(42,597)	-	(42,597)
Changes in assumptions	(8,866)	-	(8,866)
Employer contributions	-	57,234	(57,234)
Net investment income	-	662	(662)
Benefit payments, including employee refunds	(51,384)	(51,384)	-
Administrative expense	-	-	-
Other changes	-	-	-
Net changes	(75,015)	6,512	(81,527)
Balances as of June 30, 2018	\$346,827	\$188,319	\$158,508

Sensitivity of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate - The following presents the net OPEB liability of the Town, as well as what the Town's net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate 1-percentage-point lower and 1-percentage-point higher than the current discount rate:

	1% Decrease (2.87%)	Current Discount Rate (3.87%)	1% Increase (4.87%)
Net OPEB Liability	\$180,300	\$158,508	\$138,021

Sensitivity of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates - The following presents the net OPEB liability of the Town, as well as what the Town's net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a healthcare cost trend rates 1-percentage-point lower (8.00% decreasing to 4.00%) and 1-percentage-point higher (10.00% decreasing to 6.00%) than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	1% Decrease (8.00% decreasing to 4.00%)	Current Healthcare Cost Trend Rates (9.00% decreasing to 5.00%)	1% Increase (10.00% decreasing to 6.00%)
Net OPEB Liability	\$129,677	\$158,508	\$192,431

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OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2018, the Town recognized OPEB expense of \$19,809. At June 30, 2018, the Town reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$10,549	\$50,547
Changes in assumptions	-	8,127
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	<u>4,023</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u>\$14,572</u>	<u>\$58,674</u>

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year ended June 30:

2019	\$(2,332)
2020	(2,332)
2021	(2,332)
2022	(2,333)
2023	(3,338)
Thereafter	(31,435)

Payable to the OPEB Plan

At June 30, 2018, the Town reported a payable of \$8,376 for the outstanding amount of contributions to the Plan required for the year ended June 30, 2018.

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND

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NOTE 16 – RESTATEMENTS

The following restatements have been reported in the Governmental Activities, General Fund and Healthcare Management Fund:

	<u><i>Governmental Activities</i></u>	<u><i>Governmental Funds – General Fund</i></u>	<u><i>Proprietary Funds – Healthcare Management Fund</i></u>
Net position/fund balance, June 30, 2017, as previously reported	\$6,985,505	\$3,328,468	\$ -
Adoption of GASB Statement No. 75:			
Remove negative net OPEB obligation	(184,230)	-	-
Record net OPEB liability	(240,035)	-	-
Reclassification of healthcare self- insurance program from General Fund to Internal Service Fund	-	(823,353)	823,353
Reclassification of contract bond fund	<u>(6,397)</u>	<u>(6,397)</u>	<u>-</u>
Net position/fund balance, June 30, 2017, as restated	<u>\$6,554,843</u>	<u>\$2,498,718</u>	<u>\$823,353</u>

NOTE 17 – PENSION PLANS

A. EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF THE STATE OF RHODE ISLAND PLANS

Defined Benefit Plan

General Information about the Pension Plan

Plan Description - Certain employees of the Foster School Department participate in a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan - the Employees' Retirement System plan - administered by the Employees' Retirement System of the State of Rhode Island (System). Under a cost-sharing plan, pension obligations for employees of all employers are pooled and plan assets are available to pay the benefits of the employees of any participating employer providing pension benefits through the plan, regardless of the status of the employers' payment of its pension obligation to the plan. The plan provides retirement and disability benefits and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries.

The System issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for the plans administered by the System. The report may be obtained at <http://www.ersri.org>.

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Benefit Provisions – The level of benefits provided to participants is established by Chapter 36-10 of the General Laws, which is subject to amendment by the General Assembly. Member benefit provisions vary based on service credits accumulated at dates specified in various amendments to the General Laws outlining minimum retirement age, benefit accrual rates and maximum benefit provisions. In general, members accumulate service credits for each year of service subject to maximum benefit accruals of 80% or 75%. For those hired after June 30, 2012, the benefit accrual rate is 1% per year with a maximum benefit accrual of 40%. Members eligible to retire at September 30, 2009 may retire with 10 years of service at age 60 or after 28 years of service at any age. The retirement eligibility age increases proportionately for other members reflecting years of service and other factors until it aligns with the Social Security Normal Retirement Age, which applies to any member with less than 5 years of service as of July 1, 2012. Members are vested after 5 years of service.

The plan provides for survivor's benefits for service connected death and certain lump sum death benefits. Joint and survivor benefit provision options are available to members.

Cost of living adjustments are provided but are currently suspended until the collective plans administered by ERSRI reach a funded status of 80%. Until the plans reach an 80% funded status, interim cost of living adjustments are provided at four-year intervals commencing with plan year ending June 30, 2016.

The plan also provides nonservice-connected disability benefits after five years of service and service-connected disability benefits with no minimum service requirement.

Contributions - The funding policy, as set forth in the General Laws, Section 16-16-22, provides for actuarially determined periodic contributions to the plan. For fiscal 2018, Foster School Department teachers were required to contribute 3.75% of their annual covered salary, except for teachers with twenty or more years of service as of June 30, 2012 must contribute 11% of their annual covered salary. The State and the Foster School Department are required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate, 40% of which is to be paid by the State and the remaining 60% is to be paid by the Foster School Department; the rates were 9.89% and 13.24% of annual covered payroll for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018 for the State and Foster School Department, respectively. The Foster School Department contributed \$235,040, \$232,071 and \$229,452 for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2018, 2017 and 2016, respectively, equal to 100% of the required contributions for each year. The State's share of contributions totaling \$162,620 for fiscal year 2018 are reflected as on-behalf payments and are included as both revenue and expenditures in the Governmental Funds financial statements.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources

At June 30, 2018, the Foster School Department reported a liability of \$3,130,385 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability that reflected a reduction for contributions made by the State. The amount recognized by the Foster School Department as its proportionate share

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of the net pension liability, the related State support and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the Foster School Department were as follows:

Foster School Department's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$3,130,385
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the Foster School Department	<u>2,365,819</u>
Total net pension liability	<u>\$5,496,204</u>

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2017, the measurement date, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2016 rolled forward to June 30, 2017. The Foster School Department's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the Foster School Department's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating employers and the State, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2017 the Foster School Department's proportion was 0.09924856%.

For the year ended June 30, 2018, the Foster School Department recognized in the Government-Wide financial statements gross pension expense of \$332,999 and revenue of \$154,572 for support provided by the State. At June 30, 2018, the Foster School Department reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

Deferred outflows of resources:	
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	\$235,040
Change of assumptions	273,394
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	<u>79,076</u>
Total	<u>\$587,510</u>
Deferred inflows of resources:	
Change of assumptions	\$49,330
Differences between expected and actual experience	74,214
Changes in proportion differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	<u>485,218</u>
Total	<u>\$608,762</u>

\$235,040 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from the Foster School Department contributions in fiscal year 2018 subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability for the year ended June 30, 2019. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

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Year ended June 30:

2019	\$(68,121)
2020	(16,004)
2021	(54,575)
2022	(109,599)
2023	(41,236)
thereafter	33,243

Actuarial Assumptions - The total pension liability was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.5%
Salary increases	3.0% to 13.5%
Investment rate of return	7.0%

Mortality – Variants of the RP-2014 mortality tables – for the improvement scale, update to the ultimate rates of the MP-2016 projection scale.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2016 valuation rolled forward to June 30, 2017 and the calculation of the total pension liability at June 30, 2017 were consistent with the results of an actuarial experience study performed as of June 30, 2016.

The long-term expected rate of return best-estimate on pension plan investments was determined by the actuary using a building-block method. The actuary started by calculating best-estimate future expected real rates of return (expected returns net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) for each major asset class, based on a collective summary of capital market expectations from 35 sources. The June 30, 2017 expected arithmetic returns over the long-term (20-years) by asset class are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Long-Term Target Asset Allocation	Long-Term Expected Arithmetic Real Rate of Return
Global Equity		
US Equity	20.60%	6.85%
International Developed Equity	15.90%	6.71%
Emerging Markets Equity	3.50%	8.91%
Private Growth		
Private Equity	11.30%	9.62%
Non-Core RE	2.20%	5.17%
OPP Private Credit	1.50%	9.62%
Income		
High Yield Infrastructure	1.00%	4.26%
REITS	1.00%	5.17%
Liquid Credit	2.80%	4.26%
Private Credit	3.20%	4.26%
Crisis Protection Class		
Treasury Duration	4.00%	0.83%
Systematic Trend	4.00%	3.81%
Inflation Protection		
Core Real Estate	3.60%	5.17%
Private Infrastructure	2.40%	5.57%
TIPs	1.00%	1.72%
Natural Resources	1.00%	3.98%
Volatility Protection		
IG Fixed Income	11.50%	2.12%
Absolute Return	6.50%	3.81%
Cash	3.00%	0.83%

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These return assumptions are then weighted by the target asset allocation percentage, factoring in correlation effects, to develop the overall long-term expected rate of return best-estimate on an arithmetic basis.

The following changes in actuarial assumptions have been made since the prior measurement date: inflation was changed from 2.75% to 2.5%; salary increases were changed from 3.5% - 13.5% to 3% - 13.5%; investment rate of return was changed from 7.5% to 7.0%; and mortality was changed from 97% (males) and 92% (females) of rates in the GRS table based on teacher experience projected with scale AA from 2000 to variants of the RP-2014 tables with MP-2016 projection scale.

Discount Rate - The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.0 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rate and that contributions from the employers will be made at statutorily required rates, actuarially determined. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability. The prior measurement date used a discount rate of 7.5%.

Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate - The following presents the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.0 percent as well as what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate.

1.00% Decrease	Current Discount	1.00 Increase
(6.0%)	Rate	(8.0%)
(<u>6.0%</u>)	(<u>7.0%</u>)	(<u>8.0%</u>)
\$3,934,146	\$3,130,385	\$2,531,711

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position - Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued ERSRI financial report.

Defined Contribution Plan

Plan Description

Employees participating in the defined benefit plan with less than 20 years of service as of June 30, 2012, as described above, also participate in a defined contribution plan as authorized by General Law Chapter 36-10.3. The defined contribution plan is established under IRS section 401(a) and is administered by TIAA-CREF. Employees may choose among various investment options available to plan participants.

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Employees contribute 7% of their annual covered salary and employers contribute between 3% and 3.5% of annual covered salary depending on the employee's total years of service as of June 30, 2012. The employer contribution is split between the State and the school department. Employee contributions are immediately vested while employer contributions and any investment earnings thereon are vested after three years of contributory service. Benefit terms and contributions required under the plan by both the employee and employer are established by the General Laws, which are subject to amendment by the General Assembly.

Amounts in the defined contribution plan are available to participants in accordance with Internal Revenue Service guidelines for such plans.

The Foster School Department recognized pension expense of \$45,793 and employees contributed \$102,686 for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018. For financial reporting purposes, the State's share of contributions totaling \$6,617 for fiscal year 2018 are reflected as on behalf-payments and are included as both revenue and expenditures in the accompanying financial statements.

The System issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for plans administered by the System. The reports can be obtained at <http://www.ersri.org>.

B. TEACHERS' SURVIVOR BENEFIT PLAN

General Information about the Pension Plan

Plan Description - Certain employees of the Foster School Department participate in a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan - the Teachers' Survivors Benefit (TSB) plan - administered by the Employees' Retirement System of the State of Rhode Island (System). Under a cost-sharing plan, pension obligations for employees of all employers are pooled and plan assets are available to pay the benefits of the employees of any participating employer providing pension benefits through the plan, regardless of the status of the employers' payment of its pension obligation to the plan. The plan provides a survivor benefit to public school teachers in lieu of Social Security since not all school districts participate in Social Security.

The System issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for the plans administered by the System. The report may be obtained at <http://www.ersri.org>.

Eligibility and Plan Benefits - The plan provides a survivor benefit to public school teachers in lieu of Social Security since not all school districts participate in the plan. Specific eligibility criteria and the amount of the benefit are subject to the provisions of Chapter 16-16 of the Rhode Island General Laws which are subject to amendment by the General Assembly. Spouse, parents, family and children's benefits are payable following the death of a member. A spouse shall be entitled to benefits upon attaining the age of sixty (60) years. Children's benefits are payable to the child, including a stepchild or adopted child of a deceased member if the child is

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unmarried and under the age of eighteen (18) years or twenty-three (23) years and a full time student, and was dependent upon the member at the time of the member's death. Family benefits are provided if at the time of the member's death the surviving spouse has in his or her care a child of the deceased member entitled to child benefits. Parents benefits are payable to the parent or parents of a deceased member if the member did not leave a widow, widower, or child who could ever qualify for monthly benefits on the member's wages and the parent has reached the age of 60 years, has not remarried, and received support from the member.

In January, a yearly cost-of-living adjustment for spouse's benefits is paid and based on the annual social security adjustment.

Survivors are eligible for benefits if the member has made contributions for at least six months prior to death or retirement.

The TSB plan provides benefits based on the highest salary at the time of retirement of the teacher. Benefits are payable in accordance with the following table:

<u>Highest Annual Salary</u>	<u>Basic Monthly Spouse's Benefit</u>
\$17,000 or less	\$750
\$17,001 to \$25,000	\$875
\$25,001 to \$33,000	\$1,000
\$33,001 to \$40,000	\$1,125
\$40,001 and over	\$1,250

Benefits payable to children and families are equal to the spousal benefit multiplied by the percentage below:

Parent and 1 Child	Parent and 2 or more Children	One Child Alone	Two Children Alone	Three or more Children Alone	Dependent Parent
150%	175%	75%	150%	175%	100%

Contributions - The contribution requirements of active employees and the participating school districts were established under Chapter 16-16 of the Rhode Island General Laws, which may be amended by the General Assembly. The cost of the benefits provided by the plan are two percent (2%) of the member's annual salary up to but not exceeding an annual salary of \$9,600; one-half (1/2) of the cost is contributed by the member by deductions from his or her salary, and the other half (1/2) is contributed and paid by the respective school district by which the member is employed. These contributions are in addition to the contributions required for regular pension benefits.

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The Foster School Department contributed \$3,110, \$2,822 and \$2,726 for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2018, 2017 and 2016, respectively, equal to 100% of the required contributions for each year.

Pension Asset, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources

At June 30, 2018 the Foster School Department reported an asset of \$395,819 for its proportionate share of the net pension asset related to its participation in TSB. The net pension asset was measured as of June 30, 2017, the measurement date, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension asset was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2016, rolled forward to June 30, 2017. The Foster School Department's proportion of the net pension asset was based on its share of contributions to the TSB for fiscal year 2017 relative to the total contributions of all participating employers for that fiscal year. At June 30, 2017 the Foster School Department's proportion was 0.47846742%

For the year ended June 30, 2018 the Foster School Department recognized pension expense of \$68,210. At June 30, 2018 the Foster School Department reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

Deferred outflows of resources:

Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	\$3,110
Change of assumptions	65,208
Differences between expected and actual experience	78,118
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	18,835
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	25,289
Total	<u>\$190,560</u>

Deferred inflows of resources:

Differences between expected and actual experience	\$83,177
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	104,510
Total	<u>\$187,687</u>

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Notes to Financial Statements

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\$3,110 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from the Foster School Department's contributions in fiscal year 2018 subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as an addition to the net pension asset for the year ended June 30, 2019. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ended June 30:	
2019	\$1,136
2020	20,598
2021	6,409
2022	(14,466)
2023	(2,903)
Thereafter	(11,011)

Actuarial Assumptions - The total pension liability was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.5%
Salary increases	3.0% to 13.5%
Investment rate of return	7.0%

Mortality – Variants of the RP-2014 mortality tables – for the improvement scale, update to the ultimate rates of the MP-2016 projection scale.

Cost of Living Adjustments – Eligible survivors receive a yearly cost of living adjustment based on the annual social security adjustment – for valuation purposes, a 2.75% cost of living adjustment is assumed.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2016 valuation rolled forward to June 30, 2017 and the calculation of the total pension liability at June 30, 2017 were consistent with the results of an actuarial experience study performed as of June 30, 2016.

The long-term expected rate of return best-estimate on pension plan investments was determined by the actuary using a building-block method. The actuary started by calculating best-estimate future expected real rates of return (expected returns net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) for each major asset class, based on a collective summary of capital market expectations from 35 sources. The June 30, 2017 expected arithmetic returns over the long-term (20 years) by asset class, are summarized in the following table:

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2018

Asset Class	Long-Term Target Asset Allocation	Long-Term Expected Arithmetic Real Rate of Return
Global Equity		
US Equity	20.60%	6.85%
International Developed Equity	15.90%	6.71%
Emerging Markets Equity	3.50%	8.91%
Private Growth		
Private Equity	11.30%	9.62%
Non-Core RE	2.20%	5.17%
OPP Private Credit	1.50%	9.62%
Income		
High Yield Infrastructure	1.00%	4.26%
REITS	1.00%	5.17%
Liquid Credit	2.80%	4.26%
Private Credit	3.20%	4.26%
Crisis Protection Class		
Treasury Duration	4.00%	0.83%
Systematic Trend	4.00%	3.81%
Inflation Protection		
Core Real Estate	3.60%	5.17%
Private Infrastructure	2.40%	5.57%
TIPs	1.00%	1.72%
Natural Resources	1.00%	3.98%
Volatility Protection		
IG Fixed Income	11.50%	2.12%
Absolute Return	6.50%	3.81%
Cash	3.00%	0.83%

These return assumptions are then weighted by the target asset allocation percentage, factoring in correlation effects, to develop the overall long-term expected rate of return best-estimate on an arithmetic basis.

The following changes in actuarial assumptions have been made since the prior measurement date: inflation was changed from 2.75% to 2.5%; salary increases were changed from 3.5% - 13.5% to 3% - 13.5%; investment rate of return was changed from 7.5% to 7.0%; and mortality was changed from 97% (males) and 92% (females) of rates in the GRS table based on teacher experience projected with scale AA from 2000 to variants of the RP-2014 tables with MP-2016 projection scale.

Discount Rate - The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.0 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rate and that contributions from the employers will be made at statutorily required rates, actuarially determined. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability. The prior measurement date used a discount rate of 7.5%.

Sensitivity of the Net Pension Asset to Changes in the Discount Rate - The following presents the net pension asset calculated using the discount rate of 7.0 percent as well as what the net pension asset would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate.

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2018

	Current Discount	
1.00% Decrease	Rate	1.00% Increase
(6.0%)	(7.0%)	(8.0%)
\$270,729	\$395,819	\$488,945

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position - Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued ERSRI financial report.

C. MUNICIPAL EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF THE STATE OF RHODE ISLAND PLANS

Defined Benefit Plans

General Information about the Pension Plan

Plan Description - The Municipal Employees' Retirement System (MERS) – an agent multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan - provides certain retirement, disability and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. MERS was established under Rhode Island General Law and placed under the management of the Employee's Retirement System of Rhode Island (ERSRI) Board to provide retirement allowances to employees of municipalities, housing authorities, water and sewer districts, and municipal police and fire persons that have elected to participate. Benefit provisions are subject to amendment by the General Assembly.

MERS issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. This report may be obtained accessing the ERSRI website at <http://www.ersri.org>.

Benefits Provided – General employees, police officers and firefighters employed by electing municipalities participate in MERS. Eligible employees become members at their date of employment. Anyone employed by a municipality at the time the municipality joins MERS may elect not to be covered. Elected officials may opt to be covered by MERS. Employees covered under another plan maintained by the municipality may not become members of MERS. Police officers and/or firefighters may be designated as such by the municipality, in which case the special contribution and benefit provisions described below will apply to them, or they may be designated as general employees with no special benefits. Members designated as police officers and/or firefighters are treated as belonging to a unit separate from the general employees, with separate contribution rates applicable. The Town of Foster has only general employees and police officers that participate in the MERS Plan.

Salary: Salary includes the member's base earnings plus any payments under a regular longevity or incentive plan. Salary excludes overtime, unused sick and vacation leave, severance pay, and other extraordinary compensation. Certain amounts that are excluded from taxable wages, such as amounts sheltered under a Section 125 plan or amounts picked up by the employer under IRC Section 414(h), are not excluded from salary.

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2018

Service: Employees receive credit for service while a member. In addition, a member may purchase credit for certain periods by making an additional contribution to purchase the additional service. Special rules and limits govern the purchase of additional service and the contribution required.

Final Average Compensation (FAC): Prior to July 1, 2012 and for general employee members eligible to retire as of June 30, 2012, the average was based on the member's highest three consecutive annual salaries. Effective July 1, 2012, the average was based on the member's highest five consecutive annual salaries. Once a member retires or is terminated, the applicable FAC will be the greater of the member's highest three year FAC as of July 1, 2012 or the five year FAC as of the retirement/termination date. Monthly benefits are based on one-twelfth of this amount.

Subsequent to June 30, 2015, litigation challenging the various pension reform measures enacted in previous years by the General Assembly (2009, 2010, and 2011) was settled. The final settlement approved by the Court on July 8, 2015 also included enactment of the pension settlement provisions by the General Assembly. These amended benefit provisions, which have been included in the determination of the total pension liability at the June 30, 2017 measurement date and are reflected in the summary of benefit provisions described below.

General Employees - Members with less than five years of contributory service as of June 30, 2012 and members hired on or after that date are eligible for retirement on or after their Social Security normal retirement age (SSNRA).

Members who had at least five years of contributory service as of June 30, 2012 will be eligible for retirement at an individually determined age. This age is the result of interpolating between the member's prior retirement date, described below, and the retirement age applicable to members hired after June 30, 2012. The interpolation is based on service as of June 30, 2012 divided by projected service at the member's prior retirement date. The minimum retirement age is 59.

Members with 10 or more years of contributory service on June 30, 2012 may choose to retire at their prior retirement date if they continue to work and contribute until that date. If this option is elected, the retirement benefit will be calculated using the benefits accrued as of June 30, 2012, i.e., the member will accumulate no additional defined benefits after this date, but the benefit will be paid without any actuarial reduction.

Effective July 1, 2015, members will be eligible to retire with full benefits at the earlier of their current Rhode Island Retirement Security Act (RIRSA) date described above or upon the attainment of age 65 with 30 years of service, age 64 with 31 years of service, age 63 with 32 years of service, or age 62 with 33 years of service.

A member who is within five years of reaching their retirement eligibility date and has 20 or more years of service, may elect to retire at any time with an actuarially reduced benefit.

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2018

Prior to July 1, 2012, members were eligible for retirement on or after age 58 if they had credit for 10 or more years of service, or at any age if they had credit for at least 30 years of service. Members eligible to retire before July 1, 2012 were not impacted by the changes to retirement eligibility above.

The annual benefit is equal to 2.00% of the member's monthly FAC for each year of service prior to July 1, 2012 and 1.00% of the member's monthly FAC for each year of service from July 1, 2012 through June 30, 2015. For all service after June 30, 2015, the annual benefit is equal to 1.0% per year unless the member had 20 or more years of service as of June 30, 2012 in which case the benefit accrual is 2.0% per year for service after June 30, 2015. The benefit cannot exceed 75% of the member's FAC. Benefits are paid monthly.

Police and Fire Employees - Members are eligible to retire when they are at least 50 years old and have a minimum of 25 years of contributing service or if they have 27 years of contributing service at any age. Members with less than 25 years of contributing service are eligible for retirement on or after their Social Security normal retirement age.

Members who, as of June 30, 2012, had at least 10 years of contributing service, had attained age 45, and had a prior retirement date before age 52 may retire at age 52.

Active members on June 30, 2012 may choose to retire at their prior retirement date if they continue to work and contribute until that date. If option is elected, the retirement benefit will be calculated using the benefits accrued as of June 30, 2012, i.e., the member will accumulate no additional defined benefits after this date, but the benefit will be paid without any actuarial reduction.

A member who is within five years of reaching their retirement eligibility date, as described in this section, and has 20 or more years of service, may elect to retire at any time with an actuarially reduced benefit.

Prior to July 1, 2012, members designated as police officers or firefighters were eligible for retirement at or after age 55 with credit for at least 10 years of service or at any age with credit for 25 or more years of service. Members were also eligible to retire and receive a reduced benefit if they are at least age 50 and have at least 20 years of service. If the municipality elected to adopt the 20-year retirement provisions for police officers and/or firefighters, then such a member was eligible to retire at any age with 20 or more years of service. Members eligible to retire before July 1, 2012 were not impacted by the changes to retirement eligibility above.

A monthly benefit is paid equal to 2.00% of the member's monthly FAC for each year of service, up to 37.5 years (75% of FAC maximum).

If the optional 20-year retirement provisions were adopted by the municipality prior to July 1, 2012, benefits are based on 2.50% of the member's FAC for each year of service prior to July 1, 2012 and 2.00% of the member's FAC for each year of service after July 1, 2012. The benefit

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2018

cannot exceed 75% of the member's FAC. The Town of Foster has elected to participate in the 20-year retirement provision.

Active members (including future hires), members who retire after July 1, 2015 and after attaining age 57 with 30 years of service will have a benefit equal to the greater of their current benefit described above and one calculated based on a 2.25% multiplier for all years of service.

Other Benefit Provisions - Death and disability benefits are also provided to members. A member is eligible for a disability retirement provided he/she has credit for at least five years of service or if the disability is work-related. Members are not eligible for an ordinary disability benefit if they are eligible for unreduced retirement.

Joint and survivor benefit options are available to retirees. For some employees, a Social Security option is also available where an annuity is paid at one amount prior to age 62, and at a reduced amount after age 62, designed to provide a level total income when combined with the member's age 62 Social Security benefit. Benefits cease upon the member's death.

Post-retirement benefit increases are paid to members who retire after June 30, 2012. Members will be eligible to receive cost of living increases at the later of the member's third anniversary of retirement and the month following their SSNRA (age 55 for members designated as police officers and/or firefighters). When a municipality elects coverage, it may elect either COLA C (covering only current and future active members and excluding members already retired) or COLA B (covering current retired members as well as current and future active members).

a.) The COLA will be suspended for any unit whose funding level is less than 80%; however, an interim COLA may be granted in four-year intervals while the COLA is suspended. The first interim COLA may begin January 1, 2018.

b.) Effective July 1, 2015, the COLA is determined based on 50% of the plan's five-year average investment rate of return less 5.5% limited to a range of 0.0% to 4.0%, plus 50% of the lesser of 3.0% or last year's CPI-U increase for a total maximum increase of 3.50%. Previously, it was the plan's five-year average investment rate of return less 5.5% limited to a range of 0.0% to 4.0%

c.) The COLA will be limited to the first \$25,000 of the member's annual pension benefit. For retirees and beneficiaries who retired on or before July 1, 2015, years in which a COLA is payable based on the every fourth year provision described in (a) above will be limited to the first \$30,000. These limits will be indexed annually to increase in the same manner as COLAs, with the known values of \$25,000 for 2013, \$25,000 for 2014, \$25,168 for 2015, \$25,855 for 2016, and \$26,098 for 2017. The Town of Foster has elected the optional cost-of-living provision for police officers.

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2018

Employees Covered by Benefit Terms - At the June 30, 2016 valuation date, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

	General Employees Plan	Police Officers Plan
Retirees and Beneficiaries Inactive, Nonretired	22	9
Members	25	5
Active Members	36	9
Total	83	23

Contributions - The amount of employee and employer contributions have been established under Rhode Island General Law Chapter 45-21. General employees with less than 20 years of service as of June 30, 2012 are required to contribute 1% of their salaries. General employees with more than 20 years of service as of June 30, 2012 are required to contribute 8.25%. Police officers are required to contribute 10% of their salaries. The Town of Foster contributes at a rate of covered employee payroll as determined by an independent actuary on an annual basis. The General Assembly can amend the amount of these contribution requirements. The Town of Foster contributed the following amounts in the year ended June 30, 2018: general employees plan - \$158,228 and police officers plan - \$135,721. The Town's contributions represented the following percentages of annual covered payroll: general employees plan -11.74%; police officer's plan - 25.44%.

Net Pension Liability - The total pension liability was determined by actuarial valuations performed as of June 30, 2016 and rolled forward to June 30, 2017, using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement.

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2018

Summary of Actuarial Assumptions Used in the Valuations to Determine the Net Pension Liability at the June 30, 2017 Measurement Date (June 30, 2016 valuation rolled forward to June 30, 2017)	
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal - The Individual Entry Age Actuarial Cost methodology is used.
Amortization Method	Level Percent of Payroll – Closed
Actuarial Assumptions:	
Investment Rate of Return	7.0%
Projected Salary Increases	General Employees - 3.50% to 7.50% ; Police Officers - 4.00% to 14.00%
Inflation	2.5%
Mortality	Variants of the RP-2014 mortality tables – for the improvement scale, update to the ultimate rates of the MP-2016 projection scale.
Cost of Living Adjustments	A 2% COLA is assumed after January 1, 2014.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2016 valuation rolled forward to June 30, 2017 and the calculation of the total pension liability at June 30, 2017 were consistent with the results of an actuarial experience study performed as of June 30, 2016.

The long-term expected rate of return best-estimate on pension plan investments was determined by the actuary using a building-block method. The actuary started by calculating best-estimate future expected real rates of return (expected returns net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) for each major asset class, based on a collective summary of capital market expectations from 35 sources. The June 30, 2017 expected arithmetic returns over the long-term (20-years) by asset class are summarized in the following table:

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2018

Asset Class	Long-Term Target Asset Allocation	Long-Term Expected Arithmetic Real Rate of Return
Global Equity		
US Equity	20.60%	6.85%
International Developed Equity	15.90%	6.71%
Emerging Markets Equity	3.50%	8.91%
Private Growth		
Private Equity	11.30%	9.62%
Non-Core RE	2.20%	5.17%
OPP Private Credit	1.50%	9.62%
Income		
High Yield Infrastructure	1.00%	4.26%
REITS	1.00%	5.17%
Liquid Credit	2.80%	4.26%
Private Credit	3.20%	4.26%
Crisis Protection Class		
Treasury Duration	4.00%	0.83%
Systematic Trend	4.00%	3.81%
Inflation Protection		
Core Real Estate	3.60%	5.17%
Private Infrastructure	2.40%	5.57%
TIPs	1.00%	1.72%
Natural Resources	1.00%	3.98%
Volatility Protection		
IG Fixed Income	11.50%	2.12%
Absolute Return	6.50%	3.81%
Cash	3.00%	0.83%

These return assumptions are then weighted by the target asset allocation percentage, factoring in correlation effects, to develop the overall long-term expected rate of return best-estimate on an arithmetic basis.

The following changes in actuarial assumptions have been made since the prior measurement date: inflation was changed from 2.75% to 2.5%; investment rate of return was changed from 7.5% to 7.0%; and mortality was changed from 115% (males) and 95% (females) of RP-2000 combined healthy with white collar adjustments projected with scale AA from 2000 to variants of the RP-2014 tables with MP-2016 projection scale.

Discount Rate - The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability of the plans was 7.0 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rate and that contributions from the employers will be made at statutorily required rates, actuarially determined. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability. The prior measurement date used a discount rate of 7.5%.

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND*Notes to Financial Statements**June 30, 2018*

General Employees Plan
Changes in the Net Pension Liability

	Increase (Decrease)		
	Total Pension Liability	Plan Fiduciary Net Position	Net Pension Liability
Balances as of June 30, 2016	\$4,246,238	\$3,310,148	\$936,090
Changes for the Year:			
Service cost	108,741	-	108,741
Interest on the total pension liability	313,814	-	313,814
Changes in benefits	-	-	-
Difference between expected and actual experience	(218,466)	-	(218,466)
Changes in assumptions	147,320	-	147,320
Employer contributions	-	143,230	(143,230)
Employee contributions	-	31,290	(31,290)
Net investment income	-	382,641	(382,641)
Benefit payments, including employee refunds	(232,839)	(232,839)	-
Administrative expense	-	(3,615)	3,615
Other changes	-	(27,714)	27,714
Net changes	118,570	292,993	(174,423)
Balances as of June 30, 2017	\$4,364,808	\$3,603,141	\$761,667

Police Officers Plan
Changes in the Net Pension Liability

	Increase (Decrease)		
	Total Pension Liability	Plan Fiduciary Net Position	Net Pension Liability
Balances as of June 30, 2016	\$3,515,851	\$2,486,369	\$1,029,482
Changes for the Year:			
Service cost	98,096	-	98,096
Interest on the total pension liability	258,810	-	258,810
Changes in benefits	-	-	-
Difference between expected and actual experience	476,566	-	476,566
Changes in assumptions	235,793	-	235,793
Employer contributions	-	136,147	(136,147)
Employee contributions	-	50,332	(50,332)
Net investment income	-	286,739	(286,739)
Benefit payments, including employee refunds	(228,188)	(228,188)	-
Administrative expense	-	(2,709)	2,709
Other changes	-	(28,614)	28,614
Net changes	841,077	213,707	627,370
Balances as of June 30, 2017	\$4,356,928	\$2,700,076	\$1,656,852

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2018

Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate - The following presents the net pension liability of the employer calculated using the discount rate of 7.0 percent, as well as what the employer's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate.

Plan	1.00% Decrease (6.0%)	Current Discount Rate (7.0%)	1.00 Increase (8.0%)
General Employees	\$1,267,914	\$761,667	\$384,666
Police Officers	\$2,161,659	\$1,656,852	\$1,280,930

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position - Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued ERSRI financial report.

Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

For the year ended June 30, 2018, the Town recognized pension expense as follows: general employees plan - \$170,633; and police officers plan - \$177,872. The employer reported deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	General Employees Plan	Police Officers Plan
Deferred Outflows of Resources:		
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	\$158,228	\$135,721
Assumption changes	106,892	197,539
Differences between expected and actual experience	73,825	399,249
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings	62,217	49,288
Total	\$401,162	\$781,797
Deferred Inflows of Resources:		
Assumption changes	\$ -	\$4,566
Differences between expected and actual experience	169,325	316,742
Total	\$169,325	\$321,308

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2018

The deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from the Town contributions in fiscal year 2018 subsequent to the measurement date that will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability for the year ended June 30, 2019. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ending June 30	Net Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) of Resources	
	General Employees Plan	Police Officers Plan
2019	\$40,575	\$23,716
2020	50,656	56,835
2021	9,928	31,115
2022	(27,550)	84,562
2023	-	109,607
Thereafter	-	18,933

Defined Contribution Plan

Plan Description

General employees participating in the defined benefit plan with less than 20 years of service as of June 30, 2012, as described above, also participate in a defined contribution plan of the Employees' Retirement System as authorized by General Law Chapter 36-10.3. The defined contribution plan is established under IRS section 401(a) and is administered by TIAA-CREF. Employees may choose among various investment options available to plan participants.

General employees contribute 5% of their annual covered salary and employers contribute between 1% and 1.5% of annual covered salary depending on years of service as of June 30, 2012. Employee contributions are immediately vested while employer contributions and any investment earnings thereon are vested after three years of contributory service. Benefit terms and contributions required under the plan by both the employee and employer are established by the General Laws, which are subject to amendment by the General Assembly.

Amounts in the defined contribution plan are available to participants in accordance with Internal Revenue Service guidelines for such plans.

The Town of Foster recognized pension expense of \$12,117 and employees contributed \$56,705 for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018.

The System issues an annual financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for plans administered by the System. The reports can be obtained at <http://www.ersri.org>.

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND*Notes to Financial Statements**June 30, 2018***D. AGGREGATE PENSION AMOUNTS REPORTED IN THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

	Deferred Outflows of Resources – Pension Amounts	Deferred Inflows of Resources – Pension Amounts	Net Pension Asset	Net Pension Liability	Pension Expense
Employees' Retirement System Plan	\$587,510	\$608,762	\$ -	\$3,130,385	\$332,999
Teachers' Survivor Benefits Plan	190,560	187,687	395,819	-	68,210
General Employees Plan	401,162	169,325	-	761,667	170,633
Police Officers Plan	<u>781,797</u>	<u>321,308</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,656,852</u>	<u>177,872</u>
Total	<u>\$1,961,029</u>	<u>\$1,287,082</u>	<u>\$395,819</u>	<u>\$5,548,904</u>	<u>\$749,714</u>

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Required supplementary information includes financial information and disclosures that are required by the GASB but are not considered a part of the basic financial statements. Such information includes:

Budgetary Comparison Schedules – General Fund and School Unrestricted Fund

Schedule of the Town's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) – Pension Plans

Schedule of Changes in the Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios – Pension Plans

Schedule of Town Contributions – Pension Plans and Other Post-Employment Benefit Plan

Schedule of Changes in Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios – Other Post-Employment Benefit Plan

Schedule of Investment Returns – Other Post-Employment Benefit Plan

In addition, the notes to the required supplementary information are included to provide information that is essential to a user's understanding of the required supplementary information.

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND
General Fund
Schedule of Revenues and Expenditures - Budget and Actual
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

	<u>Budgeted Amounts</u>		<u>Actual Amounts (Budgetary Basis)</u>	<u>Variance With Final Budget Favorable (Unfavorable)</u>
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>		
<u>Revenues</u>				
Real estate and personal property tax	\$ 12,758,003	\$ 12,758,003	\$ 12,544,129	\$ (213,874)
Hotel, meal and beverage tax	20,362	20,362	22,668	2,306
Motor vehicle excise phase-out	72,995	72,995	339,582	266,587
Public utilities sharing	59,761	59,761	59,029	(732)
Licenses, permits and fees	55,000	55,000	64,578	9,578
Building and zoning fees	35,000	35,000	56,771	21,771
Fines and interest on late payments	95,000	95,000	108,237	13,237
Interest on investments	4,433	4,433	8,655	4,222
Land trust	2,655	2,655	-	(2,655)
Other revenues	51,500	51,500	51,745	245
Total revenues	<u>13,154,709</u>	<u>13,154,709</u>	<u>13,255,394</u>	<u>100,685</u>
<u>Other Financing Sources</u>				
Transfer from capital projects fund	286,320	286,320	286,320	-
Total other financing sources	<u>286,320</u>	<u>286,320</u>	<u>286,320</u>	<u>-</u>
Total revenues and other financing sources	<u>\$ 13,441,029</u>	<u>\$ 13,441,029</u>	<u>\$ 13,541,714</u>	<u>\$ 100,685</u>
<u>Expenditures</u>				
<u>Legislative, Judicial and General Administrative</u>				
Salaries	\$ 175,307	\$ 175,307	\$ 173,745	\$ 1,562
Benefits	72,860	72,860	70,463	2,397
Education/membership fees	1,880	1,880	735	1,145
Solicitor	62,500	62,500	62,500	-
Probate	3,800	3,800	3,083	717
Board of Canvassers	5,400	5,400	5,638	(238)
Town council expenses	3,400	3,400	3,819	(419)
Municipal code maintenance	1,000	1,000	3,758	(2,758)
Purchased services	2,000	2,000	2,017	(17)
Materials and supplies	1,800	1,800	1,215	585
Other operational expenditures	5,000	5,000	4,807	193
Total legislative, judicial and general administrative	<u>334,947</u>	<u>334,947</u>	<u>331,780</u>	<u>3,167</u>

(Continued)

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND

General Fund

Schedule of Revenues and Expenditures - Budget and Actual (Continued)

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amounts (Budgetary Basis)	Variance With Final Budget Favorable (Unfavorable)
	Original	Final		
Finance Administration				
Finance salaries	150,266	150,266	159,011	(8,745)
Finance benefits	63,991	63,991	49,541	14,450
Finance education/membership fees	1,000	1,000	390	610
Finance computer software licenses and support	4,092	4,092	4,337	(245)
Tax collector's postage/advertising	3,400	3,400	2,456	944
Other operational expenditures-finance	3,100	3,100	3,859	(759)
Assessor salary	31,074	31,074	31,074	-
Assessor benefits	6,386	6,386	6,384	2
Assessor education/membership fees	1,110	1,110	570	540
Revaluation	14,000	14,000	14,000	-
Assessor computer software licenses and support	11,912	11,912	11,637	275
Assessor postage/tax bills	5,300	5,300	5,242	58
Other operational expenditures-assessor	1,525	1,525	1,930	(405)
Audit	17,000	17,000	15,735	1,265
OPEB actuarial valuation	2,450	2,450	-	2,450
Total finance administration	316,606	316,606	306,166	10,440
Miscellaneous Administration				
Purchased service contracts	25,040	25,040	24,725	315
Computer/software service/maintenance	16,500	16,500	6,869	9,631
Copier service maintenance	2,500	2,500	1,988	512
Telephone	13,000	13,000	27,351	(14,351)
Electricity	28,000	28,000	24,579	3,421
Heating fuel	12,000	12,000	4,074	7,926
Health care taxes and fees	500	500	92	408
Casualty and liability insurance	103,000	103,000	108,641	(5,641)
Contingency	43,000	43,000	42,937	63
OPEB funding	22,000	22,000	22,000	-
Cemetery trust	2,175	2,175	2,175	-
Total miscellaneous administration	267,715	267,715	265,431	2,284
Health and Welfare				
Human service salary	20,426	20,426	20,426	-
Benefits	4,215	4,215	4,213	2
Education/membership fees	605	605	550	55
Other operational expenditures	425	425	190	235
Mental Health Association	3,250	3,250	-	3,250
Comprehensive Community Action	13,000	13,000	13,000	-
CAST	1,000	1,000	-	1,000
Sojourner House	400	400	400	-
Total health and welfare	43,321	43,321	38,779	4,542

(Continued)

The notes to the required supplementary information are an integral part of this schedule.

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND

General Fund

Schedule of Revenues and Expenditures - Budget and Actual (Continued)

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amounts (Budgetary Basis)	Variance With Final Budget Favorable (Unfavorable)
	Original	Final		
Public Safety				
Police salaries	779,576	779,576	812,635	(33,059)
Dispatchers salaries	235,564	235,564	234,621	943
Police/dispatchers - benefits	403,922	403,922	386,601	17,321
Computer software licenses and support	27,000	27,000	17,203	9,797
Maintenance	2,500	2,500	-	2,500
Purchased services -police	-	-	5,710	(5,710)
Police fuel and lube oil	28,000	28,000	20,809	7,191
Police parts and repairs	9,600	9,600	4,548	5,052
Tires	2,500	2,500	2,125	375
Materials and supplies	4,500	4,500	3,723	777
Other operational expenditures-police	9,500	9,500	16,112	(6,612)
Police equipment	9,000	9,000	11,858	(2,858)
Dog Officer - salary	17,637	17,637	-	17,637
Dog Officer - benefits	3,582	3,582	-	3,582
Pound fees	10,000	10,000	10,000	-
Dog Officer - fuel and lube oil	1,500	1,500	-	1,500
Dog Officer - parts and repairs	2,000	2,000	-	2,000
Purchased services- animal control	-	-	19,000	(19,000)
EMA stipends	3,000	3,000	2,583	417
Ambulance Corps stipends	30,000	30,000	19,216	10,784
Insurance	2,000	2,000	-	2,000
EMA material and supplies	700	700	96	604
South Foster Fire Company	70,000	70,000	70,000	-
Foster Center Fire Company	62,500	62,500	62,500	-
Moosup Valley Fire Company	67,550	67,550	67,550	-
Ambulance Corp.	74,000	74,000	74,000	-
Public safety training	5,000	5,000	11,910	(6,910)
Engineering board	2,000	2,000	1,000	1,000
Other operational expenditures -EMA	5,500	5,500	-	5,500
Total public safety	1,868,631	1,868,631	1,853,800	14,831
Public Works				
Salaries	390,900	390,900	389,123	1,777
Benefits	157,767	157,767	151,758	6,009
Purchased services	7,000	7,000	13,086	(6,086)
Fuel and lube oil	42,500	42,500	39,591	2,909
Parts and repairs	70,000	70,000	81,974	(11,974)
Tires	7,000	7,000	3,254	3,746
Sand and salt	70,000	70,000	65,230	4,770
Asphalt mix	8,000	8,000	10,693	(2,693)
Gravel	37,000	37,000	30,330	6,670
Stone	5,000	5,000	7,787	(2,787)
Road signs	3,000	3,000	588	2,412
Other road material	2,000	2,000	1,000	1,000

(Continued)

The notes to the required supplementary information are an integral part of this schedule.

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND
General Fund
Schedule of Revenues and Expenditures - Budget and Actual (Continued)
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amounts (Budgetary Basis)	Variance With Final Budget Favorable (Unfavorable)
	Original	Final		
Pipe	3,000	3,000	2,895	105
Grader and plow blades	4,000	4,000	1,692	2,308
Material and supplies	3,500	3,500	2,836	664
Buildings and grounds	72,250	72,250	49,237	23,013
Equipment	11,000	11,000	10,787	213
Other operational expenditures	3,800	3,800	7,596	(3,796)
Rambone Disposal	237,309	237,309	237,478	(169)
RI Resource Recovery	79,500	79,500	81,555	(2,055)
Total public works	1,214,526	1,214,526	1,188,490	26,036
Building and Zoning				
Salaries	44,489	44,489	25,800	18,689
Benefits	7,653	7,653	1,423	6,230
Education/membership fees	600	600	-	600
Travel	2,000	2,000	1,040	960
Computer software licenses and support	2,125	2,125	2,000	125
Materials and supplies	250	250	-	250
Other operational expenditures	1,000	1,000	3,066	(2,066)
Total building and zoning	58,117	58,117	33,329	24,788
Planning				
Salaries	37,510	37,510	38,065	(555)
Benefits	7,698	7,698	7,613	85
Education/membership fees	500	500	80	420
Purchased services	4,000	4,000	324	3,676
Computer software licenses and support	1,500	1,500	-	1,500
Other operational expenditures	1,750	1,750	1,801	(51)
Total planning	52,958	52,958	47,883	5,075
Conservation				
Conservation commission	1,425	1,425	603	822
Total conservation	1,425	1,425	603	822
Land Trust				
Land trust expenditures	2,655	2,655	-	2,655
Total land trust	2,655	2,655	-	2,655

(Continued)

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND
General Fund
Schedule of Revenues and Expenditures - Budget and Actual (Continued)
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

	<u>Budgeted Amounts</u>		<u>Actual Amounts (Budgetary Basis)</u>	<u>Variance With Final Budget Favorable (Unfavorable)</u>
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>		
Recreation				
Salaries	1,600	1,600	1,600	-
Maintenance and repairs	4,100	4,100	3,990	110
Purchased services	900	900	680	220
Materials and supplies	1,000	1,000	1,045	(45)
Other operational expenditures	700	700	1,620	(920)
Sports	9,000	9,000	9,000	-
Activities expenditures	6,400	6,400	6,016	384
Senior citizens	2,000	2,000	2,000	-
Memorial Day parade	300	300	708	(408)
Woody Lowden maintenance	1,000	1,000	-	1,000
Total recreation	<u>27,000</u>	<u>27,000</u>	<u>26,659</u>	<u>341</u>
School				
Regional operations	4,513,181	4,513,181	4,513,181	-
Regional debt service	564,544	564,544	564,544	-
Region student population change transfer	(93,082)	(93,082)	(93,082)	-
Paine School operations	3,163,819	3,163,819	3,163,819	-
Student population change- Paine School	48,000	48,000	48,000	-
Total school	<u>8,196,462</u>	<u>8,196,462</u>	<u>8,196,462</u>	<u>-</u>
Libraries				
Libraries of Foster	150,842	150,842	150,842	-
Total libraries	<u>150,842</u>	<u>150,842</u>	<u>150,842</u>	<u>-</u>
Long-Term Obligations				
Providence Water settlement	190,000	190,000	190,000	-
Total long-term obligations	<u>190,000</u>	<u>190,000</u>	<u>190,000</u>	<u>-</u>
Capital Expenditures				
Finance	30,000	30,000	30,000	-
Police	81,320	81,320	81,320	-
Public works highway	175,000	175,000	175,000	-
Total capital expenditures	<u>286,320</u>	<u>286,320</u>	<u>286,320</u>	<u>-</u>
Total expenditures	<u>13,011,525</u>	<u>13,011,525</u>	<u>12,916,544</u>	<u>94,981</u>
Other Financing Uses				
Transfer to capital projects fund	429,504	429,504	429,504	-
Total other financing uses	<u>429,504</u>	<u>429,504</u>	<u>429,504</u>	<u>-</u>
Total expenditures and other financing uses	<u>\$ 13,441,029</u>	<u>\$ 13,441,029</u>	<u>\$ 13,346,048</u>	<u>\$ 94,981</u>

The notes to the required supplementary information are an integral part of this schedule.

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual

School Unrestricted Fund

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

	<u>Budgeted Amounts</u>		<u>Actual Amounts (Budgetary Basis)</u>	<u>Variance With Final Budget Favorable (Unfavorable)</u>
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>		
Revenues				
State aid	\$ 1,202,021	\$ 1,202,021	\$ 1,190,246	\$ (11,775)
Other revenues	56,210	56,210	56,721	511
Total revenues	<u>1,258,231</u>	<u>1,258,231</u>	<u>1,246,967</u>	<u>(11,264)</u>
Expenditures				
Education	4,422,050	4,422,050	4,258,660	163,390
Total expenditures	<u>4,422,050</u>	<u>4,422,050</u>	<u>4,258,660</u>	<u>163,390</u>
Deficiency of revenues under expenditures before other financing sources(uses)	<u>(3,163,819)</u>	<u>(3,163,819)</u>	<u>(3,011,693)</u>	<u>152,126</u>
Other financing sources(uses)				
Town appropriation	3,163,819	3,163,819	3,163,819	-
Transfers to capital projects funds	-	-	(482,363)	(482,363)
Transfers to other funds	-	-	(39,562)	(39,562)
Total other financing sources (uses)	<u>3,163,819</u>	<u>3,163,819</u>	<u>2,641,894</u>	<u>(521,925)</u>
Net change in fund balance	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (369,799)</u>	<u>\$ (369,799)</u>

The notes to the required supplementary information are an integral part of this schedule.

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND
Required Supplementary Information
Employees' Retirement System Pension Plan
Schedule of the Town's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (1)
"Unaudited"

<i>Fiscal Year</i>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Town's proportion of the net pension liability	0.09924856%	0.10172130%	0.11156409%	0.12588445%
Town's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 3,130,385	\$ 3,034,934	\$ 3,071,362	\$ 3,064,028
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the Town	<u>2,365,819</u>	<u>2,078,484</u>	<u>2,098,258</u>	<u>2,101,145</u>
Total	<u><u>\$ 5,496,204</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 5,113,418</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 5,169,620</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 5,165,173</u></u>
Town's covered payroll	\$ 1,756,868	\$ 1,671,269	\$ 1,812,834	\$ 1,916,706
Town's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	178.18%	181.59%	169.42%	159.86%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	54.0%	54.1%	57.6%	61.4%

(1) This schedule is intended to show 10 years - additional information will be presented as it becomes available.

The notes to the required supplementary information are an integral part of this schedule.

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND
Required Supplementary Information
Teachers' Survivor Benefit Pension Plan
Schedule of the Town's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Asset (1)
"Unaudited"

<i>Fiscal Year</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2015</i>
Town's proportion of the net pension asset	0.47846742%	0.42449060%	0.44548472%	0.37822090%
Town's proportionate share of the net pension asset	\$ 395,819	\$ 422,673	\$ 415,885	\$ 470,207
Town's covered payroll	\$ 1,756,868	\$ 1,671,269	\$ 1,812,834	\$ 1,916,706
Town's proportionate share of the net pension asset as a percentage of its covered payroll	22.53%	25.29%	22.94%	24.53%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	136.1%	153.3%	146.6%	173.3%

(1) This schedule is intended to show 10 years - additional information will be presented as it becomes available.

The notes to the required supplementary information are an integral part of this schedule.

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND
Required Supplementary Information
General Employees Pension Plan
Schedule of Changes in the Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios (1)
"Unaudited"

<i>Fiscal Year</i>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Total pension liability:				
Service cost	\$ 108,741	\$ 101,650	\$ 102,763	\$ 105,659
Interest	313,814	287,004	290,393	273,238
Changes of benefit terms	-	-	(213)	-
Differences between expected and actual experience	(218,466)	193,993	(226,439)	-
Changes of assumptions	147,320	-	-	53,322
Benefits payments, including refunds of member contributions	(232,839)	(224,619)	(197,635)	(206,446)
Net change in total pension liability	<u>118,570</u>	<u>358,028</u>	<u>(31,131)</u>	<u>225,773</u>
Total pension liability - beginning	<u>4,246,238</u>	<u>3,888,210</u>	<u>3,919,341</u>	<u>3,693,568</u>
Total pension liability - ending (a)	<u><u>\$ 4,364,808</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 4,246,238</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 3,888,210</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 3,919,341</u></u>
Plan fiduciary net position:				
Contributions - employer	\$ 143,230	\$ 149,626	\$ 121,957	\$ 124,478
Contributions - employee	31,290	32,892	11,704	11,409
Net investment income	382,641	(556)	77,854	451,654
Benefits payments, including refunds of member contributions	(232,839)	(224,619)	(197,635)	(206,446)
Administrative expense	(3,615)	(3,684)	(3,135)	(2,828)
Other	(27,714)	34,403	(79,740)	(18,760)
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	<u>292,993</u>	<u>(11,938)</u>	<u>(68,995)</u>	<u>359,507</u>
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning	<u>3,310,148</u>	<u>3,322,086</u>	<u>3,391,081</u>	<u>3,031,574</u>
Plan fiduciary net position - ending (b)	<u><u>\$ 3,603,141</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 3,310,148</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 3,322,086</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 3,391,081</u></u>
Town's net pension liability - ending (a) - (b)	<u><u>\$ 761,667</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 936,090</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 566,124</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 528,260</u></u>
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	82.55%	77.95%	85.44%	86.52%
Covered payroll	\$ 1,314,885	\$ 1,230,625	\$ 1,170,425	\$ 1,133,685
Net pension liability as a percentage of covered payroll	57.93%	76.07%	48.37%	46.60%

(1) This schedule is intended to show 10 years - additional information will be presented as it becomes available.

The notes to the required supplementary information are an integral part of this schedule.

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND
Required Supplementary Information
Police Officers Pension Plan
Schedule of Changes in the Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios (1)
"Unaudited"

<i>Fiscal Year</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2015</i>
Total pension liability:				
Service cost	\$ 98,096	\$ 87,189	\$ 70,704	\$ 69,914
Interest	258,810	254,922	278,224	272,971
Changes of benefit terms	-	-	101,488	-
Differences between expected and actual experience	476,566	(66,486)	(540,538)	-
Changes of assumptions	235,793	-	-	(10,714)
Benefits payments, including refunds of member contributions	(228,188)	(230,282)	(227,338)	(297,710)
Net change in total pension liability	841,077	45,343	(317,460)	34,461
Total pension liability - beginning	3,515,851	3,470,508	3,787,968	3,753,507
Total pension liability - ending (a)	\$ 4,356,928	\$ 3,515,851	\$ 3,470,508	\$ 3,787,968
Plan fiduciary net position:				
Contributions - employer	\$ 136,147	\$ 149,967	\$ 117,553	\$ 46,299
Contributions - employee	50,332	45,689	29,050	31,684
Net investment income	286,739	(863)	59,155	339,383
Benefits payments, including refunds of member contributions	(228,188)	(230,282)	(227,338)	(297,710)
Administrative expense	(2,709)	(2,322)	(2,375)	(2,125)
Other	(28,614)	4	-	5,471
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	213,707	(37,807)	(23,955)	123,002
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning	2,486,369	2,524,176	2,548,131	2,425,129
Plan fiduciary net position - ending (b)	\$ 2,700,076	\$ 2,486,369	\$ 2,524,176	\$ 2,548,131
Town's net pension liability - ending (a) - (b)	\$ 1,656,852	\$ 1,029,482	\$ 946,332	\$ 1,239,837
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	61.97%	70.72%	72.73%	67.27%
Covered payroll	\$ 503,314	\$ 458,405	\$ 363,141	\$ 385,837
Net pension liability as a percentage of covered payroll	329.19%	224.58%	260.60%	321.34%

(1) This schedule is intended to show 10 years - additional information will be presented as it becomes available.

The notes to the required supplementary information are an integral part of this schedule.

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND
Required Supplementary Information - Pension Plans
Schedule of Town Contributions (1)
"Unaudited"

<i>Fiscal Year</i>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
<u>Employees' Retirement System Plan</u>				
Actuarially determined contribution	\$ 235,040	\$ 232,071	\$ 229,452	\$ 247,872
Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contribution	235,040	232,071	229,452	247,872
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>
Covered payroll	\$ 1,719,241	\$ 1,756,868	\$ 1,671,269	\$ 1,812,834
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	13.67%	13.21%	13.73%	13.67%
<u>Teachers' Survivor Benefit Plan</u>				
Statutorily determined contribution	\$ 3,110	\$ 2,822	\$ 2,726	\$ 2,688
Contributions in relation to the statutorily determined contribution	3,110	2,822	2,726	2,688
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>
Covered payroll	\$ 1,719,241	\$ 1,756,868	\$ 1,671,269	\$ 1,812,834
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	0.18%	0.16%	0.16%	0.15%
<u>General Employees Plan</u>				
Actuarially determined contribution	\$ 158,228	\$ 143,230	\$ 149,626	\$ 121,957
Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contribution	158,228	143,230	149,626	121,957
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>
Covered payroll	\$ 1,347,764	\$ 1,314,885	\$ 1,230,625	\$ 1,170,425
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	11.74%	10.89%	12.16%	10.42%

(1) This schedule is intended to show 10 years - additional information will be presented as it becomes available.

The notes to the required supplementary information are an integral part of this schedule.

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND
Required Supplementary Information - Pension Plans
Schedule of Town Contributions (1)
"Unaudited"

<i>Fiscal Year</i>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
<u>Police Officers Plan</u>				
Actuarially determined contribution	\$ 135,721	\$ 136,147	\$ 149,967	\$ 117,553
Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contribution	135,721	136,147	149,967	117,553
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Covered payroll	\$ 533,493	\$ 503,314	\$ 458,405	\$ 363,141
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	25.44%	27.05%	32.71%	32.37%

(1) This schedule is intended to show 10 years - additional information will be presented as it becomes available.

The notes to the required supplementary information are an integral part of this schedule.

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND
Required Supplementary Information
Other Postemployment Benefit (OPEB) Plan
Schedule of Changes in the Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios (1)
"Unaudited"

<i>Fiscal Year</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2017</i>
Total OPEB liability:		
Service cost	\$ 16,252	\$ 25,109
Interest	11,580	12,790
Changes of benefit terms	-	-
Differences between expected and actual experience	(42,597)	16,940
Changes of assumptions	(8,866)	(16,306)
Benefits payments	(51,384)	(48,940)
Net change in total OPEB liability	(75,015)	(10,407)
Total OPEB liability - beginning	421,842	432,249
Total OPEB liability - ending (a)	\$ 346,827	\$ 421,842
Plan fiduciary net position:		
Contributions - employer	\$ 57,234	\$ 67,394
Contributions - plan member	-	-
Net investment income	662	509
Benefits payments	(51,384)	(48,940)
Administrative expense	-	-
Other	-	-
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	6,512	18,963
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning	181,807	162,844
Plan fiduciary net position - ending (b)	\$ 188,319	\$ 181,807
Town's net OPEB liability - ending (a) - (b)	\$ 158,508	\$ 240,035
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	54.30%	43.10%
Covered payroll	N/A	N/A
Net OPEB liability as a percentage of covered payroll	N/A	N/A

(1) This schedule is intended to show 10 years - additional information will be presented as it becomes available.

The notes to the required supplementary information are an integral part of this schedule.

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND
Required Supplementary Information - Other Postemployment Benefit (OPEB) Plan
Schedule of Town Contributions (1)
"Unaudited"

<i>Fiscal Year</i>	<u><i>2018</i></u>	<u><i>2017</i></u>
<u><i>OPEB Plan</i></u>		
Actuarially determined contribution	N/A	\$ 36,594
Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contribution	N/A	67,394
<i>Contribution deficiency (excess)</i>	<u>N/A</u>	<u>\$ (30,800)</u>
 Covered payroll	 N/A	 N/A
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	N/A	N/A

(1) This schedule is intended to show 10 years - additional information will be presented as it becomes available.

The notes to the required supplementary information are an integral part of this schedule.

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND
Required Supplementary Information - Other Postemployment Benefit (OPEB) Plan
Schedule of Investment Returns (1)
"Unaudited"

<i>Fiscal Year</i>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
<u>OPEB Plan</u>		
Annual money-weighted rate of return, net of investment expense	0.40%	0.40%

(1) This schedule is intended to show 10 years - additional information will be presented as it becomes available.

The notes to the required supplementary information are an integral part of this schedule.

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND
Notes to Required Supplementary Information
June 30, 2018

NOTE 1 - BUDGETARY DATA AND BUDGETARY COMPLIANCE

The Town has formally established budgetary accounting control for its General Fund and the School Unrestricted Fund, which is a Special Revenue Fund. All budget requests must be submitted to the Town Council by March 1. The Town Council shall obtain from the head of each department, office and agency estimates of its revenues and expenditures and supporting data as it may request. The Town Council's proposed budget shall show all anticipated revenues and all proposed expenditures. The Town Council shall hold a public hearing on its preliminary recommended budget, prior to its adoption, at least 30 days prior to the Annual Financial Town Meeting. The Town Council shall adopt its recommended budget for presentation at the Annual Financial Town Meeting not later than fifteen days preceding its date. The recommended budget is approved or amended by the voters at the Annual Financial Town Meeting. The General Fund and School Unrestricted Fund annual operating budget amounts are supported by revenue estimates and take into account the elimination of accumulated deficits and the re-appropriation of accumulated surpluses to the extent necessary. The legal level of control for the General Fund is at the department level and the School Unrestricted Fund is at the fund level. Amendments that would change the total appropriation must be approved by the voters at a Financial Town Meeting. There were no supplemental budgetary appropriations in fiscal year 2018. Appropriations which are not expended or encumbered lapse at year end.

The General Fund and School Unrestricted Fund budgets are in conformity with the legally enacted budgetary basis, which is not in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles. The budget to actual presentations for these funds are reflected on the budgetary basis. The difference between the budgetary basis and the generally accepted accounting principles basis is explained below.

Explanation of Differences between Budgetary Revenues and Other Financing Sources and Expenditures and Other Financing Uses and GAAP Revenues and Other Financing Sources and Expenditures and Other Financing Uses

	<i>General Fund</i>	<i>School Unrestricted Fund</i>
<u>Revenues and Other Financing Sources</u>		
Actual amounts (budgetary basis)	\$13,541,714	\$4,410,786
The pension contributions made to the Employees Retirement System by the State on behalf of the Town of Foster are not reported as budgetary revenue, but are a current year revenue for financial reporting purposes.	-	173,479
Unbudgeted revenues are not reported for budgetary purposes, but are included for financial reporting purposes.	758	39,173

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND
Notes to Required Supplementary Information
June 30, 2018

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>School Unrestricted Fund</u>
<u>Revenues and Other Financing Sources</u>		
<i>Total revenues and other financing sources as reported on the statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances – governmental funds</i>	<u>\$13,542,472</u>	<u>\$4,623,438</u>
	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>School Unrestricted Fund</u>
<u>Expenditures and Other Financing Uses</u>		
Actual amounts (budgetary basis)	\$13,346,048	\$4,780,585
Differences – budget to GAAP:		
Capital appropriations carried over and budgeted reserves continue in force until the purpose for which it was established is accomplished or abandoned. Capital appropriations carried over and reserves are reported as a budgetary expenditure in the year budgeted, but are not reported as a current year expenditure for financial reporting purposes.	(55,560)	-
Unbudgeted expenditures, transfers and adjustments are not reported for budgetary purposes, but are reported for financial reporting purposes.	226,776	35,882
The appropriated use of fund balance is reported as a reduction of budgetary expenditures for budgetary purposes, but is not reported as a reduction for financial reporting purposes.	93,082	-
The pension contributions made to the Employees Retirement System by the State on behalf of the Town of Foster are not reported as a budgetary expenditure, but are reported as a current year expenditure for financial reporting purposes.	<u>-</u>	<u>173,479</u>
<i>Total expenditures and other financing uses as reported in the statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances – governmental funds</i>	<u>\$13,610,346</u>	<u>\$4,989,946</u>

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND
Notes to Required Supplementary Information
June 30, 2018
“Unaudited”

NOTE 2 – PENSION PLANS

The actuarial methods and assumptions used to calculate the total pension liability (asset) are described in Note 17 A, B and C to the financial statements.

The net pension liability (asset) amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the June 30 measurement date prior to the fiscal year-end.

The schedules are intended to present ten years of data. Additional years of data will be presented as they become available.

As part of the 2017 Actuarial Experience Investigation Study for the six-year period ending June 30, 2016 as approved by the System Board on May 15, 2017, certain assumptions were modified and reflected in the determination of the net pension liability (asset) at the June 30, 2017 measurement date. The following summarizes the more significant changes in assumptions:

- Decreased the general inflation assumption from 2.75% to 2.50%;
- Decreased the nominal investment return assumption from 7.50% to 7.00%;
- Decreased the general wage growth assumption from 3.25% to 3.00%;
- Decreased salary increase assumptions; and
- Updated the post-retirement mortality tables to variants of the RP-2014 table. For the improvement scale, update to the ultimate rates of the MP-2016 projection scale.

Actuarially Determined Contributions:

Actuarially determined contribution rates are calculated as of June 30 of each plan year and effective 2 years after the actuarial valuation. The following actuarial methods and assumptions were used to determine contribution amounts reported in that schedule:

- Actuarial cost method – Entry Age Normal
- Amortization method - Level percentage of payroll, closed
- Remaining amortization period - 20 years
- Asset valuation method – 5-year smoothed market
- Inflation – 2.75%
- Investment return - 7.50%
- Salary increases – 3.50% to 13.50% for teachers; 3.50% to 7.50% for general employees; 4.00% to 14.00% for police and fire employees.
- Retirement age – Experienced-based table of rates that are specific to the type of eligibility condition.
- Mortality – Males, General, Police and Fire Employees – 115% of RP-2000 Combined Healthy for Males with White Collar adjustments, projected with Scale AA from 2000.
- Mortality – Females, General, Police and Fire Employees – 95% of RP-2000 Combined Healthy for Females with White Collar adjustments, projected with Scale AA from 2000.
- Mortality – Males and Females, Teachers – 97% and 92%, respectively, of rates in GRS table based on male and female teacher experience, projected with Scale AA from 2000.

Employers participating in the Employees’ Retirement System are required by RI General Laws, Section 36-10-2, to contribute an actuarially determined contribution rate each year. Employers participating in the Teachers’ Survivors Benefit Plan contribute at a rate established by RI General Laws, Section 16-16-35. Employers participating in the Municipal Employees’ Retirement System are required by RI General Laws, Section 45-21-42, to contribute an actuarially determined contribution rate each year.

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND
Notes to Required Supplementary Information
June 30, 2018

NOTE 3 – OPEB PLAN

The actuarial methods and assumptions used to calculate the total O P E B liability are described in Note 15 to the financial statements.

The net OPEB liability amount presented for each fiscal year was determined as of the fiscal year-end.

The schedules are intended to present ten years of data. Additional years of data will be presented as they become available.

Actuarially Determined Contributions:

An actuarially determined contribution was not calculated for fiscal year 2018 and is, therefore, not presented.

OTHER SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**The information
provided herein contains
schedules which the Town deems
necessary to provide additional disclosures.**

THIS SECTION CONTAINS THE FOLLOWING:

Combining Fund Financial Statements for Nonmajor Governmental Funds

Combining Fund Financial Statements for Fiduciary Funds

Other Supplementary Information

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND
Nonmajor Governmental Funds
Combining Balance Sheet
June 30, 2018

	<i>Town Special Revenue Funds</i>	<i>School Special Revenue Funds</i>	<i>Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds</i>
ASSETS			
Cash	\$ 168,171	\$ 30,345	\$ 198,516
Due from federal and state governments	72,865	28,453	101,318
Due from other funds	66,122	98,340	164,462
Accounts receivable	39,545	27,090	66,635
Total assets	\$ 346,703	\$ 184,228	\$ 530,931
 LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES, AND FUND BALANCES			
Liabilities			
Accounts payable and accrued expenditures	4,853	9,336	14,189
Due to other funds	78,222	115,261	193,483
Total liabilities	83,075	124,597	207,672
 Deferred Inflows of Resources:			
Other deferred revenues	38,075	-	38,075
Total deferred inflows of resources	38,075	-	38,075
 Fund balances			
Restricted for:			
Education programs	-	59,631	59,631
Historical records preservation	70,013	-	70,013
Health and welfare programs	19,270	-	19,270
Public safety programs	69,872	-	69,872
Other programs	4,373	-	4,373
Committed for:			
Townhouse maintenance	5,904	-	5,904
Recycling programs	12,540	-	12,540
Open space and conservation	43,581	-	43,581
Total fund balances	225,553	59,631	285,184
 Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, and fund balances	\$ 346,703	\$ 184,228	\$ 530,931

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND
Nonmajor Governmental Funds
Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

	<i>Town Special Revenue Funds</i>	<i>School Special Revenue Funds</i>	<i>Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds</i>
Revenues			
Intergovernmental and departmental revenue	\$ 139,640	\$ 263,942	\$ 403,582
Interest on investments	499	-	499
Other revenue	88,477	162,348	250,825
Total revenues	<u>228,616</u>	<u>426,290</u>	<u>654,906</u>
Expenditures			
Current:			
Legislative, judicial and general administrative	11,728	-	11,728
Health and welfare	120,092	-	120,092
Public safety	75,209	-	75,209
Public works	386	-	386
Education	-	299,423	299,423
Food service	-	82,858	82,858
Total expenditures	<u>207,415</u>	<u>382,281</u>	<u>589,696</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures before other financing sources	21,201	44,009	65,210
Other financing sources			
Transfers in	-	27,412	27,412
Total other financing sources	<u>-</u>	<u>27,412</u>	<u>27,412</u>
Net change in fund balance	21,201	71,421	92,622
Fund balances (deficits) - beginning of year	204,352	(11,790)	192,562
Fund balances - end of year	<u>\$ 225,553</u>	<u>\$ 59,631</u>	<u>\$ 285,184</u>

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND

Town Special Revenue Funds

Combining Balance Sheet

June 30, 2018

	<i>Community Development Block Grant</i>	<i>Historical Records</i>	<i>Technology Recording Fee</i>	<i>DARE</i>	<i>RIPTIDE</i>	<i>Bryne</i>	<i>RI Resource Recovery Grant</i>	<i>Townhouse Trust</i>
ASSETS								
Cash	\$ 11,918	\$ 7,502	\$ 73,448	\$ 4,584	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 15,836	\$ 5,904
Due from federal and state governments	-	-	-	-	-	6,310	-	-
Due from other funds	-	155	-	-	-	-	1,077	-
Accounts receivable	38,075	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total assets	<u>\$ 49,993</u>	<u>\$ 7,657</u>	<u>\$ 73,448</u>	<u>\$ 4,584</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 6,310</u>	<u>\$ 16,913</u>	<u>\$ 5,904</u>
LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES, AND FUND BALANCES								
Liabilities								
Accounts payable	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Due to other funds	-	-	11,092	119	-	6,310	-	-
Total liabilities	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>11,092</u>	<u>119</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>6,310</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources:								
Other deferred revenues	38,075	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total deferred inflows of resources	<u>38,075</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Fund balances								
Restricted for:								
Historical records preservation	-	7,657	62,356	-	-	-	-	-
Health and welfare programs	11,918	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public safety programs	-	-	-	4,465	-	-	-	-
Other programs	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,373	-
Committed for:								
Townhouse maintenance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,904
Recycling programs	-	-	-	-	-	-	12,540	-
Open space and conservation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total fund balances	<u>11,918</u>	<u>7,657</u>	<u>62,356</u>	<u>4,465</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>16,913</u>	<u>5,904</u>
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, and fund balances	<u>\$ 49,993</u>	<u>\$ 7,657</u>	<u>\$ 73,448</u>	<u>\$ 4,584</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 6,310</u>	<u>\$ 16,913</u>	<u>\$ 5,904</u>

(Continued)

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND

Town Special Revenue Funds
Combining Balance Sheet (Continued)
June 30, 2018

	<i>Payments in-Lieu of Land</i>	<i>EMA</i>	<i>Human Services Special Needs</i>	<i>Police Restricted</i>	<i>LESO</i>	<i>Federal Forfeiture</i>	<i>EMA Hazard Mitigation</i>	<i>Partnership for Success</i>	<i>Total</i>
ASSETS									
Cash	\$ 40,898	\$ -	\$ 8,081	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 168,171
Due from federal and state governments	-	3,200	-	-	-	-	15,000	48,355	72,865
Due from other funds	2,683	13,921	-	1,392	44,760	2,134	-	-	66,122
Accounts receivable	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,470	-	39,545
Total assets	<u>\$ 43,581</u>	<u>\$ 17,121</u>	<u>\$ 8,081</u>	<u>\$ 1,392</u>	<u>\$ 44,760</u>	<u>\$ 2,134</u>	<u>\$ 16,470</u>	<u>\$ 48,355</u>	<u>\$ 346,703</u>
LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES, AND FUND BALANCES									
Liabilities									
Accounts payable	-	-	235	-	-	-	4,400	218	4,853
Due to other funds	-	-	494	-	-	-	12,070	48,137	78,222
Total liabilities	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>729</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>16,470</u>	<u>48,355</u>	<u>83,075</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources:									
Other deferred revenues	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38,075
Total deferred inflows of resources	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>38,075</u>
Fund balances									
Restricted for:									
Historical records preservation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70,013
Health and welfare programs	-	-	7,352	-	-	-	-	-	19,270
Public safety programs	-	17,121	-	1,392	44,760	2,134	-	-	69,872
Other programs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,373
Committed for:									
Townhouse maintenance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,904
Recycling programs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12,540
Open space and conservation	43,581	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43,581
Total fund balances	<u>43,581</u>	<u>17,121</u>	<u>7,352</u>	<u>1,392</u>	<u>44,760</u>	<u>2,134</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>225,553</u>
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, and fund balances	<u>\$ 43,581</u>	<u>\$ 17,121</u>	<u>\$ 8,081</u>	<u>\$ 1,392</u>	<u>\$ 44,760</u>	<u>\$ 2,134</u>	<u>\$ 16,470</u>	<u>\$ 48,355</u>	<u>\$ 346,703</u>

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND
Town Special Revenue Funds
Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

	Community Development Block Grant	Historical Records	Technology Recording Fee	DARE	RIPTIDE	Bryne	RI Resource Recovery Grant	Townhouse Trust
Revenues								
Intergovernmental and departmental revenues	\$ -	\$ 1,002	\$ 5,183	\$ -	\$ 5,426	\$ 2,810	\$ -	\$ -
Interest on investments	-	28	282	-	-	-	-	23
Other revenue	7,880	-	-	-	-	-	1,104	-
Total revenues	<u>7,880</u>	<u>1,030</u>	<u>5,465</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>5,426</u>	<u>2,810</u>	<u>1,104</u>	<u>23</u>
Expenditures								
Legislative, judicial and general administrative	-	-	11,728	-	-	-	-	-
Health and welfare	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public safety	-	-	-	552	5,426	2,810	-	-
Public works	-	-	-	-	-	-	386	-
Total expenditures	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>11,728</u>	<u>552</u>	<u>5,426</u>	<u>2,810</u>	<u>386</u>	<u>-</u>
Net change in fund balance	7,880	1,030	(6,263)	(552)	-	-	718	23
Fund balances - beginning of year	4,038	6,627	68,619	5,017	-	-	16,195	5,881
Fund balances - end of year	<u>\$ 11,918</u>	<u>\$ 7,657</u>	<u>\$ 62,356</u>	<u>\$ 4,465</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 16,913</u>	<u>\$ 5,904</u>

(Continued)

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND

Town Special Revenue Funds

Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances (Continued)

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

	<i>Payments in-Lieu of Land</i>	<i>EMA</i>	<i>Human Services Special Needs</i>	<i>Police Restricted</i>	<i>LESO</i>	<i>Federal Forfeiture</i>	<i>EMA Hazard Mitigation</i>	<i>Partnership for Success</i>	<i>Total</i>
Revenues									
Intergovernmental and departmental revenues	\$ 2,670	\$ 3,200	\$ 5,500	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 15,000	\$ 98,849	\$ 139,640
Interest on investments	166	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	499
Other revenue	-	-	17,242	150	62,101	-	-	-	88,477
Total revenues	<u>2,836</u>	<u>3,200</u>	<u>22,742</u>	<u>150</u>	<u>62,101</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>15,000</u>	<u>98,849</u>	<u>228,616</u>
Expenditures									
Legislative, judicial and general administrative	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11,728
Health and welfare	-	-	21,243	-	-	-	-	98,849	120,092
Public safety	-	160	-	97	51,164	-	15,000	-	75,209
Public works	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	386
Total expenditures	<u>-</u>	<u>160</u>	<u>21,243</u>	<u>97</u>	<u>51,164</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>15,000</u>	<u>98,849</u>	<u>207,415</u>
Net change in fund balance	2,836	3,040	1,499	53	10,937	-	-	-	21,201
Fund balances - beginning of year	40,745	14,081	5,853	1,339	33,823	2,134	-	-	204,352
Fund balances - end of year	<u>\$ 43,581</u>	<u>\$ 17,121</u>	<u>\$ 7,352</u>	<u>\$ 1,392</u>	<u>\$ 44,760</u>	<u>\$ 2,134</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 225,553</u>

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND

School Special Revenue Funds

Combining Balance Sheet

June 30, 2018

	<i>Title I</i>	<i>Title II</i>	<i>Preschool</i>	<i>IDEA Part B</i>	<i>RISCA</i>	<i>RI Learning Champions</i>	<i>Exxon Mobile Alliance</i>	<i>Small Rural Grant</i>
ASSETS								
Cash	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Due from federal and state governments	1,594	-	-	-	-	432	-	18,360
Due from other funds	27,457	3,776	-	-	1,074	-	286	-
Accounts receivable	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total assets	<u>\$ 29,051</u>	<u>\$ 3,776</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,074</u>	<u>\$ 432</u>	<u>\$ 286</u>	<u>\$ 18,360</u>
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES								
Liabilities								
Accounts payable and accrued expenditures	\$ 565	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Due to other funds	28,486	3,776	-	-	-	432	-	18,360
Total liabilities	<u>29,051</u>	<u>3,776</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>432</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>18,360</u>
Fund balances								
Restricted for education	-	-	-	-	1,074	-	286	-
Total fund balances	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,074</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>286</u>	<u>-</u>
Total liabilities and fund balances	<u>\$ 29,051</u>	<u>\$ 3,776</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,074</u>	<u>\$ 432</u>	<u>\$ 286</u>	<u>\$ 18,360</u>

(Continued)

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND

*School Special Revenue Funds
Combining Balance Sheet (Continued)
June 30, 2018*

	<i>School Lunch</i>	<i>Lighthouse Grant</i>	<i>CAST</i>	<i>CAST Student Art</i>	<i>RI Foundation</i>	<i>Dixon Donation</i>	<i>Xmas in the Valley</i>	<i>Total</i>
ASSETS								
Cash	\$ 30,345	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 30,345
Due from federal and state governments	8,067	-	-	-	-	-	-	28,453
Due from other funds	4,390	55,687	-	1,469	3,100	1,000	101	98,340
Accounts receivable	27,090	-	-	-	-	-	-	27,090
Total assets	<u>\$ 69,892</u>	<u>\$ 55,687</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,469</u>	<u>\$ 3,100</u>	<u>\$ 1,000</u>	<u>\$ 101</u>	<u>\$ 184,228</u>
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES								
Liabilities								
Accounts payable and accrued expenditures	\$ 5,685	\$ 3,086	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 9,336
Due to other funds	64,207	-	-	-	-	-	-	115,261
Total liabilities	<u>69,892</u>	<u>3,086</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>124,597</u>
Fund balances								
Restricted for education	-	52,601	-	1,469	3,100	1,000	101	59,631
Total fund balances	<u>-</u>	<u>52,601</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,469</u>	<u>3,100</u>	<u>1,000</u>	<u>101</u>	<u>59,631</u>
Total liabilities and fund balances	<u>\$ 69,892</u>	<u>\$ 55,687</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,469</u>	<u>\$ 3,100</u>	<u>\$ 1,000</u>	<u>\$ 101</u>	<u>\$ 184,228</u>

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND
School Special Revenue Funds
Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances
For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2018

	<i>Title I</i>	<i>Title II</i>	<i>Preschool</i>	<i>IDEA Part B</i>	<i>RISCA</i>	<i>RI Learning Champions</i>	<i>Exxon Mobile Alliance</i>	<i>Small Rural Grant</i>
Revenues								
Intergovernmental and departmental revenue	\$ 84,633	\$ 10,046	\$ 3,573	\$ 107,359	\$ -	\$ 432	\$ -	\$ 18,360
Other revenue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total revenues	<u>84,633</u>	<u>10,046</u>	<u>3,573</u>	<u>107,359</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>432</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>18,360</u>
Expenditures								
Education	84,633	10,046	3,573	107,359	-	432	-	18,360
Food service	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total expenditures	<u>84,633</u>	<u>10,046</u>	<u>3,573</u>	<u>107,359</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>432</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>18,360</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures before other financing sources	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other financing sources								
Transfers in	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total other financing sources	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Net change in fund balance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fund balances (deficits) - beginning of year	-	-	-	-	1,074	-	286	-
Fund balances - end of year	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,074</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 286</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

(Continued)

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND
School Special Revenue Funds
Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances (Continued)
For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2018

	<i>School Lunch</i>	<i>Lighthouse Grant</i>	<i>CAST</i>	<i>CAST Student Art</i>	<i>RI Foundation</i>	<i>Dixon Donation</i>	<i>Xmas in the Valley</i>	<i>Total</i>
Revenues								
Intergovernmental and departmental revenue	\$ 39,539	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 263,942
Other revenue	37,348	125,000	-	-	-	-	-	162,348
Total revenues	<u>76,887</u>	<u>125,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>426,290</u>
Expenditures								
Education	-	72,399	2,621	-	-	-	-	299,423
Food service	82,858	-	-	-	-	-	-	82,858
Total expenditures	<u>82,858</u>	<u>72,399</u>	<u>2,621</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>382,281</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures before other financing sources	(5,971)	52,601	(2,621)	-	-	-	-	44,009
Other financing sources								
Transfers in	27,412	-	-	-	-	-	-	27,412
Total other financing sources	<u>27,412</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>27,412</u>
Net change in fund balance	21,441	52,601	(2,621)	-	-	-	-	71,421
Fund balances (deficits) - beginning of year	(21,441)	-	2,621	1,469	3,100	1,000	101	(11,790)
Fund balances - end of year	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 52,601</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,469</u>	<u>\$ 3,100</u>	<u>\$ 1,000</u>	<u>\$ 101</u>	<u>\$ 59,631</u>

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND
Combining Statement of Fiduciary Assets and Liabilities
Agency Funds
June 30, 2018

	<i>Mageira Performance Bond</i>	<i>Student Activity Funds</i>	<i>Probate Escrow Fund</i>	<i>Contract Bond Fund</i>	<i>Total Agency Funds</i>
Assets					
Cash	\$ 540	\$ 5,735	\$ 130	\$ 14,231	\$ 20,636
Due from other funds	-	-	-	6,625	6,625
Total assets	<u>\$ 540</u>	<u>\$ 5,735</u>	<u>\$ 130</u>	<u>\$ 20,856</u>	<u>\$ 27,261</u>
 Liabilities					
Deposits held in custody for others	540	5,735	130	20,856	27,261
Total liabilities	<u>\$ 540</u>	<u>\$ 5,735</u>	<u>\$ 130</u>	<u>\$ 20,856</u>	<u>\$ 27,261</u>

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND
Combining Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Assets and Liabilities
Agency Funds
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

	<u>Balance</u> <u>June 30, 2017</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deductions</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>June 30, 2018</u>
MAGEIRA PERFORMANCE BOND				
Assets				
Cash	\$ 540	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 540
Total assets	<u>\$ 540</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 540</u>
Liabilities				
Deposits held in custody for others	\$ 540	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 540
Total liabilities	<u>\$ 540</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 540</u>
STUDENT ACTIVITY FUND				
Assets				
Cash	\$ 5,464	\$ 5,582	\$ 5,311	\$ 5,735
Total assets	<u>\$ 5,464</u>	<u>\$ 5,582</u>	<u>\$ 5,311</u>	<u>\$ 5,735</u>
Liabilities				
Deposits held in custody for others	\$ 5,464	\$ 5,582	\$ 5,311	\$ 5,735
Total liabilities	<u>\$ 5,464</u>	<u>\$ 5,582</u>	<u>\$ 5,311</u>	<u>\$ 5,735</u>
PROBATE ESCROW ACCOUNT				
Assets				
Cash	\$ 137	\$ 1	\$ 8	\$ 130
Total assets	<u>\$ 137</u>	<u>\$ 1</u>	<u>\$ 8</u>	<u>\$ 130</u>
Liabilities				
Deposits held in custody for others	\$ 137	\$ 1	\$ 8	\$ 130
Total liabilities	<u>\$ 137</u>	<u>\$ 1</u>	<u>\$ 8</u>	<u>\$ 130</u>
CONTRACT BOND FUND				
Assets				
Cash	\$ 6,397	\$ 7,834	\$ -	\$ 14,231
Due from other funds	6,625	-	-	6,625
Total assets	<u>\$ 13,022</u>	<u>\$ 7,834</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 20,856</u>
Liabilities				
Deposits held in custody for others	\$ 13,022	\$ 7,834	\$ -	\$ 20,856
Total liabilities	<u>\$ 13,022</u>	<u>\$ 7,834</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 20,856</u>
TOTAL AGENCY FUNDS				
Assets				
Cash	\$ 12,538	\$ 13,417	\$ 5,319	\$ 20,636
Due from other funds	6,625	-	-	6,625
Total assets	<u>\$ 19,163</u>	<u>\$ 13,417</u>	<u>\$ 5,319</u>	<u>\$ 27,261</u>
Liabilities				
Deposits held in custody for others	\$ 19,163	\$ 13,417	\$ 5,319	\$ 27,261
Total liabilities	<u>\$ 19,163</u>	<u>\$ 13,417</u>	<u>\$ 5,319</u>	<u>\$ 27,261</u>

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND

Tax Collector's Annual Report

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

Real Estate and Personal Property Taxes

<i>Fiscal Year End</i>	<i>Balance 6/30/2017</i>	<i>Current Year Assessment</i>	<i>Additions</i>	<i>Abatements</i>	<i>Refunds and Adjustments</i>	<i>Amount to be Collected</i>	<i>Collections</i>	<i>Balance 6/30/2018</i>
2018	\$ -	\$ 12,925,944	\$ 20,511	\$ 288,942	\$ 1,659	\$ 12,659,172	\$ 12,243,497	415,675
2017	497,424	-	20,287	8,519	37,768	546,960	341,911	205,049
2016	135,086	-	2,775	730	123	137,254	39,234	98,020
2015	61,844	-	5,403	-	-	67,247	13,847	53,400
2014	33,346	-	2,466	129	-	35,683	2,891	32,792
2013	35,368	-	2,450	478	-	37,340	2,951	34,389
2012	37,596	-	-	784	-	36,812	695	36,117
2011	23,747	-	-	126	-	23,621	323	23,298
2010	13,351	-	-	-	-	13,351	-	13,351
2009	17,980	-	-	-	-	17,980	-	17,980
2008	12,381	-	-	12,290	-	91	91	-
2007	3,990	-	-	3,990	-	-	-	-
2005	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
	<u>\$ 872,116</u>	<u>\$ 12,925,944</u>	<u>\$ 53,892</u>	<u>\$ 315,991</u>	<u>\$ 39,550</u>	<u>\$ 13,575,511</u>	<u>\$ 12,645,440</u>	<u>\$ 930,071</u>

**Schedule of Most Recent Net Assessed Property
Value by Category**

<i>Description of Property</i>	<i>Net Assessed Valuations</i>	<i>Levy</i>
Real Property - Residential	\$ 503,373,420	\$ 11,703,432
Motor Vehicles	49,347,459	1,823,389
Tangible and Personal Property	7,663,929	245,092
Total	560,384,808	13,771,913
Exemptions and frozen property	(7,984,590)	(845,969)
Net assessed value	<u>\$ 552,400,218</u>	<u>\$ 12,925,944</u>

**Reconciliation of Current Year
Property Tax Revenue**

Current year collections	\$ 12,645,440
<u>Adjustments and reversals</u>	
Add: Revenue collected 60 days subsequent to fiscal year ending June 30, 2018	125,837
Less: Prior year revenue collected 60 days subsequent to fiscal year ended June 30, 2017	(154,494)
Prepaid taxes June 30, 2018	(68,954)
Prepaid taxes June 30, 2017	36,690
Refunds	(40,390)
Current year property tax revenue	<u>\$ 12,544,129</u>

(Continued)

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND

Tax Collector's Annual Report (continued)

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

Fiscal Year 2018 Cash Collection Summary

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>July - August 2017 Collections Subject to 60 day FY 17 Accrual</u>	<u>September - June 2018 Collections</u>	<u>Total FY 2018 Cash Collections</u>	<u>July - August 2018 Collections Subject to 60 day FY 18 Accrual</u>
2018	\$ -	\$ 12,243,497	\$ 12,243,497	\$ 92,529
2017	142,699	199,212	341,911	26,523
2016	11,011	28,223	39,234	3,943
2015	426	13,421	13,847	2,346
2014	149	2,742	2,891	-
2013	-	2,951	2,951	6
2012	25	670	695	490
2011	184	139	323	-
2010	-	-	-	-
2009	-	-	-	-
2008	-	91	91	-
2007	-	-	-	-
2006	-	-	-	-
2005	-	-	-	-
	<u>\$ 154,494</u>	<u>\$ 12,490,946</u>	<u>\$ 12,645,440</u>	<u>\$ 125,837</u>

TOWN OF FOSTER, RHODE ISLAND

*Schedule of Unrestricted Fund - Fund Balance - Restricted for Education Programs
June 30, 2018*

Restricted for Education:

Capital reserve balance per internal School Committee policy	\$ 533,319
Maximum balance per internal School Committee policy	<u>178,604</u>
<i>Total</i>	<u><u>\$ 711,923</u></u>

OTHER SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

The Annual Supplemental Transparency Report Schedules
required by the State of Rhode Island General Law § 45-12-22.2 and § 44-35-10

Annual Supplemental Transparency Report (MTP2) - Revenue

Annual Supplemental Transparency Report (MTP2) – Expenditures

Combining Schedule of Reportable Government Services with Reconciliation to MTP2 – Municipal

Combining Schedule of Reportable Government Services with Reconciliation to MTP2 – Education Department

Notes to Supplementary Information – Annual Supplemental Transparency Report (MTP2)

Town of Foster
Annual Supplemental Transparency Report (MTP2)
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

<u>REVENUE</u>	<u>Municipal</u>	<u>Education Department</u>
Current Year Levy Tax Collection	\$ 12,227,793	\$ -
Last Year's Levy Tax Collection	261,314	-
Prior Years Property Tax Collection	55,022	-
Interest & Penalty	108,237	-
PILOT & Tax Treaty (excluded from levy) Collection	-	-
Other Local Property Taxes	-	-
Licenses and Permits	9,195	-
Fines and Forfeitures	34,194	-
Investment Income	8,700	-
Departmental	112,867	-
Rescue Run Revenue	-	-
Police & Fire Detail	40,104	-
Other Local Non-Property Tax Revenues	3,534	-
Tuition	-	-
Impact Aid	-	-
Medicaid	-	54,353
Federal Stabilization Funds	-	-
Federal Food Service Reimbursement	-	38,574
CDBG	-	-
COPS Grants	-	-
SAFER Grants	-	-
Other Federal Aid Funds	-	223,971
MV Excise Tax Reimbursement & Phase-out	339,582	-
State PILOT Program	-	-
Distressed Community Relief Fund	-	-
Library Resource Aid	-	-
Library Construction Aid	-	-
Public Service Corporation Tax	59,029	-
Meals & Beverage Tax / Hotel Tax	22,668	-
LEA Aid	-	1,190,246
Group Home	-	-
Housing Aid Capital Projects	-	-
Housing Aid Bonded Debt	-	-
State Food Service Revenue	-	964
Incentive Aid	-	-
Property Revaluation Reimbursement	-	-
Other State Revenue	-	125,432
Other Revenue	14,017	78,889
Local Appropriation for Education	-	3,163,819
Regional Appropriation for Education	-	-
Supplemental Appropriation for Education	-	-
Regional Supplemental Appropriation for Education	-	-
Other Education Appropriation	-	-
Rounding	-	-
Total Revenue	\$ 13,296,256	\$ 4,876,249
Financing Sources: Transfer from Capital Funds	\$ 286,320	\$ -
Financing Sources: Transfer from Other Funds	-	-
Financing Sources: Debt Proceeds	-	-
Financing Sources: Other	-	-
Rounding	-	-
Total Other Financing Sources	\$ 286,320	\$ -

Town of Foster
Annual Supplemental Transparency Report (MTP2)
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

EXPENDITURES	General Government	Finance	Social Services	Centralized IT	Planning	Libraries	Public Works	Parks and Rec	Police Department
Compensation- Group A	\$ 173,745	\$ 190,085	\$ 20,426	\$ -	\$ 63,865	\$ -	\$ 356,201	\$ -	\$ 648,763
Compensation - Group B	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Compensation - Group C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Compensation -Volunteer	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Overtime- Group A	-	-	-	-	-	-	32,922	-	174,425
Overtime - Group B	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Overtime - Group C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Police & Fire Detail	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29,552
Active Medical Insurance - Group A	33,474	17,326	-	-	-	-	74,709	-	115,800
Active Medical Insurance- Group B	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Active Medical Insurance- Group C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Active Dental Insurance- Group A	2,180	1,885	-	-	-	-	4,797	-	7,387
Active Dental Insurance- Group B	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Active Dental Insurance- Group C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Payroll Taxes	12,480	14,700	1,563	-	4,334	-	28,567	-	71,006
Life Insurance	239	192	48	-	28	-	311	-	658
State Defined Contribution- Group A	899	868	106	-	189	-	1,236	1,600	-
State Defined Contribution - Group B	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
State Defined Contribution - Group C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Benefits- Group A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,414
Other Benefits- Group B	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Benefits- Group C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local Defined Benefit Pension- Group A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local Defined Benefit Pension - Group B	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local Defined Benefit Pension - Group C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
State Defined Benefit Pension- Group A	21,283	20,954	2,496	-	4,485	-	42,138	-	148,724
State Defined Benefit Pension - Group B	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
State Defined Benefit Pension - Group C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Defined Benefit / Contribution	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Purchased Services	109,371	23,502	-	-	17,597	-	13,086	680	50,348
Materials/Supplies	1,215	-	-	-	-	-	2,836	1,045	8,895
Software Licenses	6,869	15,974	-	-	2,000	-	-	-	17,203
Capital Outlays	187,618	24,962	-	-	-	-	179,607	-	81,320
Insurance	108,641	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance	-	-	-	-	-	-	49,237	3,990	-
Vehicle Operations	-	-	-	-	-	-	126,974	-	27,531
Utilities	34,102	-	-	-	-	-	3,577	-	17,987
Contingency	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Street Lighting	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,915	-	-
Revaluation	-	45,440	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Snow Removal-Raw Material & External Contracts	-	-	-	-	-	-	66,922	-	-
Trash Removal & Recycling	-	-	-	-	-	-	237,478	-	-
Claims & Settlements	190,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Community Support	27,283	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Operation Expenditures	6,146	8,205	740	-	4,455	150,842	150,600	8,016	27,967
Local Appropriation for Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Regional Appropriation for Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Supplemental Appropriation for Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Regional Supplemental Appropriation for Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Education Appropriation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipal Debt- Principal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipal Debt- Interest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
School Debt- Principal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
School Debt- Interest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retiree Medical Insurance- Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retiree Dental Insurance- Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OPEB Contribution- Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Qualified OPEB Trust Contribution	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rounding	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Expenditures	\$ 915,545	\$ 364,093	\$ 25,379	\$ -	\$ 96,953	\$ 150,842	\$ 1,375,113	\$ 15,331	\$ 1,429,980

Town of Foster
Annual Supplemental Transparency Report (MTP2)
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

EXPENDITURES	Fire Department	Centralized Dispatch	Public Safety Other	Education Appropriation	Debt	OPEB	Total Municipal	Education Department
Compensation- Group A	\$ -	\$ 202,079	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,655,164	\$ 1,706,349
Compensation - Group B	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	213,283
Compensation - Group C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	461,195
Compensation -Volunteer	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Overtime- Group A	-	32,542	-	-	-	-	239,889	-
Overtime - Group B	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Overtime - Group C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,625
Police & Fire Detail	-	-	-	-	-	-	29,552	-
Active Medical Insurance - Group A	-	18,717	-	-	-	-	260,026	197,527
Active Medical Insurance- Group B	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29,647
Active Medical Insurance- Group C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	187,998
Active Dental insurance- Group A	-	1,691	-	-	-	-	17,940	14,550
Active Dental Insurance- Group B	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,214
Active Dental Insurance- Group C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12,935
Payroll Taxes	-	9,472	-	-	-	-	142,122	69,369
Life Insurance	-	192	-	-	-	-	1,668	2,930
State Defined Contribution- Group A	-	378	-	-	-	-	5,276	30,843
State Defined Contribution - Group B	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,318
State Defined Contribution - Group C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,625
Other Benefits- Group A	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,414	2,934
Other Benefits- Group B	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	115
Other Benefits- Group C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local Defined Benefit Pension- Group A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local Defined Benefit Pension - Group B	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local Defined Benefit Pension - Group C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
State Defined Benefit Pension- Group A	-	10,162	-	-	-	-	250,242	216,563
State Defined Benefit Pension - Group B	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17,773
State Defined Benefit Pension - Group C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47,302
Other Defined Benefit / Contribution	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Purchased Services	-	-	307,760	-	-	-	522,344	1,094,783
Materials/Supplies	-	80	1,096	-	-	-	15,167	80,591
Software Licenses	-	-	-	-	-	-	42,046	7,788
Capital Outlays	-	-	-	-	-	-	473,507	34,812
Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	108,641	45,529
Maintenance	-	-	-	-	-	-	53,227	549,319
Vehicle Operations	-	-	-	-	-	-	154,505	-
Utilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	55,666	97,981
Contingency	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Street Lighting	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,915	-
Revaluation	-	-	-	-	-	-	45,440	-
Snow Removal-Raw Material & External Contracts	-	-	-	-	-	-	66,922	-
Trash Removal & Recycling	-	-	-	-	-	-	237,478	-
Claims & Settlements	-	-	-	-	-	-	190,000	-
Community Support	-	-	-	-	-	-	27,283	-
Other Operation Expenditures	-	-	-	-	-	-	356,971	8,221
Local Appropriation for Education	-	-	-	3,163,819	-	-	3,163,819	-
Regional Appropriation for Education	-	-	-	5,077,725	-	-	5,077,725	-
Supplemental Appropriation for Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Regional Supplemental Appropriation for Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Education Appropriation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipal Debt- Principal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipal Debt- Interest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
School Debt- Principal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
School Debt- Interest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retiree Medical Insurance- Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retiree Dental Insurance- Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OPEB Contribution- Total	-	-	-	-	-	22,000	22,000	25,691
Non-Qualified OPEB Trust Contribution	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rounding	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Expenditures	\$ -	\$ 275,313	\$ 308,856	\$ 8,241,544	\$ -	\$ 22,000	\$ 13,220,949	\$ 5,170,807

Financing Uses: Transfer to Capital Funds	\$ 429,504	\$ -
Financing Uses: Transfer to Other Funds	-	-
Financing Uses: Payment to Bond Escrow Agent	-	-
Financing Uses: Other	-	-
Total Other Financing Uses	\$ 429,504	\$ -
Net Change in Fund Balance¹	(67,877)	(294,559)
Fund Balance1- beginning of year	\$2,498,718	\$1,070,021
Funds removed from Reportable Government Services (RGS)	-	-
Funds added to Reportable Government Services (RGS)	-	-
Prior period adjustments	-	-
Misc. Adjustment	-	-
Fund Balance¹ - beginning of year adjusted	2,498,718	1,070,021
Rounding	3	1
Fund Balance¹ - end of year	\$ 2,430,844	\$ 775,463

¹ and Net Position if Enterprise Fund activity is included in the transparency portal report.

Town of Foster
Combining Schedule of
Reportable Government Services with
Reconciliation to MTP2
Municipal
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

Per Audited Fund Financial Statements Fund Description	Total Revenue	Total Other Financing Sources	Total Expenditures	Total Other Financing Uses	Net Change in Fund Balance ¹	Beginning Fund Fund Balance ¹ (Deficit)	Prior Period Adjustment	Restated Beginning Fund Balance ¹ (Deficit)	Ending Fund Balance ¹ (Deficit)
General Fund	\$ 13,256,152	\$ 286,320	\$ 10,017,023	\$ 3,593,323	\$ (67,874)	\$ 2,498,718	\$ -	\$ 2,498,718	\$ 2,430,844
Totals per audited financial statements	\$ 13,256,152	\$ 286,320	\$ 10,017,023	\$ 3,593,323	\$ (67,874)	\$ 2,498,718	\$ -	\$ 2,498,718	\$ 2,430,844
<u>Reconciliation from financial statements to MTP2</u>									
Reclassify transfer of municipal appropriation to Education Department as expenditure on MTP2	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,163,819	\$ (3,163,819)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
RIDOT and other reimbursement for police details reported as expenditure credits on financial statements but revenue on MTP2	40,104		40,104		-	-	-	-	-
Rounding	-	-	3	-	(3)	-	-	-	-
Totals Per MTP2	\$ 13,296,256	\$ 286,320	\$ 13,220,949	\$ 429,504	\$ (67,877)	\$ 2,498,718	\$ -	\$ 2,498,718	\$ 2,430,844

¹ and Net Position if Enterprise Fund activity is included in the transparency portal report.

Town of Foster
Combining Schedule of
Reportable Government Services with
Reconciliation to MTP2
Education Department
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

Per Audited Fund Financial Statements	Total	Total Other	Total	Total Other	Net Change	Beginning Fund	Prior Period	Restated Beginning	Ending
Fund Description	Revenue	Financing Sources	Expenditures	Financing Uses	in Fund Balance ¹	Fund Balance ¹ (Deficit)	Adjustment	Fund Balance ¹ (Deficit)	Fund Balance ¹ (Deficit)
School Unrestricted Fund	\$ 1,459,619	\$ 3,163,819	\$ 4,480,171	\$ 509,775	\$ (366,508)	\$ 1,081,811	\$ -	\$ 1,081,811	\$ 715,303
SBA School Capital Project Fund	-	482,363	482,363	-	-	-	-	-	-
School Special Revenue Funds	426,290	27,412	382,281	-	71,421	(11,790)	-	(11,790)	59,631
Totals per audited financial statements	\$ 1,885,909	\$ 3,673,594	\$ 5,344,815	\$ 509,775	\$ (295,087)	\$ 1,070,021	\$ -	\$ 1,070,021	\$ 774,934

Reconciliation from financial statements to MTP2

Municipal appropriation for Education reported as a transfer on financial statements but a revenue on MTP2

State contributions on behalf of teacher pensions are reported as revenue and expenditures on financial statements only

Interfund transfers reported between funds

For financial statements, indirect cost charges and recovery are reported in federal grant funds and also actual expenditures & reimbursement reported in School Rounding

\$ 3,163,819	\$ (3,163,819)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
(173,479)	-	(173,479)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	(509,775)	-	(509,775)	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	(528)	-	528	-	-	-	-	528
-	-	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
\$ 4,876,249	\$ -	\$ 5,170,807	\$ -	\$ (294,559)	\$ 1,070,021	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,070,021	\$ 775,463

Reconciliation from MTP2 to UCOA

Capital funded and reported by the town's general fund included in UCOA

Transportation cost included on MTP2 and in audit but not in UCOA

\$ 187,618	\$ 187,618
-	(306,655)
\$ 5,063,867	\$ 5,051,770

¹ and Net Position if Enterprise Fund activity is included in the transparency portal report.

Town of Foster, Rhode Island
Reportable Government Services with
MTP2 Notes
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

Notes to Supplementary Information – *Annual Supplemental Transparency Report (MTP2)*

NOTE 1. Basis of Presentation

The *Annual Supplemental Transparency Report (MTP2)* is a supplemental schedule required by the State of Rhode Island General Laws 45-12-22.2 and 44-35-10. This supplementary schedule included within the annual financial statements is part of a broader project to create a municipal transparency portal (MTP) website to host municipal financial information in a centralized location.

The format of the *Annual Supplemental Transparency Report (MTP2)* was prescribed by the State Department of Revenue (Division of Municipal Finance), Office of the Auditor General, and the Department of Education.

NOTE 2. Reportable Government Services

Data consistency and comparability are among the key objectives of the State's Municipal Transparency portal. Consistent with that goal, the State has defined "reportable government services", RGS, to include those operational revenues, expenditures, and transfers related to activities which are essential to the achievement of municipal operations. The determination of RGS may be different from the activities included within the legally adopted budget of the municipality. In practice, some communities report certain RGS in separate funds (e.g., special revenue funds, enterprise funds) rather than the municipality's general fund. The *Annual Supplemental Transparency Report (MTP2)* includes a reconciliation to the fund level statements.

NOTE 3. Allocations

The State reporting requires expenditures to be reported by departments, as defined by the State. Some of the departmental groupings are not consistent with the departments reflected in the Town's budget and accounting system. To report these costs, the Town made allocations of costs to the State's departmental groupings based on a reasonable basis.

NOTE 4. Employee Groups - Compensation and Benefit Costs

Compensation includes salaries, longevity, stipends, clothing allowance/maintenance, shift differential, out-of-rank, holiday pay and bonuses.

For Public Safety departments (i.e., police, fire, and centralized dispatch) and the Education Department, compensation and most benefits costs are reported in the following employee groupings:

Group A: This group consists of employees who serve the primary function of the department.

- Police Department - police officers (e.g., uniform personnel - including, leadership positions)
- Fire Department - fire fighters (e.g., uniform personnel - including, leadership positions)
- Centralized Dispatch Department - civilian dispatchers only
- Education Department - professional staff providing direct services to students
- For the remaining departments - all employees' compensation and benefits are reported under Group A

Group B: For Police and Fire Departments, compensation and benefits paid to its administrative employees and civilian dispatch employees are reported under Group B. The Education Department reports compensation and benefits paid to executive/mid-level educational administration employees under Group B.

Group C: This group is only used for the Education Department and it includes administrative and support staff.

Other post-employment benefits (OPEB) are not reported by employee groups on the MTP2. They are reported in total as either (1) contributions to a qualified OPEB trust or (2) the amount paid for medical and dental insurance for retirees when an OPEB trust fund has not been established. The detail employee group information for the Education Department can be found on the State's Municipal Transparency portal website.

NOTE 5. Education Revenue and Expenditures

The revenues and expenditures presented on the MTP2 under the Education Department is consistent with existing Uniform Chart of Accounts (UCOA) guidelines. Each MTP account code has been mapped to the corresponding UCOA code or group of UCOA codes to facilitate the preparation of the MTP reporting.

Additional guidance and definitions regarding the State's Municipal Transparency Portal can be found on the State Division of Municipal Finance website: <http://www.municipalfinance.ri.gov/>.

S T A T I S T I C A L S E C T I O N

**The Statistical Schedules differ
from other financial statement presentations
because they generally disclose more than one fiscal
year and may present non-accounting data such as social
and economic data and financial trends of the Town.**

Statistical Section

This part of the Town of Foster's annual financial statements presents detailed information as a context for understanding what the information in the financial statements, note disclosures, and required supplementary information says about the Town's overall financial health.

<u>Contents</u>	<u>Page(s)</u>
Financial Trends These schedules contain trend information to help the reader understand how the Town's financial position has changed over time.	110-113
Revenue Capacity These schedules contain information to help the reader understand and assess the factors affecting the Town's ability to generate its most significant local revenue sources, the real and personal property tax .	114-117
Debt Capacity These schedules present information to help the reader assess the affordability of the Town's current levels of outstanding debt and the Town's ability to issue additional debt in the future.	118-122
Economic and Demographic Information These schedules offer economic and demographic indicators to help the reader understand the environment within which the Town's financial activities take place and to provide information that facilitates comparisons of financial information over time and among governments.	123-124
Operating Information These schedules contain service and infrastructure data to help the reader understand how the information in the Town's financial report relates to the services the Town provides and the activities it performs.	125-127

Sources: Unless otherwise noted, the information in these schedules is derived from the annual financial statements for the relevant year.

Schedule 1

**Town of Foster, Rhode Island
Net position by Component,
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(accrual basis of accounting)
Unaudited**

	Fiscal Year									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Primary Government										
Governmental activities										
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 7,753,237	\$ 7,187,242	\$ 6,571,739	\$ 6,413,271	\$ 6,372,989	\$ 6,672,697	\$ 6,984,060	\$ 7,219,293	\$ 7,166,517	\$ 7,465,778
Restricted	1,454,828	1,270,601	892,321	689,185	771,151	906,460	1,042,540	1,307,019	1,577,121	1,418,596
Unrestricted	94,934	248,718	1,323,328	2,006,455	(2,353,679)	(1,617,387)	(2,680,568)	(2,290,329)	(2,188,795)	(1,949,585)
Total governmental activities net position	<u>\$ 9,302,999</u>	<u>\$ 8,706,561</u>	<u>\$ 8,787,388</u>	<u>\$ 9,108,911</u>	<u>\$ 4,790,461</u>	<u>\$ 5,961,770</u>	<u>\$ 5,346,032</u>	<u>\$ 6,235,983</u>	<u>\$ 6,554,843</u>	<u>\$ 6,934,789</u>

Source: Town of Foster Audited Financial Statements

Schedule 2

Town of Foster, Rhode Island
Changes in Net Position, Last Ten Fiscal Years
(accrual basis of accounting)
Unaudited

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Expenses										
Governmental activities:										
Legislative, judicial and general administrative	\$ 1,126,194	\$ 1,009,170	\$ 1,012,984	\$ 937,174	\$ 919,614	\$ 854,734	\$ 2,536,722	\$ 953,373	\$ 1,017,717	\$ 1,033,498
Health and Welfare	510,792	412,545	116,495	230,321	76,821	69,059	169,208	313,184	136,610	159,201
Public safety	1,482,617	1,805,354	1,763,769	1,353,408	1,356,574	1,511,646	1,593,218	1,774,590	1,855,035	2,027,941
Public works	890,676	1,112,606	1,112,112	1,009,206	1,048,362	1,125,289	1,247,726	1,281,310	1,363,583	1,431,827
Building and Zoning	47,824	51,725	50,027	39,767	44,735	45,436	41,819	38,593	34,702	33,329
Planning	85,750	70,704	65,832	38,568	46,520	50,253	38,280	54,741	63,532	47,883
Conservation	2,449	1,086	714	1,103	1,171	458	809	1,425	400	603
Recreation	65,514	59,294	30,031	25,100	23,255	24,893	27,604	33,283	29,662	27,800
Education	9,348,134	9,420,374	9,495,482	9,353,522	9,195,022	8,957,305	8,995,528	9,242,208	9,471,671	9,959,572
Food Services	68,789	64,026	65,054	76,825	68,412	70,678	76,051	77,781	75,917	82,858
Libraries	156,610	140,219	133,208	140,219	140,219	140,219	145,717	150,842	150,842	150,842
Interest expense	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31,207	74,898	56,055
Total governmental activities expenses	<u>\$ 13,785,349</u>	<u>\$ 14,147,103</u>	<u>\$ 13,845,708</u>	<u>\$ 13,205,213</u>	<u>\$ 12,920,705</u>	<u>\$ 12,849,970</u>	<u>\$ 14,872,682</u>	<u>\$ 13,952,537</u>	<u>\$ 14,274,569</u>	<u>\$ 15,011,409</u>
Program Revenues										
Governmental activities:										
Charges for services:										
Legislative, judicial and general administrative	\$ 112,366	\$ 79,756	\$ 77,043	\$ 89,568	\$ 82,883	\$ 64,331	\$ 73,093	\$ 69,845	\$ 95,543	\$ 76,535
Health and Welfare	3,032	2,993	3,547	42,907	-	1,261	-	2,963	1,150	7,035
Public safety	56,856	46,019	52,578	28,530	22,747	35,846	36,709	72,341	44,745	34,677
Public works	-	-	-	5,226	-	-	-	-	350	1,104
Building and Zoning	39,833	46,737	34,995	32,589	27,246	67,283	25,401	58,139	33,220	56,771
Planning	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Recreation	1,135	11,393	4,576	1,753	806	640	210	3,270	1,760	380
Education	10,516	19,767	50,914	56,004	47,465	81,485	78,671	48,960	86,539	95,268
Food Services	43,717	37,096	36,416	44,481	37,829	34,857	35,872	37,490	35,339	37,348
Operating grants and contributions:										
Legislative, judicial and general administrative	11,880	-	31,667	18,009	-	-	1,461	4,280	3,481	-
Health and Welfare	166,356	81,151	60,229	122,236	44,402	30,494	126,648	267,396	94,549	121,591
Public safety	94,177	44,354	16,244	24,591	12,761	38,990	20,489	27,535	67,630	26,436
Public works	33,571	291,408	19,589	25,752	9,184	3,758	41,520	2,897	21,381	-
Recreation	11,375	3,846	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Planning	-	-	13,545	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	1,680,495	1,591,304	1,894,790	1,557,890	1,525,859	1,598,532	1,543,016	1,673,727	1,597,508	1,705,080
Food Services	19,088	19,467	25,665	30,887	32,424	30,408	39,405	39,403	28,267	39,539
Capital grants and contributions:										
Public safety	-	13,389	37,922	-	-	17,500	261,805	-	-	-
Public works	30,000	21,023	-	-	-	466,481	29,605	11,583	-	-
Recreation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,444	17,793	46,584	-
Total governmental activities program revenues	<u>\$ 2,314,397</u>	<u>\$ 2,309,703</u>	<u>\$ 2,359,720</u>	<u>\$ 2,080,423</u>	<u>\$ 1,843,606</u>	<u>\$ 2,471,866</u>	<u>\$ 2,324,349</u>	<u>\$ 2,337,622</u>	<u>\$ 2,158,046</u>	<u>\$ 2,201,764</u>
Total primary government net expense	<u>\$(11,470,952)</u>	<u>\$(11,837,400)</u>	<u>\$(11,485,988)</u>	<u>\$(11,124,790)</u>	<u>\$(11,077,099)</u>	<u>\$(10,378,104)</u>	<u>\$(12,548,333)</u>	<u>\$(11,614,915)</u>	<u>\$(12,116,523)</u>	<u>\$(12,809,645)</u>
General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Position										
Governmental activities:										
Property taxes, levied for general purposes	\$ 9,924,717	\$ 10,407,479	\$ 10,865,982	\$ 11,282,490	\$ 11,266,311	\$ 11,365,484	\$ 11,774,289	\$ 12,302,201	\$ 12,701,025	\$ 12,742,875
Unrestricted investment earnings	27,872	5,070	2,250	2,616	2,585	2,725	3,097	7,938	9,829	10,362
Other general revenues	1,055,541	828,413	143,503	161,207	160,331	181,204	155,209	194,727	155,191	436,354
Total primary government	<u>\$ 11,008,130</u>	<u>\$ 11,240,962</u>	<u>\$ 11,011,735</u>	<u>\$ 11,446,313</u>	<u>\$ 11,429,227</u>	<u>\$ 11,549,413</u>	<u>\$ 11,932,595</u>	<u>\$ 12,504,866</u>	<u>\$ 12,866,045</u>	<u>\$ 13,189,591</u>
Change in Net Position										
Governmental activities:										
Total primary government	<u>\$ (462,822)</u>	<u>\$ (596,438)</u>	<u>\$ (474,253)</u>	<u>\$ 321,523</u>	<u>\$ 352,128</u>	<u>\$ 1,171,309</u>	<u>\$ (615,738)</u>	<u>\$ 889,951</u>	<u>\$ 749,522</u>	<u>\$ 379,946</u>

Source: Town of Foster Audited Financial Statements

Schedule 3

Town of Foster, Rhode Island
Fund Balances, Governmental Funds
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(modified accrual basis of accounting)
Unaudited

	Fiscal Year									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
General Fund										
Reserved	\$ 148,568	\$ 76,748	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Unreserved	(44,553)	146,681	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonspendable	-	-	599,613	736,024	618,520	665,195	870,945	1,073,581	39,009	6,035
Restricted	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,574	10,958	11,372	11,540
Committed	-	-	328,656	1,121,454	1,233,358	1,573,238	1,855,665	1,974,555	2,426,374	2,391,306
Assigned	-	-	30,535	28,018	27,864	294,762	191,104	40,226	21,963	21,963
Unassigned	-	-	283,510	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total general fund	<u>\$ 104,015</u>	<u>\$ 223,429</u>	<u>\$ 1,242,314</u>	<u>\$ 1,885,496</u>	<u>\$ 1,879,742</u>	<u>\$ 2,533,195</u>	<u>\$ 2,928,288</u>	<u>\$ 3,099,320</u>	<u>\$ 2,498,718</u>	<u>\$ 2,430,844</u>
Education										
Reserved	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Unreserved	208,711	166,663	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonspendable	-	-	3,217	-	9,447	-	-	-	-	-
Restricted	-	-	58,786	8,793	19,411	196,759	479,388	868,881	1,081,722	711,923
Assigned	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89	3,380
Total education fund	<u>\$ 208,711</u>	<u>\$ 166,663</u>	<u>\$ 62,003</u>	<u>\$ 8,793</u>	<u>\$ 28,858</u>	<u>\$ 196,759</u>	<u>\$ 479,388</u>	<u>\$ 868,881</u>	<u>\$ 1,081,811</u>	<u>\$ 715,303</u>
Capital Projects Funds										
Unreserved	\$ 785,235	\$ 736,645	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Restricted	-	-	589,053	532,577	594,918	561,636	414,801	280,627	289,552	433,899
Total Capital Projects fund	<u>\$ 785,235</u>	<u>\$ 736,645</u>	<u>\$ 589,053</u>	<u>\$ 532,577</u>	<u>\$ 594,918</u>	<u>\$ 561,636</u>	<u>\$ 414,801</u>	<u>\$ 280,627</u>	<u>\$ 289,552</u>	<u>\$ 433,899</u>
All Other Governmental Funds										
Reserved:										
Special revenue funds	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Unreserved, reported in:										
Special revenue funds	488,187	405,300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Restricted	-	-	244,482	107,458	117,564	108,332	100,890	107,743	155,555	223,159
Committed	-	-	155,306	164,740	167,560	172,820	181,618	175,816	58,448	62,025
Unassigned	-	-	(2,727)	(3,896)	(2,055)	(7,468)	(8,242)	(9,130)	(21,441)	-
Total all other governmental funds	<u>\$ 488,187</u>	<u>\$ 405,300</u>	<u>\$ 397,061</u>	<u>\$ 268,302</u>	<u>\$ 283,069</u>	<u>\$ 273,684</u>	<u>\$ 274,266</u>	<u>\$ 274,429</u>	<u>\$ 192,562</u>	<u>\$ 285,184</u>

Note:
In 2011 the Town implemented GASB No. 54, reserved and unreserved fund balances are no longer used.
Fund Balances are now reported as nonspendable, restricted, committed, assigned, and unassigned.

Source: Town of Foster Audited Financial Statements

Schedule 4

Town of Foster, Rhode Island
Changes in Fund Balances, Governmental Funds
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(modified accrual basis of accounting)
Unaudited

	Fiscal Year									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Revenues										
General property taxes	\$ 9,806,090	\$ 10,317,293	\$ 10,779,060	\$ 11,167,906	\$ 11,019,525	\$ 11,238,181	\$ 11,646,195	\$ 12,088,092	\$ 12,507,111	\$ 12,544,129
Intergovernmental and departmental revenue	3,079,446	2,849,150	2,213,391	1,924,311	1,751,386	2,319,585	1,978,105	2,096,807	1,962,739	2,189,299
Licenses and fees	173,082	182,566	192,372	188,867	183,589	240,812	178,206	254,918	223,191	229,586
Interest on investments	27,872	5,070	2,250	2,616	2,585	2,725	3,097	7,938	9,829	10,362
Other revenues	166,420	154,207	188,375	175,905	157,529	193,036	175,642	189,048	230,194	398,464
Total revenues	<u>\$ 13,252,910</u>	<u>\$ 13,508,286</u>	<u>\$ 13,375,448</u>	<u>\$ 13,459,605</u>	<u>\$ 13,114,614</u>	<u>\$ 13,994,339</u>	<u>\$ 13,981,245</u>	<u>\$ 14,636,803</u>	<u>\$ 14,933,064</u>	<u>\$ 15,371,840</u>
Expenditures										
Legislative, Judicial and general administrative	\$ 396,188	\$ 356,276	\$ 387,400	\$ 341,420	\$ 373,791	\$ 311,897	\$ 317,972	\$ 335,710	\$ 337,755	\$ 343,508
Financial Administration	235,719	242,169	241,963	225,784	222,833	233,211	254,178	278,012	317,718	362,567
Miscellaneous Administration	273,910	250,997	231,064	203,208	234,050	215,083	258,285	218,696	280,718	265,431
Health and Welfare	510,792	412,545	116,495	230,321	76,821	68,784	167,042	312,854	136,280	158,871
Public Safety	1,387,982	1,330,506	1,345,703	1,306,609	1,283,347	1,424,460	1,505,076	1,689,813	1,834,011	1,929,219
Public Works	765,772	943,338	938,080	928,594	989,502	1,005,484	1,096,139	1,219,398	1,379,133	1,368,482
Building and Zoning	47,824	51,725	50,027	39,767	44,735	45,436	41,665	38,593	34,702	33,329
Planning	70,250	70,704	65,832	38,568	46,520	50,253	38,084	54,741	63,532	47,883
Conservation	2,449	1,086	714	1,103	1,171	458	809	1,425	400	603
Recreation	64,753	58,533	29,270	24,339	22,494	24,132	26,843	32,522	144,901	27,039
Education	9,275,675	9,344,059	9,385,056	9,260,495	9,219,361	8,925,897	9,055,639	9,058,972	9,493,336	9,872,319
Food Services	68,789	64,026	65,054	76,825	68,412	70,678	76,051	77,781	75,917	82,858
Libraries	156,610	140,219	133,208	140,219	140,219	140,219	145,717	150,842	150,842	150,842
Land Trust	5,280	2,524	2,547	2,788	2,444	2,043	2,402	-	-	-
Capital Outlay	379,847	293,690	179,721	309,833	297,495	697,617	588,159	565,930	166,133	736,302
Providence Water Settlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	175,000	175,000	190,000
Total Expenditures	<u>\$ 13,641,840</u>	<u>\$ 13,562,397</u>	<u>\$ 13,172,134</u>	<u>\$ 13,129,873</u>	<u>\$ 13,023,195</u>	<u>\$ 13,215,652</u>	<u>\$ 13,574,061</u>	<u>\$ 14,210,289</u>	<u>\$ 14,590,378</u>	<u>\$ 15,569,253</u>
Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures	\$ (388,930)	\$ (54,111)	\$ 203,314	\$ 329,732	\$ 91,419	\$ 778,687	\$ 407,184	\$ 426,514	\$ 342,686	\$ (197,413)
Other Financing Sources (uses)										
Proceeds from lease	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 75,005	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 124,285	\$ -	\$ 26,450	\$ -
Transfers from other funds	5,520,260	4,882,000	3,588,607	3,491,283	3,610,142	3,617,181	3,868,742	4,246,101	4,165,809	4,389,418
Transfers to other funds	(5,520,260)	(4,882,000)	(3,588,607)	(3,491,283)	(3,610,142)	(3,617,181)	(3,868,742)	(4,246,101)	(4,165,809)	(4,389,418)
Total other financing sources (uses)	-	-	-	75,005	-	-	124,285	-	26,450	-
Net change in fund balances	<u>\$ (388,930)</u>	<u>\$ (54,111)</u>	<u>\$ 203,314</u>	<u>\$ 404,737</u>	<u>\$ 91,419</u>	<u>\$ 778,687</u>	<u>\$ 531,469</u>	<u>\$ 426,514</u>	<u>\$ 369,136</u>	<u>\$ (197,413)</u>
Debt service as a percentage of noncapital expenditures	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Note: This schedule includes revenues and expenditures of the General Fund, Special Revenue Funds, and Capital Projects Funds
Source: Town of Foster Audited Financial Statements

Schedule 5

Town of Foster, Rhode Island

Assessed Value and Estimated Actual Value of Taxable Property,

Last Ten Fiscal Years

Unaudited

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Real Property Assessed Value	Personal Property Assessed Value	Less: Tax Exempt Property	Total Taxable Assessed Value	Total Direct Tax Rate	Estimated Actual Taxable Value	Assessed Value as a Percentage of Actual Value	Total Assessed Value Before Exemptions
2009	\$ 689,960,787	\$ 49,959,123	\$ 21,086,252	\$ 718,833,658	13.52	\$ 718,833,658	100.00%	\$ 739,919,910
2010	\$ 583,622,371	\$ 45,607,546	\$ 22,123,225	\$ 607,106,692	17.12	\$ 607,106,682	100.00%	\$ 629,229,917
2011	\$ 585,621,440	\$ 52,958,176	\$ 26,354,397	\$ 612,225,219	17.58	\$ 612,225,219	100.00%	\$ 638,579,616
2012	\$ 586,684,991	\$ 55,327,341	\$ 16,855,973	\$ 625,156,359	17.58	\$ 625,156,358	100.00%	\$ 642,012,332
2013	\$ 502,833,441	\$ 56,028,633	\$ 16,699,340	\$ 542,162,734	20.32	\$ 542,162,734	100.00%	\$ 558,862,074
2014	\$ 502,773,740	\$ 56,033,222	\$ 16,541,444	\$ 542,265,518	20.40	\$ 542,265,518	100.00%	\$ 558,806,962
2015	\$ 503,471,504	\$ 55,228,823	\$ 12,714,390	\$ 545,985,937	21.06	\$ 545,985,937	100.00%	\$ 558,700,327
2016	\$ 502,544,604	\$ 56,222,658	\$ 4,134,835	\$ 554,632,427	21.42	\$ 554,632,427	100.00%	\$ 558,767,262
2017	\$ 502,429,720	\$ 57,596,914	\$ 8,003,633	\$ 552,023,001	22.54	\$ 552,023,001	100.00%	\$ 560,026,634
2018	\$ 503,373,420	\$ 57,011,388	\$ 7,984,590	\$ 552,400,218	23.25	\$ 552,400,218	100.00%	\$ 560,384,808

Full revaluations are performed every nine years. The last full revaluation was performed as of December 31, 2008, which affects fiscal year 2010.

Statistical revaluations are performed every three years except in the years a full revaluation is performed. A statistical revaluation was performed as of 2011 which affects fiscal year 2013; and as of December 31, 2014 which affects fiscal year 2016.

December 31,

Source: Tax Assessor's Annual Report to the State of Rhode Island

Schedule 6

Town of Foster, Rhode Island
Direct and Overlapping Property Tax Rates,
(rate per \$1,000 of assessed value)
Last Ten Fiscal Years (1)
Unaudited

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>General Fund</u>
2009	\$13.52
2010	\$17.12
2011	\$17.58
2012	\$17.58
2013	\$20.32
2014	\$20.40
2015	\$21.06
2016	\$21.42
2017	\$22.54
2018	\$23.25

Note:

(1) There are no overlapping governments, accordingly the entire tax assessment is applied to the General Fund

Schedule 7

Town of Foster, Rhode Island Principal Property Tax Payers Current Year and Nine Years Ago Principal Payers Unaudited

Taxpayer	2018				2009			
	Taxable Assessed Value	Rank	Percentage of Total Taxable Assessed Value	Taxes Assessed	Taxable Assessed Value	Rank	Percentage of Total Taxable Assessed Value	Taxes Assessed
City of Providence (PWSB)	\$ 18,338,200	1	3.32%	\$ -	\$ 22,639,900	1	3.15%	\$ -
Providence Public Buildings Authority (PWSB)	-			\$ -	10,107,200	2	1.41%	\$ 136,649
Narragansett Electric/National Grid	7,161,294 a)	2	1.30%	\$ 200,305	8,246,617 a)	3	1.15%	\$ 131,114
Foster Country Club (Tykamac Ent. LLC)	2,315,978 a)	3	0.42%	\$ 54,847	3,489,828 a)	4	0.49%	\$ 48,245
Ginny B Inc	1,289,028 a)	4	0.23%	\$ 30,045	1,471,625 a)	5	0.20%	\$ 20,798
Foster Senior Housing	1,238,300	5	0.22%	\$ -	1,455,300	6	0.20%	\$ -
Jerimoth Hill Nominee Trust	985,356 a)	6	0.18%	\$ 26,901				
Legacy Land Preservation LLC/Walker, Muriel	802,961	7	0.15%	\$ 18,858	1,011,600 a)	8	0.14%	\$ 13,952
Roxannes Holdings LLC	726,600 a)	8	0.13%	\$ -	-		N/A	\$ -
Stout, Winifred	-		N/A	\$ -	992,037	9	0.14%	\$ 13,677
Costa, David & Lisa	726,200	9	0.13%	\$ -	991,300	10	0.14%	\$ -
Hawkins, John & Bertha	-		N/A	\$ -	946,200	11	0.13%	\$ -
Saint 23, LLC	719,500	10	0.13%	\$ -				
Nelson, Robert & Wendy	860,400	11	0.16%	\$ 15,126	1,049,000	7	0.15%	\$ -
Femino, John P & Leclair Diane	667,200	12	0.12%	\$ 15,039				
Campbell, Bruce	-		N/A	\$ -	886,575 a)	12	0.12%	\$ 12,044
Totals	<u>\$ 35,831,017</u>		<u>6.49%</u>	<u>\$ 361,121</u>	<u>\$ 53,287,182</u>		<u>7.42%</u>	<u>\$ 376,479</u>

Note: The amounts presented represent the assessed values upon which 2018 and 2009 collections were based

Source: Assessor's Statement of Assessed Values and Tax Levy

a) Includes tangible or motor vehicle assessment also

Total Assessed Value	\$552,400,218	\$718,833,658
Tax Rate	\$23.25	\$13.52

Schedule 8

Town of Foster, Rhode Island Property Tax Levies and Collections, Last Ten Fiscal Years Unaudited

Fiscal Year Ended June 30	Total Tax Levy for Fiscal Year	Collected within the Fiscal Year of the Levy		Collections in Subsequent Years	Total Collections to Date	
		Amount	Percentage of Levy		Amount	Percentage of Levy
2009	9,879,531	9,647,829	97.7%	213,890	9,861,719	99.8%
2010	10,345,673	10,115,442	97.8%	230,633	10,346,075	100.0%
2011	10,766,802	10,552,426	98.0%	212,624	10,765,050	100.0%
2012	11,221,591	10,971,590	97.8%	230,403	11,201,993	99.8%
2013	11,206,523	10,849,481	96.8%	299,667	11,149,148	99.5%
2014	11,269,380	10,921,687	96.9%	283,612	11,205,299	99.4%
2015	11,720,089	11,391,004	97.2%	297,854	11,688,858	99.7%
2016	12,188,472	11,772,167	96.6%	315,555	12,087,722	99.2%
2017	12,603,234	12,178,675	96.6%	262,425	12,441,100	98.7%
2018	12,925,944 a)	12,267,072	94.9%	-	12,267,072	94.9% a)

Note: Collection data has been adjusted to reflect accruals for "60 day rule" and prepaid collections

(a) Total tax levy was impacted by significant motor vehicle abatements for a late change in state legislation in the amount of \$265,408 which impacts the overall collection rate

Source: Town of Foster - Tax Collector

Schedule 9

Town of Foster, Rhode Island
Ratios of Outstanding Debt by Type,
Last Ten Fiscal Years
Unaudited

Fiscal Year	Governmental Activities			Total Primary Government	Percentage of Personal Income	Per Capita
	General Obligation Bonds	Loan Payable	Capital Lease			
2009	-	-	22,401	22,401	0.02% (a)	5
2010	-	-	24,060	24,060	0.06% (b)	5
2011	-	-	-	-	0.00% (b)	-
2012	-	-	48,533	48,533	0.11% (b)	11
2013	-	-	24,973	24,973	0.05% (b)	5
2014	-	-	-	-	0.00% (b)	-
2015	-	-	80,421	80,421	0.18% (b)	17
2016	-	-	41,382	41,382	0.09% (b)	9
2017	-	-	25,560	25,560	0.05% (c)	5
2018	-	-	21,281	21,281	0.04% (c)	5

Notes: - Details regarding the Town's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to the financial statements
- See Schedule 14 for personal income and population data.

(a) Ratio is calculated using personal income from 2000 and 2010 census years.

(b) Ratio is calculated using personal income from U.S. Census Bureau's 2009-2013 American Community Survey.
(ACS) 2014, 5 year estimate

(c) Ratio is calculated using personal income from U.S. Census Bureau's 2012-2016 American Community Survey.
(ACS) 2016, 5 year estimate

Schedule 10

Town of Foster, Rhode Island
Ratios of General Bonded Debt Outstanding,
Last Ten Fiscal Years
Unaudited

Fiscal Year	General Bonded Debt Outstanding		Percentage of Actual Taxable Value (a) of Property	Per Capita (b)
	General Obligation Bonds	Total		
2009	-	-	0.00%	-
2010	-	-	0.00%	-
2011	-	-	0.00%	-
2012	-	-	0.00%	-
2013	-	-	0.00%	-
2014	-	-	0.00%	-
2015	-	-	0.00%	-
2016	-	-	0.00%	-
2017	-	-	0.00%	-
2018	-	-	0.00%	-

Note: Details regarding the Town's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to the financial statements.

(a) Actual taxable value equals gross assessed value less exemptions.

(b) Population data can be found in Schedule 14.

Schedule 11

Town of Foster, Rhode Island
Direct and Overlapping Governmental Activities Debt
As of June 30, 2018
Unaudited

<u>Governmental Unit</u>	<u>Debt Outstanding</u>	<u>Estimated Percentage Applicable</u>	<u>Estimated Share of Overlapping Debt</u>
Debt repaid with property taxes			
Foster-Glocester Regional School District (a)	\$ 28,450,000	36.31% (a)	\$ 10,330,195
Town of Foster	-	100.00%	-
Other debt			
Foster-Glocester Regional School District - BAN (a)	-	33.97% (a)	-
Subtotal, overlapping debt			10,330,195
Town direct debt			21,281
Total direct and overlapping debt			<u>\$ 10,351,476</u>

Sources: Debt outstanding data provided by each governmental unit.

(a) Estimated percentage applicable for the Foster-Glocester Regional School District obtained from the Foster-Glocester Regional School budget - Percent Distribution of Equalized Weighted Assessment

Schedule 12

Town of Foster, Rhode Island Legal Debt Margin Information, Last Ten Fiscal Years Unaudited

Legal Debt Margin Calculation for Fiscal Year 2018

Assessed Value	\$552,400,218
Debt limit (3% of assessed value)	16,572,007
Debt applicable to limit:	
General obligation bonds	-
Less: Amount set aside for repayment of general obligation debt	-
Total net debt applicable to limit	-
Legal debt margin	<u>\$ 16,572,007</u>

	Fiscal Year									
	<u>2009</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>
Debt limit	\$21,565,010	\$18,213,201	\$18,366,757	\$18,754,691	\$16,264,882	\$16,267,966	\$16,379,578	\$16,638,973	\$16,560,690	\$ 16,572,007
Total net debt applicable to limit	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Legal debt margin	<u>\$21,565,010</u>	<u>\$18,213,201</u>	<u>\$18,366,757</u>	<u>\$18,754,691</u>	<u>\$16,264,882</u>	<u>\$16,267,966</u>	<u>\$16,379,578</u>	<u>\$16,638,973</u>	<u>\$16,560,690</u>	<u>\$ 16,572,007</u>
Total net debt applicable to the limit as a percentage of debt limit	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

Source: Finance Department, Foster, Rhode Island

(1) The Town's legal debt margin as set forth by Rhode Island State Statute is limited to three percent of total taxable assessed value.

Schedule 13

Town of Foster, Rhode Island Pledged-Revenue Coverage, Last Ten Years Unaudited

The Town of Foster, Rhode Island does not have non-general obligation long-term debt backed by pledged revenues.

Schedule 14

Town of Foster, Rhode Island
Demographic and Economic Statistics,
Last Ten Fiscal Years
Unaudited

Fiscal Year Ended June 30	Population		Family Income		Per Capita Income		Median Age	School Enrollment (5)	Unemployment Rate (6)
2009	4,274	(1)	94,660,552	(1)	22,148	(1)	39.8 (1)	694	12.40%
2010	4,499	(2)	43,304,500	(2)	33,260	(2)	44.8 (2)	703	11.40%
2011	4,556	(2)	43,950,148	(2)	34,661	(2)	43.8 (2)	689	10.80%
2012	4,574	(2)	44,232,908	(2)	35,557	(2)	44.3 (2)	649	10.30%
2013	4,601	(2)	46,060,549	(2)	36,527	(2)	43.7 (2)	655	8.20%
2014	4,628	(2)	44,876,841	(2)	34,231	(2)	45.2 (2)	643	6.80%
2015	4,642	(2)	45,700,392	(2)	36,184	(2)	44.6 (2)	637	6.30%
2016	4,642	(2)	45,700,392	(2)	36,184	(2)	44.6 (2)	626	4.20%
2017	4,677	(3)	51,885,630	(3)	37,194	(3)	47.4 (3)	627	3.40%
2018	4,689	(4)	50,940,846	(4)	37,818	(4)	48.7 (4)	671	2.80%

Sources:

- (1) Population, Family Income, Per Capita Income, and Median Age obtained from U.S. Census Bureau-2000 and 2010 decennial census based on Individual Population
- (2) Population, Family Income, Per Capita Family Income, and Median Age obtained from U.S. Census Bureau-2009-2013 ACS 2014, 5-year estimate
- (3) Population, Family Income, Per Capita Family Income, and Median Age obtained from U.S. Census Bureau-2012-2016 ACS 2016, 5-year estimate
- (4) Population, Family Income, Per Capita Family Income, and Median Age obtained from U.S. Census Bureau-2013-2017 ACS 2017, 5-year estimate
- (5) School enrollment provided by the Foster-Glocester Regional and Foster School Business Offices.
Enrollment includes students in Foster Public Schools and Foster students enrolled in Foster-Glocester Regional Schools
- (6) Unemployment rates obtained from State of Rhode Island Dept. of Labor and Training, unadjusted-obtained from Employment Bulletin

Schedule 15

Town of Foster, Rhode Island Principal Employers, Current Year and Nine Years Ago Unaudited

Employer	2018			2009			
	Employees	Rank	Percentage of Total Town Employment	Employees	Rank	Percentage of Total Town Employment	
Foster Town & School Department	84	1	12.50%	100	a) 1	4.40%	
Foster Golf & Country Club	50	2	7.44%	50	a) 2	2.20%	
Shady Acres	25	3	3.72%	25	a) 3	1.10%	
Little Rhody Farms	18	4	2.68%	N/A	a) N/A	N/A	
Dr. Daycare	12	5	1.79%	12	a) 4	N/A	
Well One Foster	11	6	1.64%	N/A	a) N/A	N/A	
USPS	9	7	1.34%	N/A	a) N/A	N/A	
Total	209		31.11%	187		7.70%	

Source: Municipal tax roll and survey of Town businesses.

Schedule 16

Town of Foster, Rhode Island

Full-time Equivalent Town Government Employees by Function/Program,

Last Ten Fiscal Years

Unaudited

Function/Program	Full-time Equivalent Employees as of June 30									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Central Administration										
Town Council	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Town Clerk	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.5
Probate Court	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Building/Zoning	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0
Planning	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0
Financial Administration										
Treasurer's Office	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Tax Collection	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Tax Assessor	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Public Safety										
Police										
Officers	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	7.0
Civilians	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
Animal Control										
Officers	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0
Emergency Management	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Public Works Department										
Director	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Highway										
Driver/Laborer	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5
Maintenance										
Building/Grounds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Custodial	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Recreation Department										
Director	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Summer Programs	3.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Human Services Department										
Director	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6

Source: Office of Human Resources and Town Budgets

Schedule 17

Town of Foster, Rhode Island Operating Indicators by Function/Program, Last Ten Fiscal Years Unaudited

Function/Program	Fiscal Year									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Public Safety										
Police										
Calls	19,488	18,232	19,673	14,862	13,364	21,062	25,636	53,898 a)	36,200 a)	23,816
Physical Arrests	224	208	186	92	71	129	182	228	183	148
Citations	1,479	1,270	1391	740	574	1217	1103	1538	902	1206
Accidents	138	133	106	109	121	142	164	134	134	141
Animal Control										
Dog Licenses Issued	343	439	452	509	440	408	402	296	387	333
Public Works (Pickup Outsourced)										
Transfer Station										
Refuse Collected (avg. tons per month)	164	167	157	148	144	128	163	143	146	151
Recyclables Collected (avg. tons per month)	49	44	47	40	41	40	39	55	53	52
Highway										
Street resurfacing/chipsealing (miles)	4.6	5.8	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.9	1.4	1.0
Street repairs/crack sealing (miles)	9.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Building/Zoning										
New Commercial Construction Permits	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3
New Residential Construction Permits	6	5	5	8	3	5	0	7	2	8
Existing Commercial Construction Permits	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5	13	5	11
Existing Residential Construction Permits	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	78	132	107	119
Parks and Recreation										
Athletic Field Permits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

a) A new reporting system was used. This number includes all calls and transactions including non-emergency

N/A - To better reflect the activity of the Town of Foster, this information is reported starting in fiscal year 2015. This schedule is intended to show 10 years; additional information will be presented as it becomes available.

Source: Various Town departments

Schedule 18

Town of Foster, Rhode Island Capital Asset Statistics by Function/Program, Last Ten Fiscal Years Unaudited

Function/Program	Fiscal Year									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Public Safety										
Police										
Stations	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Zone Offices	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Patrol Units/Motorcycles/ Radar Trailers	11	9	9	9	9	10	14	14	14	14
Animal Control										
Animal Shelters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Animal Patrol Unit	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-
Public Works										
Transfer Station										
Roll-off Truck	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Streets and Highways										
Street (miles)	113	113	113	113	113	113	114	114	114	114
Highways (miles, Town owned)	77	77	77	77	77	77	78	78	78	78
Highways (miles, State owned)	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36
Private Paved (miles)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Park Access (miles)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Driftway (miles)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Streetlights	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	31	31	31
Traffic Signals	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Parks and Recreation										
Acreage	165	165	165	165	165	165	165	165	165	165
Playgrounds	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Tennis Courts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beaches	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Baseball/Softball diamonds	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Soccer/Football fields	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Basketball Courts	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Parks and Public Squares	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

Sources: Various Town Departments

**REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON
COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL
STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH
GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Honorable President and
Members of the Town Council
Town of Foster, Rhode Island

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the discretely presented component unit, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Town of Foster, Rhode Island, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Town of Foster, Rhode Island's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated May 31, 2019.

Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Town of Foster, Rhode Island's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town of Foster Rhode Island's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town of Foster, Rhode Island's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Town of Foster, Rhode Island's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the result of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Bacon & Company CPAs, LLC

Warwick, Rhode Island
May 31, 2019